Judeo-Bolshevism 1898-1922

The ‘Red Star’ of David

November 2025, by THR, 2nd Edition

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Introduction

This book intends to serve as a compendium of sources and information supporting the notion of Judeo-Bolshevism, specifically tackling the period during the creation of the Russian Communist Party (1898) until the end of Lenin's leadership (1922) before Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili becoming General Secretary and his rise to power.

The book analyses the members lists of the Central Committee, Inner-Composition of the Central Committee (Secretariat, Orgburo, Politburo), the Council of People's Commissar, the Ambassadors, the Central Newspapers owners/writers, the October Revolution leaders and other miscellaneous organizations within the Soviet Government factions, identifying what members have Jewish ancestry or Jewish spouses and then adding up all the Jews and Non-Jews on an average to determine the amount of over-representation.

Full Jews as defined in this book have at the minimum either one Jewish parent or a Jewish spouse, counted as 1, due to the lack of specific information of which parent would be Jewish or not Jewish, with only a few rare cases where it is specified, and also that the Mother alone is culturally accepted to be able to pass Jewish blood fully on her own. Which then the spouse would also be able to serve as passing full Jewish blood to a potential child. With the other possible notable case being one Jewish grandfather or grandmother, counting as 0.25.

Any questions, things I missed, errors, suggestions to add, any Jew or Jewish spouse I didn't find, or if any of the archive links become faulty, then please message me at: throwawayalt8670@proton.me

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Members of the Central Committee

Central Committee of the 1st Congress of the Russian Social Democratic Labour Party

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1st_Congress_of_the_Russian_Social_Democratic_Labour_Party)

(https://archive.ph/Xv9W4)

Boris Eidelmann (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/e/index.html#:~:text=8154-,EIDELMAN,8167,-EIDELMAN)

(https://archive.ph/AxQeI#selection-1619.0-1655.4:~:text=8154-,EIDELMAN,8167,-EIDELMAN)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1st_Congress_of_the_Russian_Social_Democratic_Labour_Party#:~:text=Boris%20Eidelmann,Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/Xv9W4#selection-1951.0-1979.6:~:text=Boris%20Eidelmann,Jewish)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boris_Eidelmann#:~:text=family%20of%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/IOb1d#selection-1555.22-1555.45:~:text=family%20of%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://jewsencyclopedia.com/index.php/%D0%AD%D0%99%D0%94%D0%95%D0%9B%D0%AC%D0%9C%D0%90%D0%9D_%D0%91%D0%BE%D1%80%D0%B8%D1%81_%D0%9B%D1%8C%D0%B2%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87)

(https://archive.ph/EDxYr)

(https://cyclowiki.org/wiki/%D0%91%D0%BE%D1%80%D0%B8%D1%81_%D0%9B%D1%8C%D0%B2%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87_%D0%AD%D0%B9%D0%B4%D0%B5%D0%BB%D1%8C%D0%BC%D0%B0%D0%BD#:~:text=Publicists-,Jews%20in%20the%20USSR,-Ashkenazi)

(https://archive.ph/sRxMs#selection-3881.0-3881.16:~:text=Publicists-,Jews%20in%20the%20USSR,-Ashkenazi)

Arkadi – Aron Kremer (Jewish)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/2109)

(https://archive.ph/3rDtM)

(https://congressforjewishculture.org/people/908/Kremer-Arkadi-August-25-1865-September-20-1935)

(https://archive.ph/3SQlL)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/k/index.html#:~:text=KREMER,3405)

(https://archive.ph/0qmMe#selection-37521.0-37557.4:~:text=KREMER,3405)

Stepan Radchenko (Not Jewish)

2 Jews out of 3 total

66.66% Jewish

Central Committee of the 2nd Congress of the Russian Social Democratic Labour Party

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Committee_of_the_2nd_Congress_of_the_Russian_Social_Democratic_Labour_Party#2nd_Central_Committee_(1903%E2%80%931905))

(https://archive.ph/1VZ70)

Yekaterina Alexandrova (Not Jewish)

Iosif Dubrovinsky (Jewish spouse Anna Dubrovinskaya – Kiselevskaya)

(https://docs.historyrussia.org/ru/nodes/23734-lichnye-ankety-delegatov-anna-adolfovna-dubrovinskaya#mode/inspect/page/1/zoom/4)

(https://archive.ph/dQZS3#selection-1123.3-1123.18:~:text=organization%0A%0A%20%203.%2039-,4.%20Jewish%20woman,-5.%20Menshevichka%0A%0A%20%206)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20250411085842/https://www.google.com/search?q=iosif+dubrovinsky+wife&sca_esv=ea28a01ba0d65b63&rlz=1C1CHBF_enPT1119PT1119&sxsrf=AHTn8zr5-y_8WR2UpT6kgCj2gWOqUdwCFw%3A1744359173954&ei=Bc_4Z7GHOpbskdUPqfaziA8&ved=0ahUKEwjxnbKnxM-MAxUWdqQEHSn7DPEQ4dUDCBA&uact=5&oq=iosif+dubrovinsky+wife&gs_lp=Egxnd3Mtd2l6LXNlcnAiFmlvc2lmIGR1YnJvdmluc2t5IHdpZmUyBBAjGCcyBRAAGO8FMggQABiABBiiBDIIEAAYgAQYogQyBRAAGO8FMggQABiABBiiBEiuDFDDB1j1CnABeACQAQCYAYoCoAHuBKoBBTAuMi4xuAEDyAEA-AEBmAIEoAKUBcICCxAAGIAEGLADGKIEmAMAiAYBkAYCkgcFMS4yLjGgB6UOsgcFMC4yLjG4B4EF&sclient=gws-wiz-serp&sei=wdn4Z8PxMJeikPIP1ICqoA4#:~:text=Wife%3A%20Anna%20Adolfovna%20%D0%94%D1%83%D0%B1%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B9%20(born%20Kiselevskaya))

Maria Essen – Rosenberg (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/e/index.html#:~:text=ESSEN,8286)

(https://archive.ph/AxQeI#selection-8177.0-8213.4:~:text=ESSEN,8286)

(https://libreria.clacso.org/biblioteca_brigada/publicacion.php?p=1996&b=15: Las Bolcheviques page 77)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20150209225228/http://mir-dim.ru/ppl/gordeev/gordeev_mi2_p33_1.html#:~:text=His%20father%27s%20income%20dropped.%20Moses%2C%20desperate%2C%20took%20to%20drinking.%20And%20as%20the%20saying%20goes%2C%20when%20a%20Jew%20starts%20drinking%2C%20it%27s%20serious%20and%20for%20the%20long%20haul)

(https://archivogram.top/32430737-rozenberg_essen_mariya_moiseevna/#:~:text=Rosenberg%20(Essen)%20Maria%20Moiseevna)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20231123194941/https://archivogram.top/32430737-rozenberg_essen_mariya_moiseevna/)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rosenberg_(surname)#:~:text=It%20is%20also%20a%20common%20name%20among%20Ashkenazi%20Jews)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20250911201147/https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rosenberg_(surname)#:~:text=It%20is%20also%20a%20common%20name%20among%20Ashkenazi%20Jews)

Lev Galperin (Jewish)

(http://histpol.pl.ua/ru/lichnosti/alfavitnyj-ukazatel/1551-galperin-lev-efimovich#:~:text=Under%20the%20influence,among%20Jewish%20artisans)

(https://archive.ph/DHsUd#selection-499.574-499.1913:~:text=Under%20the%20influence,among%20Jewish%20artisans)

(https://www.jewage.org/wiki/en/Profile:P1913615156#:~:text=Tags-,Jewish,-%2C)

(https://archive.ph/hDkoV#selection-461.26-461.32:~:text=Tags-,Jewish,-%2C)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/9228#document-32390: 11. Protocol of the interrogation of Galperin L.S., conducted by an NKVD officer dated December 26, 1934, Document 1: “6. Нац. и гражд. (подданство): Еврей за. Ссср” (“6. Nationality and citizenship: Jew, citizen of the USSR”)

(https://archive.ph/4BTc7)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galperin#:~:text=is%20an%20(Eastern)-,Jewish%20surname,-%2C%20derived%20from%20Heilprin)

(https://archive.ph/SbDf9#selection-85.0-87.31:~:text=Galperin%20is%20an%20(Eastern)%20Jewish%20surname)

Fyodor Gusarov (Not Jewish)

Lev Karpov (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/k/index.html#:~:text=KARPOV,2927)

(https://archive.ph/0qmMe#selection-8513.0-8549.4:~:text=KARPOV,2927)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lev_Karpov#:~:text=Lev%20Karpov%20was%20born%20to%20a%20Jewish%20family.%5B1%5D)

(https://archive.ph/xmkgr#selection-1629.0-1629.38:~:text=Lev%20Karpov%20was%20born%20to%20a%20Jewish%20family)

(https://jewsencyclopedia.com/index.php/%D0%9A%D0%90%D0%A0%D0%9F%D0%9E%D0%92_%D0%9B%D0%B5%D0%B2_%D0%AF%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BB%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87)

(https://archive.ph/44asu)

(https://www.jewsandcommunism.com/List_of_Jewish_Communists.html#:~:text=%2D%20Roman%20Karmen-,%2D%20Lev%20Karpov%20%2D,-Garry%20Kasparov%20%2D)

(https://archive.ph/7bKLf#selection-5115.1-5119.2:~:text=%2D%20Roman%20Karmen-,%2D%20Lev%20Karpov%20%2D,-Garry%20Kasparov%20%2D)

Leonid Krasin (Jewish)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Radek%2C-,Leonid%20Krassin,-.%20He%20called%20this)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-677.167-677.181:~:text=Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Radek%2C-,Leonid%20Krassin,-.%20He%20called%20this)

(https://www.alamy.com/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-image68552131.html)

(https://archive.ph/iJiDD)

(https://www.album-online.com/detail/en/NzU5M2ZjMA/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-alb9028201)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251112000723/https://www.album-online.com/detail/en/NzU5M2ZjMA/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-alb9028201)

(https://www.bridgemanimages.com/fr/noartistknown/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-and-soviet-bolshevik/nomedium/asset/2600017)

(https://www.topfoto.co.uk/asset/7022836/)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251112001423/https://www.topfoto.co.uk/asset/7022836/)

(https://pdfcoffee.com/jewish-presence-in-early-russian-communism-pdf-free.html: Jewish Presence in Early Russian Communism page 16)

Viktor Krokhmal (Jewish spouse Rozalia – Sura-Reiza Halberstadt, aunt of Vitaly Halberstadt)

(https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%93%D0%B0%D0%BB%D1%8C%D0%B1%D0%B5%D1%80%D1%88%D1%82%D0%B0%D0%B4%D1%82,_%D0%A0%D0%BE%D0%B7%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B8%D1%8F_%D0%A1%D0%B0%D0%BC%D1%81%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0#cite_ref-2:~:text=Divorce%20record%20in%20the%20office%20of%20the%20Odessa%20city%20rabbi%20%3A%20Odessa%20citizen%20Iosif%20Berkov%20Basovsky%20with%20his%20wife%2C%20midwife%20Sura%2DReisel%20(Rozalia)%20Samsonovna%20Galbershtat.%20In%20the%20Jewish%20record%2C%20the%20family%20name%20is%20also%20listed%20as%20Galbershtat%2C%20the%20given%20name%20Sura%2DReiza)

(https://archive.ph/Q1HoQ#selection-3421.0-3435.202:~:text=Divorce%20record%20in%20the%20office%20of%20the%20Odessa%20city%20rabbi%20%3A%20Odessa%20citizen%20Iosif%20Berkov%20Basovsky%20with%20his%20wife%2C%20midwife%20Sura%2DReisel%20(Rozalia)%20Samsonovna%20Galbershtat.%20In%20the%20Jewish%20record%2C%20the%20family%20name%20is%20also%20listed%20as%20Galbershtat%2C%20the%20given%20name%20Sura%2DReiza)

(https://cyclowiki.org/wiki/%D0%A0%D0%BE%D0%B7%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B8%D1%8F_%D0%A1%D0%B0%D0%BC%D1%81%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_%D0%93%D0%B0%D0%BB%D1%8C%D0%B1%D0%B5%D1%80%D1%88%D1%82%D0%B0%D0%B4%D1%82#cite_ref-1:~:text=Jewish%20female%20soldiers%20and%20commanders)

(https://archive.ph/InGeW#selection-903.0-903.37:~:text=Jewish%20female%20soldiers%20and%20commanders)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Rozalia-Halberstadt/6000000219879312828?through=6000000219879393871#:~:text=Rozalia%20Halberstadt-,Hebrew%3A%20%D7%94%D7%9C%D7%91%D7%A8%D7%A9%D7%98%D7%AA%2C,-Russian%3A%20%D0%A0%D0%BE%D0%B7%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B8%D1%8F)

(https://archive.ph/JqlfD#selection-1237.0-1239.7:~:text=(1877%20%2D%201940)-,Hebrew%3A%20%D7%94%D7%9C%D7%91%D7%A8%D7%A9%D7%98%D7%AA,-%2C%20Russian%3A)

(https://data.jewishgen.org/imagedata/ukraine/Odessa%2F39-5-125%2F37.jpg)

(https://archive.ph/R4mpx)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Vitaly-Halberstadt/6000000218799169887#:~:text=Son%20of%20Emmanuel%20Halberstadt)

(https://archive.ph/96kFG#selection-1373.0-1375.20:~:text=Son%20of%20Emmanuel%20Halberstadt)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitaly_Halberstadt#:~:text=from%20Kherson%20Governorate-,Odesa%20Jews,-Soviet%20emigrants%20to)

(https://archive.ph/dejHL#selection-2495.0-2495.10:~:text=from%20Kherson%20Governorate-,Odesa%20Jews,-Soviet%20emigrants%20to)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/g/index.html#:~:text=1379-,GALBERSHTADT,1378,-GALERKIN)

(https://archive.ph/OgCbM#selection-1241.0-1277.4:~:text=1379-,GALBERSHTADT,1378,-GALERKIN)

(https://www.jinfo.org/Chess_Players.html#:~:text=2%20%5BGM%5D-,Vitaly%20Halberstadt,-2)

(https://archive.ph/999w#selection-1779.0-1779.18:~:text=2%20%5BGM%5D-,Vitaly%20Halberstadt,-2)

Gleb Krzhizhanovsky (Not Jewish)

Aleksandr Kvyatkovsky (Not Jewish)

Friedrich Lengnik (Not Jewish)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Alexei Lyubimov (Not Jewish)

Vladimir Noskov (Not Jewish)

Vladimir Rozanov (Not Jewish)

Mikhail Silvin (Not Jewish)

Rosalia Zemlyachka – Zalkind (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/z/index.html#:~:text=ZEMLYACHKA,2542)

(https://archive.ph/pPUYF#selection-4477.0-4513.4:~:text=ZEMLYACHKA,2542)

(https://www.alexautographs.com/auction-lot/rosalia-zemlyachka-and-lazar-kaganovich_DD24718AD7#:~:text=Zemlyachka%20and%20Kaganovich%20were%20the%20two%20highest%2Dplaced%20Jews%20in%20Stalin%27s%20government)

(https://archive.ph/4vIpI#selection-853.176-853.234:~:text=Zemlyachka%20and%20Kaganovich%20were%20the%20two%20highest%2Dplaced%20Jews)

(https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%97%D0%B5%D0%BC%D0%BB%D1%8F%D1%87%D0%BA%D0%B0,_%D0%A0%D0%BE%D0%B7%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B8%D1%8F_%D0%A1%D0%B0%D0%BC%D0%BE%D0%B9%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0#:~:text=wealthy%20Jewish%20family)

(https://archive.ph/XWRJp#selection-1447.7-1447.28:~:text=wealthy%20Jewish%20family)

(https://eleven.co.il/jews-of-russia/public-life/11619/)

(https://archive.ph/dVpwh)

7.25 Jews out of 17 total

42.64% Jewish

Central Committee of the 3rd Congress of the Russian Social Democratic Labour Party

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Committee_of_the_3rd_Congress_of_the_Russian_Social_Democratic_Labour_Party#Composition)

(https://archive.ph/SHWKD)

Alexander Bogdanov – Malinovsky (Not Jewish)

Leonid Krasin (Jewish)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Radek%2C-,Leonid%20Krassin,-.%20He%20called%20this)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-677.167-677.181:~:text=Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Radek%2C-,Leonid%20Krassin,-.%20He%20called%20this)

(https://www.alamy.com/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-image68552131.html)

(https://archive.ph/iJiDD)

(https://www.album-online.com/detail/en/NzU5M2ZjMA/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-alb9028201)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251112000723/https://www.album-online.com/detail/en/NzU5M2ZjMA/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-alb9028201)

(https://www.bridgemanimages.com/fr/noartistknown/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-and-soviet-bolshevik/nomedium/asset/2600017)

(https://www.topfoto.co.uk/asset/7022836/)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251112001423/https://www.topfoto.co.uk/asset/7022836/)

(https://pdfcoffee.com/jewish-presence-in-early-russian-communism-pdf-free.html: Jewish Presence in Early Russian Communism page 16)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Dmitry Postolovsky (Not Jewish)

Alexei Rykov (Jewish spouse Nina Rykov – Marshak, cousin of Samuil Marshak)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Nina-Rykova/6000000053006473512#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Council%20of%20People%27s%20Commissars%20of%20the%20USSR%20Aleksei%20Ivanovich%20Rykov)

(https://archive.ph/o51lu)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%A1%D0%B5%D0%BC%D1%91%D0%BD-%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA/6000000053007027870#:~:text=%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA%0AFather%20of-,Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova,-and%20Philipp%20Semenovich)

(https://archive.ph/utzFG#selection-1275.1-1277.21:~:text=Father%20of%20Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Yakov-Marshak/6000000068138385924#:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://archive.ph/nokWJ#selection-1347.3-1355.7:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/m/index.html#:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://archive.ph/cZ4Hp#selection-8387.0-8423.4:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL227131A/Samuil_Marshak#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/QEqvv#selection-775.83-775.107:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://www.nli.org.il/en/a-topic/98700730608110517 1#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/wYk5X)

2.25 Jews out of 5 total

45% Jewish

Central Committee of the 4th Congress of the Russian Social Democratic Labour Party

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Committee_of_the_4th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Social_Democratic_Labour_Party)

(https://archive.ph/37OXc)

Raphael Abramovitch – Adolf Rein (Jewish)

(https://www.nli.org.il/en/a-topic/987007499130005171)

(https://archive.ph/mAZ5k)

(https://www.jta.org/archive/russian-socialist-coming-here-from-lisbon)

(https://archive.ph/uL2T9)

(https://yivoarchives.yivo.org/?p=collections/controlcard&id=34104#:~:text=Evreiskii%20Rabochii%20(-,Jewish%20Workers,-)%20and%20Nashe)

(https://archive.ph/j4V32)

Boris Bakhmeteff (Not Jewish)

Alexander Bogdanov – Malinovsky (Not Jewish)

Fyodor Dan – Gurvich (Jewish)

(https://www.jta.org/archive/fyodor-dan-social-democrat-leader-dies-in-new-york)

(https://archive.ph/Pkx3F)

(https://www.jewage.org/wiki/en/Article:Fyodor_Dan_-_Biography)

(https://archive.ph/Wkr4a)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/d/index.html#:~:text=DAN,2176)

(https://archive.ph/xvfiY)

Jūlijs Daniševskis (Not Jewish)

Vasily Desnitsky (Not Jewish)

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D-,Felix%20Dzerzhinsky,-%E2%80%93%20Soviet%20statesman)

(https://archive.ph/g2nGy#selection-3379.0-3379.17:~:text=%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D%3D-,Felix%20Dzerzhinsky,-%E2%80%93%20Soviet%20statesman)

(https://www.globalsecurity.org/intell/world/russia/dzerzhinsky.htm#:~:text=His%20father%20was%20a%20Jew%20by%20nationality)

(https://archive.ph/U9f54#selection-809.239-809.274:~:text=His%20father%20was%20a%20Jew%20by%20nationality)

(https://www.sapnaonline.com/books/jewish-socialists-leon-trotsky-emma-source-wikipedia-1233270508-9781233270507#:~:text=Socialists%3A%20Leon%20Trotsky%2C%20Emma%20Goldman%2C-,Felix%20Dzerzhinsky,-%2C%20Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Karl)

(https://archive.ph/VyaTf#selection-43.47-43.64:~:text=Trotsky%2C%20Emma%20Goldman%2C-,Felix%20Dzerzhinsky,-%2C%20Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Lev)

(https://timenote.info/en/Felix-Dzerzhinsky#:~:text=%C2%A0pole%2C-,jew,-Cemetery%3A)

(https://archive.ph/pl9ln#selection-729.0-729.3:~:text=%C2%A0pole%2C-,jew,-Cemetery%3A)

(https://pdfcoffee.com/jewish-presence-in-early-russian-communism-pdf-free.html: Jewish Presence in Early Russian Communism page 11)

Leon Goldman (Jewish, brother of Mikhail Liber – Goldman)

(https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%93%D0%BE%D0%BB%D1%8C%D0%B4%D0%BC%D0%B0%D0%BD,_%D0%9B%D0%B5%D0%BE%D0%BD_%D0%98%D1%81%D0%B0%D0%B0%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87#:~:text=Born%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family)

(https://archive.ph/EHVcU#selection-1001.0-1015.7:~:text=Born%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mikhail_Liber#:~:text=Leon%20Goldman%20(brother)

(https://archive.ph/dx18r#selection-1745.0-1747.10:~:text=Leon%20Goldman%20(brother)

(https://timenote.info/en/Leon-Goldman#:~:text=Nationality%3A-,jew,-Cemetery%3A)

(https://archive.ph/VplxL#selection-661.0-661.3:~:text=Nationality%3A-,jew,-Cemetery%3A)

(https://ora.ox.ac.uk/objects/uuid:90a098ef-91da-46b4-adf6-e337bed1d43c/files/m4d38ed29b3008688dc9845093a3c5b43: The Relations Between the Jewish Bund and the RSDRP 1897-1903)

Pyotr Garvy – Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/g/index.html#:~:text=GARVI,1438)

(https://archive.ph/OgCbM#selection-4983.0-5019.4:~:text=GARVI,1438)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/6210)

(https://archive.ph/pc7xV)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20071112193039/http://hronos.km.ru/biograf/garvi.html#:~:text=Garvey%20(real%20name%20Bronstein))

(https://www.ancestry.com/last-name-meaning/bronstein)

(https://archive.ph/Cq43B)

Lev Khinchuk (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/k/index.html#:~:text=KHINCHUK,7394)

(https://archive.ph/0qmMe#selection-19949.0-19985.4:~:text=KHINCHUK,7394)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lev_Khinchuk#:~:text=Lev%20Khinchuk%20was%20born%20in%20Poltava%20to%20the%20Jewish%20family%20of%20a%20tailor%20shop%20owner)

(https://archive.ph/uvH2B#selection-1681.0-1685.44:~:text=Lev%20Khinchuk%20was%20born%20in%20Poltava%20to%20the%20Jewish%20family%20of%20a%20tailor%20shop%20owner)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Committee_of_the_4th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Social_Democratic_Labour_Party#:~:text=Lev%20Khinchuk,Male)

(https://archive.ph/37OXc#selection-2437.0-2503.4:~:text=Lev%20Khinchuk,Male)

(https://cyclowiki.org/wiki/%D0%9B%D0%B5%D0%B2_%D0%9C%D0%B8%D1%85%D0%B0%D0%B9%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87_%D0%A5%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%87%D1%83%D0%BA#:~:text=Revolutionaries%20of%20Russia-,Jewish%20politicians,-Jewish%20ministers)

(https://archive.ph/ZHMis#selection-2621.0-2621.18:~:text=Revolutionaries%20of%20Russia-,Jewish%20politicians,-Jewish%20ministers)

Pavel Kolokolnikov (Not Jewish)

Leonid Krasin (Jewish)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Radek%2C-,Leonid%20Krassin,-.%20He%20called%20this)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-677.167-677.181:~:text=Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Radek%2C-,Leonid%20Krassin,-.%20He%20called%20this)

(https://www.alamy.com/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-image68552131.html)

(https://archive.ph/iJiDD)

(https://www.album-online.com/detail/en/NzU5M2ZjMA/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-alb9028201)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251112000723/https://www.album-online.com/detail/en/NzU5M2ZjMA/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-alb9028201)

(https://www.bridgemanimages.com/fr/noartistknown/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-and-soviet-bolshevik/nomedium/asset/2600017)

(https://www.topfoto.co.uk/asset/7022836/)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251112001423/https://www.topfoto.co.uk/asset/7022836/)

(https://pdfcoffee.com/jewish-presence-in-early-russian-communism-pdf-free.html: Jewish Presence in Early Russian Communism page 16)

Arkadi – Aron Kremer (Jewish)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/2109)

(https://archive.ph/3rDtM)

(https://congressforjewishculture.org/people/908/Kremer-Arkadi-August-25-1865-September-20-1935)

(https://archive.ph/3SQlL)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/k/index.html#:~:text=KREMER,3405)

(https://archive.ph/0qmMe#selection-37521.0-37557.4:~:text=KREMER,3405)

Viktor Krokhmal (Jewish spouse Rozalia – Sura-Reiza Halberstadt, aunt of Vitaly Halberstadt)

(https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%93%D0%B0%D0%BB%D1%8C%D0%B1%D0%B5%D1%80%D1%88%D1%82%D0%B0%D0%B4%D1%82,_%D0%A0%D0%BE%D0%B7%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B8%D1%8F_%D0%A1%D0%B0%D0%BC%D1%81%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0#cite_ref-2:~:text=Divorce%20record%20in%20the%20office%20of%20the%20Odessa%20city%20rabbi%20%3A%20Odessa%20citizen%20Iosif%20Berkov%20Basovsky%20with%20his%20wife%2C%20midwife%20Sura%2DReisel%20(Rozalia)%20Samsonovna%20Galbershtat.%20In%20the%20Jewish%20record%2C%20the%20family%20name%20is%20also%20listed%20as%20Galbershtat%2C%20the%20given%20name%20Sura%2DReiza)

(https://archive.ph/Q1HoQ#selection-3421.0-3435.202:~:text=Divorce%20record%20in%20the%20office%20of%20the%20Odessa%20city%20rabbi%20%3A%20Odessa%20citizen%20Iosif%20Berkov%20Basovsky%20with%20his%20wife%2C%20midwife%20Sura%2DReisel%20(Rozalia)%20Samsonovna%20Galbershtat.%20In%20the%20Jewish%20record%2C%20the%20family%20name%20is%20also%20listed%20as%20Galbershtat%2C%20the%20given%20name%20Sura%2DReiza)

(https://cyclowiki.org/wiki/%D0%A0%D0%BE%D0%B7%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B8%D1%8F_%D0%A1%D0%B0%D0%BC%D1%81%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_%D0%93%D0%B0%D0%BB%D1%8C%D0%B1%D0%B5%D1%80%D1%88%D1%82%D0%B0%D0%B4%D1%82#cite_ref-1:~:text=Jewish%20female%20soldiers%20and%20commanders)

(https://archive.ph/InGeW#selection-903.0-903.37:~:text=Jewish%20female%20soldiers%20and%20commanders)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Rozalia-Halberstadt/6000000219879312828?through=6000000219879393871#:~:text=Rozalia%20Halberstadt-,Hebrew%3A%20%D7%94%D7%9C%D7%91%D7%A8%D7%A9%D7%98%D7%AA%2C,-Russian%3A%20%D0%A0%D0%BE%D0%B7%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B8%D1%8F)

(https://archive.ph/JqlfD#selection-1237.0-1239.7:~:text=(1877%20%2D%201940)-,Hebrew%3A%20%D7%94%D7%9C%D7%91%D7%A8%D7%A9%D7%98%D7%AA,-%2C%20Russian%3A)

(https://data.jewishgen.org/imagedata/ukraine/Odessa%2F39-5-125%2F37.jpg)

(https://archive.ph/R4mpx)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Vitaly-Halberstadt/6000000218799169887#:~:text=Son%20of%20Emmanuel%20Halberstadt)

(https://archive.ph/96kFG#selection-1373.0-1375.20:~:text=Son%20of%20Emmanuel%20Halberstadt)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vitaly_Halberstadt#:~:text=from%20Kherson%20Governorate-,Odesa%20Jews,-Soviet%20emigrants%20to)

(https://archive.ph/dejHL#selection-2495.0-2495.10:~:text=from%20Kherson%20Governorate-,Odesa%20Jews,-Soviet%20emigrants%20to)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/g/index.html#:~:text=1379-,GALBERSHTADT,1378,-GALERKIN)

(https://archive.ph/OgCbM#selection-1241.0-1277.4:~:text=1379-,GALBERSHTADT,1378,-GALERKIN)

(https://www.jinfo.org/Chess_Players.html#:~:text=2%20%5BGM%5D-,Vitaly%20Halberstadt,-2)

(https://archive.ph/999w#selection-1779.0-1779.18:~:text=2%20%5BGM%5D-,Vitaly%20Halberstadt,-2)

Lyubov Radchenko – Baranskaya (Not Jewish)

Vladimir Rozanov (Not Jewish)

Alexei Rykov (Jewish spouse Nina Rykov – Marshak, cousin of Samuil Marshak)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Nina-Rykova/6000000053006473512#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Council%20of%20People%27s%20Commissars%20of%20the%20USSR%20Aleksei%20Ivanovich%20Rykov)

(https://archive.ph/o51lu)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%A1%D0%B5%D0%BC%D1%91%D0%BD-%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA/6000000053007027870#:~:text=%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA%0AFather%20of-,Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova,-and%20Philipp%20Semenovich)

(https://archive.ph/utzFG#selection-1275.1-1277.21:~:text=Father%20of%20Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Yakov-Marshak/6000000068138385924#:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://archive.ph/nokWJ#selection-1347.3-1355.7:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/m/index.html#:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://archive.ph/cZ4Hp#selection-8387.0-8423.4:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL227131A/Samuil_Marshak#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/QEqvv#selection-775.83-775.107:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://www.nli.org.il/en/a-topic/98700730608110517 1#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/wYk5X)

Adolf Warski – Warszawski (Jewish)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/614)

(https://archive.ph/v0m6O)

(https://www.jta.org/archive/13-jewish-deputies-elected-on-nationalist-3-on-communist-1-on-government-list#:~:text=three%20are%20of%20Jewish%20origin%3A%20Adolf%20Warski)

(https://archive.ph/D2V70)

(https://timenote.info/en/Adolf-Warski#:~:text=Nationality%3A-,jew,-Cemetery%3A)

(https://archive.ph/IGJjJ#selection-691.0-691.3:~:text=Nationality%3A-,jew,-Cemetery%3A)

Sergey Yezhov – Tsederbaum (Jewish, brother of Julius Martov – Yuliy Tsederbaum)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Julius_Martov#:~:text=Two%20of%20his%20three%20brothers%2C%20Sergei%20and%20Vladimir%20were%20also%20distinguished%20Mensheviks)

(https://archive.ph/Smdi6#selection-2149.2-2149.35:~:text=Two%20of%20his%20three%20brothers%2C%20Sergei)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20220528102801/http://www.knowbysight.info/YeYY/05428.asp#:~:text=Had%20a%20brother%20L.%20Martov)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/41206#:~:text=1879%20in%20Odessa%3B-,Jew,-%3B%20incomplete%20higher%20education)

(https://archive.ph/aj5lb#selection-191.34-191.37:~:text=1879%20in%20Odessa%3B-,Jew,-%3B%20incomplete%20higher%20education)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/2117)

(https://archive.ph/QG4y3)

(https://www.britannica.com/biography/L-Martov#:~:text=member%20of%20the%20Bund%2C%20a%20Jewish%20Socialist%20group)

(https://archive.ph/GHFj6#selection-943.15-943.59:~:text=member%20of%20the%20Bund%2C%20a%20Jewish%20Socialist%20group)

(https://spartacus-educational.com/RUSmartov.htm#:~:text=The%20son%20of%20Jewish%20middle%20class%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/IyPOE#selection-335.48-339.21:~:text=The%20son%20of%20Jewish%20middle%20class%20parents)

(https://www.posenlibrary.com/author/julius-martov#:~:text=Julius%20Martov%20was%20raised%20in%20a%20middle%2Dclass%20and%20assimilated%20Russian%20Jewish%20family)

(https://archive.ph/FUzCB#selection-447.32-447.112:~:text=Julius%20Martov%20was%20raised%20in%20a%20middle%2Dclass%20and%20assimilated%20Russian%20Jewish%20family)

12 Jews out of 19 total

63.15% Jewish

Central Committee of the 5th Congress of the Russian Social Democratic Labour Party

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Committee_of_the_5th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Social_Democratic_Labour_Party)

(https://archive.ph/7ybvM)

Isay Yudin – Ayzenshtadt (Jewish)

(https://congressforjewishculture.org/people/3860/Yudin-Ayzenshtadt-Isay-Shaye-February-19-1867-July-21-1937)

(https://archive.ph/wz3Mq)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/y/index.html#:~:text=8325-,YUDIN,8327,-Surname)

(https://archive.ph/mgWJV#selection-4477.0-4513.4:~:text=8325-,YUDIN,8327,-Surname)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Committee_of_the_5th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Social_Democratic_Labour_Party#:~:text=Isay%20Ayzenshtadt,Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/7ybvM#selection-2019.0-2067.6:~:text=Isay%20Ayzenshtadt,Jewish)

(https://jewsencyclopedia.com/index.php/%D0%AE%D0%94%D0%98%D0%9D_%D0%98%D1%81%D0%B0%D0%B9_%D0%9B%D1%8C%D0%B2%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87)

(https://archive.ph/tMoxO)

Jūlijs Daniševskis (Not Jewish)

Iosif Dubrovinsky (Jewish spouse Anna Dubrovinskaya – Kiselevskaya)

(https://docs.historyrussia.org/ru/nodes/23734-lichnye-ankety-delegatov-anna-adolfovna-dubrovinskaya#mode/inspect/page/1/zoom/4)

(https://archive.ph/dQZS3#selection-1123.3-1123.18:~:text=organization%0A%0A%20%203.%2039-,4.%20Jewish%20woman,-5.%20Menshevichka%0A%0A%20%206)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20250411085842/https://www.google.com/search?q=iosif+dubrovinsky+wife&sca_esv=ea28a01ba0d65b63&rlz=1C1CHBF_enPT1119PT1119&sxsrf=AHTn8zr5-y_8WR2UpT6kgCj2gWOqUdwCFw%3A1744359173954&ei=Bc_4Z7GHOpbskdUPqfaziA8&ved=0ahUKEwjxnbKnxM-MAxUWdqQEHSn7DPEQ4dUDCBA&uact=5&oq=iosif+dubrovinsky+wife&gs_lp=Egxnd3Mtd2l6LXNlcnAiFmlvc2lmIGR1YnJvdmluc2t5IHdpZmUyBBAjGCcyBRAAGO8FMggQABiABBiiBDIIEAAYgAQYogQyBRAAGO8FMggQABiABBiiBEiuDFDDB1j1CnABeACQAQCYAYoCoAHuBKoBBTAuMi4xuAEDyAEA-AEBmAIEoAKUBcICCxAAGIAEGLADGKIEmAMAiAYBkAYCkgcFMS4yLjGgB6UOsgcFMC4yLjG4B4EF&sclient=gws-wiz-serp&sei=wdn4Z8PxMJeikPIP1ICqoA4#:~:text=Wife%3A%20Anna%20Adolfovna%20%D0%94%D1%83%D0%B1%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B9%20(born%20Kiselevskaya))

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D

Yakov Ganetsky – Jakub Furstenberg (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/belarus/misc/jewishencycrussia/g/index.html#:~:text=GANETSKY,1425)

(https://archive.ph/UHKP0#selection-3763.0-3799.4:~:text=GANETSKY,1425)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yakov_Ganetsky#:~:text=Yakov%20Hanecki%20was%20born%20in,adopted%20Poland%20as%20his%20homeland)

(https://archive.ph/M1JcD#selection-1697.63-1697.84:~:text=German%E2%80%93Jewish%20descent)

(https://alchetron.com/Yakov-Ganetsky#:~:text=Yakov%20Ganetsky%20was%20born%20in%20Warsaw%2C%20then%20in%20the%20Russian%20Empire%2C%20into%20the%20family%20of%20a%20Jewish%20factory%20owner)

(https://archive.ph/duhMc#selection-319.0-327.43:~:text=Yakov%20Ganetsky%20was%20born%20in%20Warsaw%2C%20then%20in%20the%20Russian%20Empire%2C%20into%20the%20family%20of%20a%20Jewish%20factory%20owner)

(https://www.jewsandcommunism.com/List_of_Jewish_Communists.html#:~:text=%2D%20Stanis%C5%82aw%20Flato-,%2D%20Yakov%20Ganetsky%20%2D,-Boles%C5%82aw%20Gebert%20%2D)

(https://archive.ph/7bKLf#selection-3909.1-3913.2:~:text=%2D%20Stanis%C5%82aw%20Flato-,%2D%20Yakov%20Ganetsky%20%2D,-Boles%C5%82aw%20Gebert%20%2D)

Iosif Goldenberg (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/belarus/misc/jewishencycrussia/g/index.html#:~:text=1802-,GOLDENBERG,1803,-GOLDENBERG)

(https://archive.ph/UHKP0#selection-18729.0-18765.4:~:text=1802-,GOLDENBERG,1803,-GOLDENBERG)

(https://dokumen.pub/the-secret-driving-force-of-communism-1977nbsped.html: The Secret Driving Force of Communism page 50)

(https://archive.org/details/PinayMThePlotAgainstTheChurch/page/n539/mode/2up: The Plot Against The Church page 541)

(https://www.ancestry.com/name-origin?surname=goldenberg#:~:text=Jewish%20(Ashkenazic)%3A%20artificial%20name)

(https://archive.ph/bn4FL#selection-351.0-351.36:~:text=Jewish%20(Ashkenazic)%3A%20artificial%20name)

Fodor Ionov – Fishel Koigen (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/k/index.html#:~:text=3223-,KOIGEN,3224,-KOIRANSKY)

(https://archive.ph/0qmMe#selection-29071.0-29107.4:~:text=3223-,KOIGEN,3224,-KOIRANSKY)

(https://brill.com/display/title/15909?language=en#:~:text=Letters%20from%20Ionov%2C%20the%20Central%20Committee%20of%20Bund%20in%20Vilnius%20about%20sessions%20of%20the%20Central%20Committee%20of%20the%20Russian%20Social%20Democratic%20Workers%27%20Party)

(https://archive.ph/nriOl#selection-19945.0-19945.49:~:text=Letters%20from%20Ionov%2C%20the%20Central%20Committee%20of%20Bund)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Committee_of_the_5th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Social_Democratic_Labour_Party#:~:text=Fodor%20Ionov,Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/7ybvM#selection-2463.0-2511.6:~:text=Fodor%20Ionov,Jewish)

(https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%98%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2,_%D0%A4%D1%91%D0%B4%D0%BE%D1%80_%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87#:~:text=He%20was%20born%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family%20and%20received%20a%20traditional%20Jewish%20religious%20education)

(https://archive.ph/uXbOh#selection-953.0-975.40:~:text=He%20was%20born%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family%20and%20received%20a%20traditional%20Jewish%20religious%20education)

(https://rujen.ru/index.php/%D0%9A%D0%9E%D0%99%D0%93%D0%95%D0%9D_%D0%A4%D0%B8%D1%88%D0%B5%D0%BB%D1%8C_%D0%9C%D0%BE%D1%80%D0%B4%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87)

(https://archive.ph/XdLrx)

Joseph Isuv (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/i/index.html#:~:text=ISUV,2707)

(https://archive.ph/VxxXQ#selection-3221.0-3257.4:~:text=ISUV,2707)

(https://ru.ruwiki.ru/wiki/%D0%98%D1%81%D1%83%D0%B2,_%D0%98%D0%BE%D1%81%D0%B8%D1%84_%D0%93%D1%80%D0%B8%D0%B3%D0%BE%D1%80%D1%8C%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87#:~:text=Studied%20at%20the%20Jewish%20%20Teachers%27%20Institute%20in%20%C5%A0iauliai%20.%20Was%20a%20propagandist%20for%20the%20Bund)

(https://archive.ph/slgHR#selection-1483.0-1527.12:~:text=Studied%20at%20the%20Jewish%20%20Teachers%27%20Institute%20in%20%C5%A0iauliai%20.%20Was%20a%20propagandist%20for%20the%20Bund)

(https://hrono.info/biograf/isuv.html#:~:text=he%20became%20a%20teacher%20in%20the%20Jewish%20school%20in%20Shavlya%20(Siauliai)%22%2C%20was%20engaged%20in%20revolutionary%20propaganda%20in%20the%20Bund%20organization)

(https://archive.ph/T3U8B#selection-67.115-67.244:~:text=he%20became%20a%20teacher%20in%20the%20Jewish%20school%20in%20Shavlya%20(Siauliai)%22%2C%20was%20engaged%20in%20revolutionary%20propaganda%20in%20the%20Bund%20organization)

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Yan Kronberg (Not Jewish)

Mikhail Liber – Goldman (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/liber-marc)

(https://archive.ph/GjVlm)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Mikhail%20Liber%2C%20who%20sought%20to%20remain%20part%20of%20the%20revolution%2C%20but%20distinctly%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-763.329-763.410:~:text=Mikhail%20Liber%2C%20who%20sought%20to%20remain%20part%20of%20the%20revolution%2C%20but%20distinctly%20Jewish)

(https://congressforjewishculture.org/people/3520/Liber-Mark-Mikhail-1880-November-1937)

(https://archive.ph/ctjAr)

Aleksey Lyubimov (Not Jewish)

Aleksandr Martynov – Pikker (Jewish)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aleksandr_Martynov_(Russian_politician)#:~:text=The%20son%20of%20a%20Jewish%5B2%5D)

(https://archive.ph/c5Xwm#selection-1359.0-1359.19:~:text=%5Bedit%5D-,The%20son%20of%20a%20Jewish,-%5B2%5D%20timber)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/m/index.html#:~:text=Aleksandr-,Samoilovich,4357,-MARTYNOV)

(https://archive.ph/cZ4Hp#selection-8555.0-8591.4:~:text=MARTYNOV,4357)

(https://www.jewsandcommunism.com/List_of_Jewish_Communists.html#:~:text=%2D%20Aleksandr%20Martynov%20%2D)

(https://archive.ph/7bKLf#selection-5371.1-5375.2:~:text=%2D%20Aleksandr%20Martynov%20%2D)

Vladimir Medem (Jewish)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/2118)

(https://archive.ph/aYx4m)

(https://www.jpost.com/opinion/how-vladimir-medem-transformed-the-bund-542880)

(https://archive.ph/hYr4R)

(https://www.commentary.org/articles/vladimir-medem/cedars-of-lebanon-youth-of-a-bundist/#:~:text=born%20of%20assimilated%20Russian%20Jewish%20parents%20in%20Minsk%20in%201879)

(https://archive.ph/PgR7j#selection-535.44-535.86:~:text=VLADIMM%20MEDEM%2C-,born%20of%20assimilated%20Russian%20Jewish%20parents,-in%20Minsk%20in)

Viktor Nogin (Not Jewish)

Nikolai Rozhkov (Not Jewish)

Ivan Teodorovich (Not Jewish)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Aron Vainshtein (Jewish)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/879)

(https://archive.ph/hWGBL)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/v/index.html#:~:text=1049-,VAINSHTEIN,1050,-VAINSHTEIN)

(https://archive.ph/hmDld#selection-1413.0-1449.4:~:text=1049-,VAINSHTEIN,1050,-VAINSHTEIN)

(https://www.jewsandcommunism.com/List_of_Jewish_Communists.html#:~:text=%2D%20Matvei%20Vainrub-,%2D%20Aron%20Vainshtein%20%2D,-Boris%20Vannikov%20%2D)

(https://archive.ph/7bKLf#selection-5839.1-5843.2:~:text=%2D%20Matvei%20Vainrub-,%2D%20Aron%20Vainshtein%20%2D,-Boris%20Vannikov%20%2D)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aron_Vainshtein#:~:text=was%20a%20Jewish%20socialist%20activist%20and%20politician%20in%20Soviet%20Belorussia)

(https://archive.ph/EhDH9#selection-1447.2-1449.17:~:text=was%20a%20Jewish%20socialist%20activist%20and%20politician%20in%20Soviet%20Belorussia)

Adolf Warski – Warszawski (Jewish)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/614)

(https://archive.ph/v0m6O)

(https://www.jta.org/archive/13-jewish-deputies-elected-on-nationalist-3-on-communist-1-on-government-list#:~:text=three%20are%20of%20Jewish%20origin%3A%20Adolf%20Warski)

(https://archive.ph/D2V70)

(https://timenote.info/en/Adolf-Warski#:~:text=Nationality%3A-,jew,-Cemetery%3A)

(https://archive.ph/IGJjJ#selection-691.0-691.3:~:text=Nationality%3A-,jew,-Cemetery%3A)

Noe Zhordania (Not Jewish)

14 Jews out of 21 total

66.66% Jewish

Central Committee of the 6th Congress of the Russian Social Democratic Labour Party

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Committee_of_the_6th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Social_Democratic_Labour_Party)

(https://archive.ph/e5FaW)

Jan Berzin (Not Jewish)

Andrei Bubnov (Not Jewish)

Nikolai Bukharin (Jewish spouse Anna Larina, daughter of Yuri Larin – Mikhail Lurie)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/843#:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/GZlyu#selection-291.453-291.510:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://www.encyclopedia.com/religion/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/larin-yuri#:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/NO0ig#selection-397.72-397.109:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://www.independent.co.uk/incoming/obituary-anna-larina-5626370.html#:~:text=She%20was%20born%20Anna%20Lurie%2C%20daughter%20of%20a%20committed%20Jewish%20socialist)

(https://archive.ph/YePI7)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Alexandra Kollontai – Domontovich (Not Jewish)

Nikolay Krestinsky (Jewish spouse Vera Yugenburg)

(https://archive.memo.ru/%D0%9A%D0%A0%D0%95%D0%A1%D0%A2%D0%98%D0%9D%D0%A1%D0%9A%D0%90%D0%AF-%D0%92%D0%95%D0%A0%D0%90-%D0%9C%D0%9E%D0%98%D0%A1%D0%95%D0%95%D0%92%D0%9D%D0%90-%D0%A3%D0%A0-%D0%AE%D0%93%D0%95%D0%9D%D0%91%D0%A3%D0%A0%D0%93-1885-1963-,-ID:-RU12707902-pers-9006#:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://archive.ph/RqABx#selection-745.0-754.0:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%9A%D1%80%D0%B5%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B0%D1%8F_%D0%92%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B0_%D0%9C%D0%BE%D0%B8%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1885)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://archive.ph/HmeOc#selection-519.0-519.6:~:text=Nationality%3A-,Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/78869#:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://archive.ph/NKGFZ#selection-203.1-203.7:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://base.memo.ru/person/show/3389#:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

(https://archive.ph/9LhV2#selection-177.0-185.12:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Vladimir Milyutin (Not Jewish)

Matvei Muranov (Not Jewish)

Viktor Nogin (Not Jewish)

Alexei Rykov (Jewish spouse Nina Rykov – Marshak, cousin of Samuil Marshak)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Nina-Rykova/6000000053006473512#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Council%20of%20People%27s%20Commissars%20of%20the%20USSR%20Aleksei%20Ivanovich%20Rykov)

(https://archive.ph/o51lu)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%A1%D0%B5%D0%BC%D1%91%D0%BD-%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA/6000000053007027870#:~:text=%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA%0AFather%20of-,Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova,-and%20Philipp%20Semenovich)

(https://archive.ph/utzFG#selection-1275.1-1277.21:~:text=Father%20of%20Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Yakov-Marshak/6000000068138385924#:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://archive.ph/nokWJ#selection-1347.3-1355.7:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/m/index.html#:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://archive.ph/cZ4Hp#selection-8387.0-8423.4:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL227131A/Samuil_Marshak#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/QEqvv#selection-775.83-775.107:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://www.nli.org.il/en/a-topic/98700730608110517 1#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/wYk5X)

Fyodor Sergeyev (Not Jewish)

Stepan Shahumyan (Not Jewish)

Ivar Smilga (Not Jewish)

Grigory Sokolnikov – Girsch Brilliant (Jewish)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=five%20of%20the%20committee%E2%80%99s%2021%20members%20were%20Jewish.%20This%20included%20Trotsky%2C%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moisei%20Uritsky%2C%20Sverdlov%20and%20Grigori%20Sokolnikov)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-769.256-769.385:~:text=five%20of%20the%20committee%E2%80%99s%2021%20members%20were%20Jewish.%20This%20included%20Trotsky%2C%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moisei%20Uritsky%2C%20Sverdlov%20and%20Grigori%20Sokolnikov)

(https://books.google.com/books/about/Grigory_Sokolnikov.html?id=qf6YtgAACAAJ&redir_esc=y#:~:text=He%20was%20born%20to%20a%20Jewish%20railway%20doctor)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251113102502/https://books.google.com/books/about/Grigory_Sokolnikov.html?id=qf6YtgAACAAJ&redir_esc=y#:~:text=He%20was%20born%20to%20a%20Jewish%20railway%20doctor)

(https://www.jewage.org/wiki/ru/Article:Grigori_Sokolnikov_-_Biography)

(https://archive.ph/vBQpa)

(https://blogs.timesofisrael.com/why-jews-were-hated-in-pre-war-and-post-war-eastern-european-countries/#:~:text=Jewish%20leaders%20were%20Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moishe%20Uritsky%2C%20Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Yakov%20Sverdlov%2C%20Gregory%20Sokolnikov)

(https://archive.ph/N5Z3O#selection-935.42-935.143:~:text=Jewish%20leaders%20were%20Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moishe%20Uritsky%2C%20Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Yakov%20Sverdlov%2C%20Gregory%20Sokolnikov)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Moisei Uritsky (Jewish)

(https://archive.org/details/makersofrussianr0000haup/page/414/mode/2up?view=theater: Makers of the Russian Revolution: Biographies of Bolshevik Leaders page 414)

(https://www.britishmuseum.org/collection/term/biog80459#:~:text=in%20Cherkasy%2C%20Ukraine%2C-,to%20a%20Jewish%20family,-.%20He%20became%20a)

(https://archive.ph/sGWui#selection-1715.95-1715.113:~:text=in%20Cherkasy%2C%20Ukraine%2C-,to%20a%20Jewish%20family,-.%20He%20became%20a)

(https://www.jpost.com/blogs/opinionated/forgotten-narratives-moisei-uritsky-391496#:~:text=to%20a%20quintessential%20Jewish%20family)

(https://archive.ph/QdGwu#selection-609.35-609.68:~:text=to%20a%20quintessential%20Jewish%20family)

Grigory Zinoviev – Ovsei-Gershon Radomyslsky (Jewish)

(https://www.jns.org/the-left-still-has-a-jewish-problem/#:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://archive.ph/DscOP#selection-1073.49-1073.121:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.376-687.398:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.britannica.com/biography/Grigory-Yevseyevich-Zinovyev#:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/aFe8w#selection-1025.0-1025.54:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

11.25 Jews out of 21 total

53.57% Jewish

Central Committee of the 7th Congress of the Russian Communist Party (Bolsheviks)

(https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Committee_of_the_7th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Communist_Party_(Bolsheviks))

(https://archive.ph/s3G2R)

Nikolai Bukharin (Jewish spouse Anna Larina, daughter of Yuri Larin – Mikhail Lurie)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/843#:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/GZlyu#selection-291.453-291.510:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://www.encyclopedia.com/religion/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/larin-yuri#:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/NO0ig#selection-397.72-397.109:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://www.independent.co.uk/incoming/obituary-anna-larina-5626370.html#:~:text=She%20was%20born%20Anna%20Lurie%2C%20daughter%20of%20a%20committed%20Jewish%20socialist)

(https://archive.ph/YePI7)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D

Mikhail Lashevich – Moisey Gaskovich (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/l/index.html#:~:text=LASHEVICH,3620)

(https://archive.ph/i0QDp#selection-2419.0-2455.4:~:text=LASHEVICH,3620)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and the Russian Empire page 60 and 304)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mikhail_Lashevich#:~:text=Lashevich%20was%20born%20as%20Moisey%20Gaskovich%20into%20a%20Jewish%20merchant%20family)

(https://archive.ph/NFYDr#selection-1659.0-1659.68:~:text=Lashevich%20was%20born%20as%20Moisey%20Gaskovich%20into%20a%20Jewish%20merchant%20family)

(https://www.jewsandcommunism.com/List_of_Jewish_Communists.html#:~:text=%2D%20Mikhail%20Lashevich%20%2D)

(https://archive.ph/7bKLf#selection-5279.1-5283.2:~:text=%2D%20Mikhail%20Lashevich%20%2D)

Nikolay Krestinsky (Jewish spouse Vera Yugenburg)

(https://archive.memo.ru/%D0%9A%D0%A0%D0%95%D0%A1%D0%A2%D0%98%D0%9D%D0%A1%D0%9A%D0%90%D0%AF-%D0%92%D0%95%D0%A0%D0%90-%D0%9C%D0%9E%D0%98%D0%A1%D0%95%D0%95%D0%92%D0%9D%D0%90-%D0%A3%D0%A0-%D0%AE%D0%93%D0%95%D0%9D%D0%91%D0%A3%D0%A0%D0%93-1885-1963-,-ID:-RU12707902-pers-9006#:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://archive.ph/RqABx#selection-745.0-754.0:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%9A%D1%80%D0%B5%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B0%D1%8F_%D0%92%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B0_%D0%9C%D0%BE%D0%B8%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1885)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://archive.ph/HmeOc#selection-519.0-519.6:~:text=Nationality%3A-,Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/78869#:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://archive.ph/NKGFZ#selection-203.1-203.7:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://base.memo.ru/person/show/3389#:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

(https://archive.ph/9LhV2#selection-177.0-185.12:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Vasily Schmidt (Not Jewish)

Fyodor Sergeyev (Not Jewish)

Ivar Smilga (Not Jewish)

Grigory Sokolnikov – Girsch Brilliant (Jewish)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=five%20of%20the%20committee%E2%80%99s%2021%20members%20were%20Jewish.%20This%20included%20Trotsky%2C%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moisei%20Uritsky%2C%20Sverdlov%20and%20Grigori%20Sokolnikov)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-769.256-769.385:~:text=five%20of%20the%20committee%E2%80%99s%2021%20members%20were%20Jewish.%20This%20included%20Trotsky%2C%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moisei%20Uritsky%2C%20Sverdlov%20and%20Grigori%20Sokolnikov)

(https://books.google.com/books/about/Grigory_Sokolnikov.html?id=qf6YtgAACAAJ&redir_esc=y#:~:text=He%20was%20born%20to%20a%20Jewish%20railway%20doctor)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251113102502/https://books.google.com/books/about/Grigory_Sokolnikov.html?id=qf6YtgAACAAJ&redir_esc=y#:~:text=He%20was%20born%20to%20a%20Jewish%20railway%20doctor)

(https://www.jewage.org/wiki/ru/Article:Grigori_Sokolnikov_-_Biography)

(https://archive.ph/vBQpa)

(https://blogs.timesofisrael.com/why-jews-were-hated-in-pre-war-and-post-war-eastern-european-countries/#:~:text=Jewish%20leaders%20were%20Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moishe%20Uritsky%2C%20Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Yakov%20Sverdlov%2C%20Gregory%20Sokolnikov)

(https://archive.ph/N5Z3O#selection-935.42-935.143:~:text=Jewish%20leaders%20were%20Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moishe%20Uritsky%2C%20Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Yakov%20Sverdlov%2C%20Gregory%20Sokolnikov)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Elena Stasova (Not Jewish)

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Mikhail Vladimirsky (Not Jewish)

Grigory Zinoviev – Ovsei-Gershon Radomyslsky (Jewish)

(https://www.jns.org/the-left-still-has-a-jewish-problem/#:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://archive.ph/DscOP#selection-1073.49-1073.121:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.376-687.398:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.britannica.com/biography/Grigory-Yevseyevich-Zinovyev#:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/aFe8w#selection-1025.0-1025.54:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

9.25 Jews out of 15 total

61.66% Jewish

Central Committee of the 8th Congress of the Russian Communist Party (Bolsheviks)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Committee_of_the_8th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Communist_Party_(Bolsheviks))

(https://archive.ph/K5jK9)

Alexander Beloborodov (Not Jewish)

Nikolai Bukharin (Jewish spouse Anna Larina, daughter of Yuri Larin – Mikhail Lurie)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/843#:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/GZlyu#selection-291.453-291.510:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://www.encyclopedia.com/religion/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/larin-yuri#:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/NO0ig#selection-397.72-397.109:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://www.independent.co.uk/incoming/obituary-anna-larina-5626370.html#:~:text=She%20was%20born%20Anna%20Lurie%2C%20daughter%20of%20a%20committed%20Jewish%20socialist)

(https://archive.ph/YePI7)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D

Mikhail Kalinin (Jewish spouse Ekaterina Lorberg)

(https://en.namu.wiki/w/%EB%AF%B8%ED%95%98%EC%9D%BC%20%EC%B9%BC%EB%A6%AC%EB%8B%8C#:~:text=he%20married%20Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://archive.ph/PVFqe#selection-1863.9-1863.43:~:text=Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.proquest.com/docview/200399928?sourcetype=Scholarly%20Journals#:~:text=Mikhail%20Kalinin%2C%20the%20President%20of%20the%20Soviet%20Union%2C%20had%20a%20Jewish%20wife%20in%20the%20gulag)

(https://archive.ph/MsQiQ)

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Nikolay Krestinsky (Jewish spouse Vera Yugenburg)

(https://archive.memo.ru/%D0%9A%D0%A0%D0%95%D0%A1%D0%A2%D0%98%D0%9D%D0%A1%D0%9A%D0%90%D0%AF-%D0%92%D0%95%D0%A0%D0%90-%D0%9C%D0%9E%D0%98%D0%A1%D0%95%D0%95%D0%92%D0%9D%D0%90-%D0%A3%D0%A0-%D0%AE%D0%93%D0%95%D0%9D%D0%91%D0%A3%D0%A0%D0%93-1885-1963-,-ID:-RU12707902-pers-9006#:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://archive.ph/RqABx#selection-745.0-754.0:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%9A%D1%80%D0%B5%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B0%D1%8F_%D0%92%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B0_%D0%9C%D0%BE%D0%B8%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1885)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://archive.ph/HmeOc#selection-519.0-519.6:~:text=Nationality%3A-,Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/78869#:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://archive.ph/NKGFZ#selection-203.1-203.7:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://base.memo.ru/person/show/3389#:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

(https://archive.ph/9LhV2#selection-177.0-185.12:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Matvei Muranov (Not Jewish)

Karl Radek – Karol Sobelsohn (Jewish)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/2356)

(https://archive.ph/NUzIS)

(https://spartacus-educational.com/RUSradek.htm)

(https://archive.ph/eys1d)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2022/05/31/the-bitter-laughter-and-tragic-fate-of-the-first-writer-of-anti-soviet-jokes/)

(https://archive.ph/gZb32)

Christian Rakovsky – Krastyo Stanchov (Not Jewish)

Leonid Serebryakov (Jewish spouse Galina Serebryakova – Byk-Bek)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/s/index.html#:~:text=SEREBRYAKOVA,6142)

(https://archive.ph/2JWXn#selection-6201.0-6237.4:~:text=SEREBRYAKOVA,6142)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/44021473/galina-iosifovna-serebryakova#:~:text=Soviet%20Russian%20writer%20of%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/Uf4tQ#selection-683.0-683.38:~:text=Soviet%20Russian%20writer%20of%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/35156#:~:text=1905%20in%20Kyiv%3B-,Jewish,-%3B%20secondary%20medical%20education)

(https://archive.ph/dkHKG#selection-203.22-203.28:~:text=1905%20in%20Kyiv%3B-,Jewish,-%3B%20secondary%20medical%20education)

(https://timenote.info/en/Leonid-Serebrjakov#:~:text=He%20was%20married%20to%20the%20writer%20Galina%20Serebryakova)

(https://archive.ph/fp1L4#selection-761.39-761.87:~:text=He%20was%20married%20to%20the%20writer%20Galina%20Serebryakova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%93%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B0-%D0%A1%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%B1%D1%80%D1%8F%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0/6000000023004680300#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Leonid%20Petrovich%20Serebryakov)

(https://archive.ph/2T5DK#selection-1439.2-1447.28:~:text=Wife%20of%20Leonid%20Petrovich%20Serebryakov)

Ivar Smilga (Not Jewish)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Elena Stasova (Not Jewish)

Pēteris Stučka (Not Jewish)

Mikhail Tomsky – Efremov (Not Jewish)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Grigory Yevdokimov (Not Jewish)

Grigory Zinoviev – Ovsei-Gershon Radomyslsky (Jewish)

(https://www.jns.org/the-left-still-has-a-jewish-problem/#:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://archive.ph/DscOP#selection-1073.49-1073.121:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.376-687.398:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.britannica.com/biography/Grigory-Yevseyevich-Zinovyev#:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/aFe8w#selection-1025.0-1025.54:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

10.25 Jews out of 19 total

53.94% Jewish

Central Committee of the 9th Congress of the Russian Communist Party (Bolsheviks)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Committee_of_the_9th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Communist_Party_(Bolsheviks))

(https://archive.ph/F0uvj)

Andrey Andreyev (Jewish spouse Dora Khazan)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/k/index.html#:~:text=KHAZAN,7263)

(https://archive.ph/0qmMe#selection-17467.0-17503.4:~:text=KHAZAN,7263)

(https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/41231419.pdf: Bolshevik Wives A Study of Soviet Elite Society page 121)

(https://dokumen.pub/on-stalins-team-the-years-of-living-dangerously-in-soviet-politics-0691175772-9780691175775.html: On Stalin's Team: The Years of Living Dangerously in Soviet Politics page 28, 63, 68)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Andrey_Andreyevich_Andreyev#:~:text=Andreyev%20was%20married%20to%20Dora%20Khazan)

(https://archive.ph/d1vMk#selection-3227.0-3227.35:~:text=Andreyev%20was%20married%20to%20Dora%20Khazan)

Nikolai Bukharin (Jewish spouse Anna Larina, daughter of Yuri Larin – Mikhail Lurie)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/843#:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/GZlyu#selection-291.453-291.510:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://www.encyclopedia.com/religion/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/larin-yuri#:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/NO0ig#selection-397.72-397.109:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://www.independent.co.uk/incoming/obituary-anna-larina-5626370.html#:~:text=She%20was%20born%20Anna%20Lurie%2C%20daughter%20of%20a%20committed%20Jewish%20socialist)

(https://archive.ph/YePI7)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D

Mikhail Kalinin (Jewish spouse Ekaterina Lorberg)

(https://en.namu.wiki/w/%EB%AF%B8%ED%95%98%EC%9D%BC%20%EC%B9%BC%EB%A6%AC%EB%8B%8C#:~:text=he%20married%20Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://archive.ph/PVFqe#selection-1863.9-1863.43:~:text=Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.proquest.com/docview/200399928?sourcetype=Scholarly%20Journals#:~:text=Mikhail%20Kalinin%2C%20the%20President%20of%20the%20Soviet%20Union%2C%20had%20a%20Jewish%20wife%20in%20the%20gulag)

(https://archive.ph/MsQiQ)

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Nikolay Krestinsky (Jewish spouse Vera Yugenburg)

(https://archive.memo.ru/%D0%9A%D0%A0%D0%95%D0%A1%D0%A2%D0%98%D0%9D%D0%A1%D0%9A%D0%90%D0%AF-%D0%92%D0%95%D0%A0%D0%90-%D0%9C%D0%9E%D0%98%D0%A1%D0%95%D0%95%D0%92%D0%9D%D0%90-%D0%A3%D0%A0-%D0%AE%D0%93%D0%95%D0%9D%D0%91%D0%A3%D0%A0%D0%93-1885-1963-,-ID:-RU12707902-pers-9006#:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://archive.ph/RqABx#selection-745.0-754.0:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%9A%D1%80%D0%B5%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B0%D1%8F_%D0%92%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B0_%D0%9C%D0%BE%D0%B8%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1885)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://archive.ph/HmeOc#selection-519.0-519.6:~:text=Nationality%3A-,Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/78869#:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://archive.ph/NKGFZ#selection-203.1-203.7:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://base.memo.ru/person/show/3389#:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

(https://archive.ph/9LhV2#selection-177.0-185.12:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Yevgeni Preobrazhensky (Not Jewish)

Karl Radek – Karol Sobelsohn (Jewish)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/2356)

(https://archive.ph/NUzIS)

(https://spartacus-educational.com/RUSradek.htm)

(https://archive.ph/eys1d)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2022/05/31/the-bitter-laughter-and-tragic-fate-of-the-first-writer-of-anti-soviet-jokes/)

(https://archive.ph/gZb32)

Christian Rakovsky – Krastyo Stanchov (Not Jewish)

Jānis Rudzutaks (Not Jewish)

Alexei Rykov (Jewish spouse Nina Rykov – Marshak, cousin of Samuil Marshak)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Nina-Rykova/6000000053006473512#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Council%20of%20People%27s%20Commissars%20of%20the%20USSR%20Aleksei%20Ivanovich%20Rykov)

(https://archive.ph/o51lu)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%A1%D0%B5%D0%BC%D1%91%D0%BD-%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA/6000000053007027870#:~:text=%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA%0AFather%20of-,Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova,-and%20Philipp%20Semenovich)

(https://archive.ph/utzFG#selection-1275.1-1277.21:~:text=Father%20of%20Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Yakov-Marshak/6000000068138385924#:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://archive.ph/nokWJ#selection-1347.3-1355.7:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/m/index.html#:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://archive.ph/cZ4Hp#selection-8387.0-8423.4:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL227131A/Samuil_Marshak#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/QEqvv#selection-775.83-775.107:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://www.nli.org.il/en/a-topic/98700730608110517 1#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/wYk5X)

Leonid Serebryakov (Jewish spouse Galina Serebryakova – Byk-Bek)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/s/index.html#:~:text=SEREBRYAKOVA,6142)

(https://archive.ph/2JWXn#selection-6201.0-6237.4:~:text=SEREBRYAKOVA,6142)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/44021473/galina-iosifovna-serebryakova#:~:text=Soviet%20Russian%20writer%20of%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/Uf4tQ#selection-683.0-683.38:~:text=Soviet%20Russian%20writer%20of%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/35156#:~:text=1905%20in%20Kyiv%3B-,Jewish,-%3B%20secondary%20medical%20education)

(https://archive.ph/dkHKG#selection-203.22-203.28:~:text=1905%20in%20Kyiv%3B-,Jewish,-%3B%20secondary%20medical%20education)

(https://timenote.info/en/Leonid-Serebrjakov#:~:text=He%20was%20married%20to%20the%20writer%20Galina%20Serebryakova)

(https://archive.ph/fp1L4#selection-761.39-761.87:~:text=He%20was%20married%20to%20the%20writer%20Galina%20Serebryakova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%93%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B0-%D0%A1%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%B1%D1%80%D1%8F%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0/6000000023004680300#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Leonid%20Petrovich%20Serebryakov)

(https://archive.ph/2T5DK#selection-1439.2-1447.28:~:text=Wife%20of%20Leonid%20Petrovich%20Serebryakov)

Fyodor Sergeyev (Not Jewish)

Ivan Smirnov (Jewish spouse Varvara Yakovleva)

(https://nkvd.tomsk.ru/researches/passional/yakovleva-varvara-nikolaevna/#:~:text=a%20merchant%20of-,Jewish%20origin,-.%20After%20graduating%20from)

(https://archive.ph/QOSjJ#selection-325.54-325.67:~:text=a%20merchant%20of-,Jewish%20origin,-.%20After%20graduating%20from)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Varvara_Yakovleva_(politician)#:~:text=a%20tradesman%20of-,Jewish%20descent,-.%20Her%20father%20was)

(https://archive.ph/UHzLO#selection-487.35-487.49:~:text=to%20middle%2Dclass-,Jewish%20parents,-in%20Moscow%20in)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/287643555/varvara-nikolaevna-yakovleva#:~:text=Varvara%20Yakovleva%20was%20born%20in%20December%201884%20in%C2%A0Moscow%C2%A0to%20the%20middle%2Dclass%20family%20of%20a%20tradesman%20of%20Jewish%20descent)

(https://archive.ph/7ySGi#selection-667.0-667.113:~:text=Varvara%20Yakovleva%20was%20born%20in%20December%201884%20in%C2%A0Moscow%C2%A0to%20the%20middle%2Dclass%20family%20of%20a%20tradesman%20of%20Jewish%20descent)

(https://www.jewsandcommunism.com/List_of_Jewish_Communists.html#:~:text=%2D%20Varvara%20Yakovleva%20%2D)

(https://archive.ph/7bKLf#selection-5907.1-5911.2:~:text=%2D%20Varvara%20Yakovleva%20%2D)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Varvara-Yakovleva/6000000051576899189#:~:text=Partner%20of%20Ivan%20Nikitich%20Smirnov)

(https://archive.ph/CnKF1#selection-1385.1-1387.21:~:text=Partner%20of%20Ivan%20Nikitich%20Smirnov)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Mikhail Tomsky – Efremov (Not Jewish)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Grigory Zinoviev – Ovsei-Gershon Radomyslsky (Jewish)

(https://www.jns.org/the-left-still-has-a-jewish-problem/#:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://archive.ph/DscOP#selection-1073.49-1073.121:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.376-687.398:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.britannica.com/biography/Grigory-Yevseyevich-Zinovyev#:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/aFe8w#selection-1025.0-1025.54:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

13.25 Jews out of 19 total

69.73% Jewish

Central Committee of the 10th Congress of the Russian Communist Party (Bolsheviks)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Committee_of_the_10th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Communist_Party_(Bolsheviks))

(https://archive.ph/2blk8)

Nikolai Bukharin (Jewish spouse Anna Larina, daughter of Yuri Larin – Mikhail Lurie)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/843#:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/GZlyu#selection-291.453-291.510:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://www.encyclopedia.com/religion/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/larin-yuri#:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/NO0ig#selection-397.72-397.109:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://www.independent.co.uk/incoming/obituary-anna-larina-5626370.html#:~:text=She%20was%20born%20Anna%20Lurie%2C%20daughter%20of%20a%20committed%20Jewish%20socialist)

(https://archive.ph/YePI7)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D

Mikhail Kalinin (Jewish spouse Ekaterina Lorberg)

(https://en.namu.wiki/w/%EB%AF%B8%ED%95%98%EC%9D%BC%20%EC%B9%BC%EB%A6%AC%EB%8B%8C#:~:text=he%20married%20Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://archive.ph/PVFqe#selection-1863.9-1863.43:~:text=Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.proquest.com/docview/200399928?sourcetype=Scholarly%20Journals#:~:text=Mikhail%20Kalinin%2C%20the%20President%20of%20the%20Soviet%20Union%2C%20had%20a%20Jewish%20wife%20in%20the%20gulag)

(https://archive.ph/MsQiQ)

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Nikolay Komarov – Fedor Sobinov (Not Jewish)

Ivan Kutuzov – Zakharov (Not Jewish)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Vasily Mikhailov (Not Jewish)

Vyacheslav Molotov (Jewish spouse Polina Zhemchuzhina – Perl Karpovskaya)

(https://www.yadvashem.org/odot_pdf/Microsoft%20Word%20-%206465.pdf: Yad Vashem Vyacheslav Molotov)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/884)

(https://archive.ph/8pxWc)

(https://jewishmag.com/148mag/molotov_jewish_wife/molotov_jewish_wife.htm)

(https://archive.ph/Qug1y)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/94135818/polina_semyonovna-zhemchuzhina-molotova)

(https://archive.ph/RwV2f)

Sergo Orzdzhonikidze (Not Jewish)

Grigory Petrovsky (Not Jewish)

Karl Radek – Karol Sobelsohn (Jewish)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/2356)

(https://archive.ph/NUzIS)

(https://spartacus-educational.com/RUSradek.htm)

(https://archive.ph/eys1d)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2022/05/31/the-bitter-laughter-and-tragic-fate-of-the-first-writer-of-anti-soviet-jokes/)

(https://archive.ph/gZb32)

Christian Rakovsky – Krastyo Stanchov (Not Jewish)

Jānis Rudzutaks (Not Jewish)

Alexei Rykov (Jewish spouse Nina Rykov – Marshak, cousin of Samuil Marshak)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Nina-Rykova/6000000053006473512#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Council%20of%20People%27s%20Commissars%20of%20the%20USSR%20Aleksei%20Ivanovich%20Rykov)

(https://archive.ph/o51lu)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%A1%D0%B5%D0%BC%D1%91%D0%BD-%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA/6000000053007027870#:~:text=%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA%0AFather%20of-,Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova,-and%20Philipp%20Semenovich)

(https://archive.ph/utzFG#selection-1275.1-1277.21:~:text=Father%20of%20Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Yakov-Marshak/6000000068138385924#:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://archive.ph/nokWJ#selection-1347.3-1355.7:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/m/index.html#:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://archive.ph/cZ4Hp#selection-8387.0-8423.4:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL227131A/Samuil_Marshak#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/QEqvv#selection-775.83-775.107:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://www.nli.org.il/en/a-topic/98700730608110517 1#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/wYk5X)

Fyodor Sergeyev (Not Jewish)

Alexander Shlyapnikov (Not Jewish)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Mikhail Tomsky – Efremov (Not Jewish)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Ivan Tuntul – Jānis Tuntulis (Not Jewish)

Grigory Zinoviev – Ovsei-Gershon Radomyslsky (Jewish)

(https://www.jns.org/the-left-still-has-a-jewish-problem/#:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://archive.ph/DscOP#selection-1073.49-1073.121:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.376-687.398:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.britannica.com/biography/Grigory-Yevseyevich-Zinovyev#:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/aFe8w#selection-1025.0-1025.54:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

Kliment Voroshilov (Jewish spouse Ekaterina Voroshilova – Golda Gorbman)

(https://timenote.info/en/Kliment-Voroshilov#:~:text=Voroshilov%20was%20married%20to%C2%A0Ekaterina%20Voroshilova%2C%20born%20Golda%20Gorbman%2C%20who%20came%20from%20a%20Jewish%20Ukrainian%20family)

(https://archive.ph/59YD5#selection-905.73-905.108:~:text=came%20from%20a%20Jewish%20Ukrainian%20family)

(https://ww2db.com/person_bio.php?person_id=733#:~:text=he%20married%20Ekaterina%20Davidovna%2C%20who%20was%20born%20Golda%20Gorbman%2C%20a%20Jewish%20Ukrainian)

(https://archive.ph/SJRiH#selection-311.379-311.395:~:text=Golda%20Gorbman%2C%20a-,Jewish%20Ukrainian,-who%20converted%20to)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ekaterina_Voroshilova#:~:text=1887%20to%20a-,Jewish,-family.%20Her%20Father)

(https://archive.ph/BpNtt#selection-1531.0-1533.7:~:text=1887%20to%20a-,Jewish%20family,-.%20Her%20Father%2C%20David)

Yemelyan Yaroslavsky – Minei Gubelman (Jewish)

(https://www.jpost.com/opinion/article-811860#:~:text=Jew%20named%20Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky)

(https://archive.ph/YFkPp#selection-839.85-839.115:~:text=Jew%20named%20Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky)

(https://timenote.info/en/Yemelyan-Mikhailovich#:~:text=Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky%20was%20born%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family%20as%20Minei%20Israilevich%20Gubelman)

(https://archive.ph/tEr5R#selection-729.25-729.80:~:text=born%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family%20as%20Minei%20Israilevich%20Gubelman)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yemelyan_Yaroslavsky#:~:text=Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky%5B1%5D%20was%20born%20on%203%20March%201878%2C%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family%20as%20Minei%20Israilevich%20Gubelman)

(https://archive.ph/eXqIt#selection-537.0-547.37:~:text=Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky%5B1%5D%20was%20born%20on%20March%203%2C%201878%2C%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family%20as%20Minei%20Israilevich%20Gubelman)

12.25 Jews out of 25 total

49% Jewish

Total Average

Jews	Non-Jews	Total
1st CC: 2	1st CC: 1	1st CC: 3
2nd CC: 7.25	2nd CC: 9.75	2nd CC: 17
3rd CC: 2.25	3rd CC: 2.75	3rd CC: 5
4th CC: 12	4th CC: 7	4th CC: 19
5th CC: 14	5th CC: 7	5th CC: 21
6th CC: 11.25	6th CC: 9.75	6th CC: 21
7th CC: 9.25	7th CC: 5.75	7th CC: 15
8th CC: 10.25	8th CC: 8.75	8th CC: 19
9th CC: 13.25	9th CC: 5.75	9th CC: 19
10th CC: 12.25	10th CC: 12.75	10th CC: 25
Total: 93.75	Total: 70.25	Total: 164

93.75 / 164 = 0.5716

0.5716 * 100 = 57.16%

57.16% Jewish

Inner-composition of the Central Committee

Inner-composition of the 6th Congress of the Russian Social Democratic Labour Party (Bolsheviks)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inner-composition_of_the_6th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Social_Democratic_Labour_Party_(Bolsheviks))

(https://archive.ph/XrmWj)

Narrow Composition

Andrei Bubnov (Not Jewish)

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D

Adolf Joffe (Jewish)

(https://archive.org/details/esaustearsmodern00lind/page/430/mode/2up: Esau's Tears: Modern Anti-Semitism and the Rise of the Jews page 430)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 72)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/07/jewish-biography-adolf-joffe-communist-theoretician-and-diplomat/)

(https://archive.ph/hK1uB)

(https://www.jta.org/archive/condition-of-adolph-joffe-hopless-declare-specialists#:~:text=Adolph%20Joffe%2C%20the%20Jewish%20Soviet%20diplomat)

(https://archive.ph/mnzCG#selection-735.14-735.54:~:text=Adolph%20Joffe%2C%20the%20Jewish%20Soviet%20diplomat)

Vladimir Milyutin (Not Jewish)

Matvei Muranov (Not Jewish)

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Grigory Sokolnikov – Girsch Brilliant (Jewish)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=five%20of%20the%20committee%E2%80%99s%2021%20members%20were%20Jewish.%20This%20included%20Trotsky%2C%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moisei%20Uritsky%2C%20Sverdlov%20and%20Grigori%20Sokolnikov)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-769.256-769.385:~:text=five%20of%20the%20committee%E2%80%99s%2021%20members%20were%20Jewish.%20This%20included%20Trotsky%2C%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moisei%20Uritsky%2C%20Sverdlov%20and%20Grigori%20Sokolnikov)

(https://books.google.com/books/about/Grigory_Sokolnikov.html?id=qf6YtgAACAAJ&redir_esc=y#:~:text=He%20was%20born%20to%20a%20Jewish%20railway%20doctor)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251113102502/https://books.google.com/books/about/Grigory_Sokolnikov.html?id=qf6YtgAACAAJ&redir_esc=y#:~:text=He%20was%20born%20to%20a%20Jewish%20railway%20doctor)

(https://www.jewage.org/wiki/ru/Article:Grigori_Sokolnikov_-_Biography)

(https://archive.ph/vBQpa)

(https://blogs.timesofisrael.com/why-jews-were-hated-in-pre-war-and-post-war-eastern-european-countries/#:~:text=Jewish%20leaders%20were%20Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moishe%20Uritsky%2C%20Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Yakov%20Sverdlov%2C%20Gregory%20Sokolnikov)

(https://archive.ph/N5Z3O#selection-935.42-935.143:~:text=Jewish%20leaders%20were%20Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moishe%20Uritsky%2C%20Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Yakov%20Sverdlov%2C%20Gregory%20Sokolnikov)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Elena Stasova (Not Jewish)

Moisei Uritsky (Jewish)

(https://archive.org/details/makersofrussianr0000haup/page/414/mode/2up?view=theater: Makers of the Russian Revolution: Biographies of Bolshevik Leaders page 414)

(https://www.britishmuseum.org/collection/term/biog80459#:~:text=in%20Cherkasy%2C%20Ukraine%2C-,to%20a%20Jewish%20family,-.%20He%20became%20a)

(https://archive.ph/sGWui#selection-1715.95-1715.113:~:text=in%20Cherkasy%2C%20Ukraine%2C-,to%20a%20Jewish%20family,-.%20He%20became%20a)

(https://www.jpost.com/blogs/opinionated/forgotten-narratives-moisei-uritsky-391496#:~:text=to%20a%20quintessential%20Jewish%20family)

(https://archive.ph/QdGwu#selection-609.35-609.68:~:text=to%20a%20quintessential%20Jewish%20family)

Stepan Shahumyan (Not Jewish)

Secretariat

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D

Adolf Joffe (Jewish)

(https://archive.org/details/esaustearsmodern00lind/page/430/mode/2up: Esau's Tears: Modern Anti-Semitism and the Rise of the Jews page 430)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 72)

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(https://archive.ph/hK1uB)

(https://www.jta.org/archive/condition-of-adolph-joffe-hopless-declare-specialists#:~:text=Adolph%20Joffe%2C%20the%20Jewish%20Soviet%20diplomat)

(https://archive.ph/mnzCG#selection-735.14-735.54:~:text=Adolph%20Joffe%2C%20the%20Jewish%20Soviet%20diplomat)

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(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Elena Stasova (Not Jewish)

Politburo

Andrei Bubnov (Not Jewish)

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Grigory Sokolnikov – Girsch Brilliant (Jewish)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=five%20of%20the%20committee%E2%80%99s%2021%20members%20were%20Jewish.%20This%20included%20Trotsky%2C%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moisei%20Uritsky%2C%20Sverdlov%20and%20Grigori%20Sokolnikov)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-769.256-769.385:~:text=five%20of%20the%20committee%E2%80%99s%2021%20members%20were%20Jewish.%20This%20included%20Trotsky%2C%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moisei%20Uritsky%2C%20Sverdlov%20and%20Grigori%20Sokolnikov)

(https://books.google.com/books/about/Grigory_Sokolnikov.html?id=qf6YtgAACAAJ&redir_esc=y#:~:text=He%20was%20born%20to%20a%20Jewish%20railway%20doctor)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251113102502/https://books.google.com/books/about/Grigory_Sokolnikov.html?id=qf6YtgAACAAJ&redir_esc=y#:~:text=He%20was%20born%20to%20a%20Jewish%20railway%20doctor)

(https://www.jewage.org/wiki/ru/Article:Grigori_Sokolnikov_-_Biography)

(https://archive.ph/vBQpa)

(https://blogs.timesofisrael.com/why-jews-were-hated-in-pre-war-and-post-war-eastern-european-countries/#:~:text=Jewish%20leaders%20were%20Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moishe%20Uritsky%2C%20Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Yakov%20Sverdlov%2C%20Gregory%20Sokolnikov)

(https://archive.ph/N5Z3O#selection-935.42-935.143:~:text=Jewish%20leaders%20were%20Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moishe%20Uritsky%2C%20Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Yakov%20Sverdlov%2C%20Gregory%20Sokolnikov)

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(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

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(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

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(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Grigory Zinoviev – Ovsei-Gershon Radomyslsky (Jewish)

(https://www.jns.org/the-left-still-has-a-jewish-problem/#:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://archive.ph/DscOP#selection-1073.49-1073.121:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.376-687.398:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.britannica.com/biography/Grigory-Yevseyevich-Zinovyev#:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/aFe8w#selection-1025.0-1025.54:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

Bureau

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

17.5 Jews out of 27 total

64.81% Jewish

Bureau, Secretariat and Orgburo of the 7th Congress of the Russian Communist Party (Bolsheviks)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bureau,_Secretariat_and_Orgburo_of_the_7th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Communist_Party_(Bolsheviks))

(https://archive.ph/mZoWn)

Bureau

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Grigory Sokolnikov – Girsch Brilliant (Jewish)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=five%20of%20the%20committee%E2%80%99s%2021%20members%20were%20Jewish.%20This%20included%20Trotsky%2C%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moisei%20Uritsky%2C%20Sverdlov%20and%20Grigori%20Sokolnikov)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-769.256-769.385:~:text=five%20of%20the%20committee%E2%80%99s%2021%20members%20were%20Jewish.%20This%20included%20Trotsky%2C%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moisei%20Uritsky%2C%20Sverdlov%20and%20Grigori%20Sokolnikov)

(https://books.google.com/books/about/Grigory_Sokolnikov.html?id=qf6YtgAACAAJ&redir_esc=y#:~:text=He%20was%20born%20to%20a%20Jewish%20railway%20doctor)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251113102502/https://books.google.com/books/about/Grigory_Sokolnikov.html?id=qf6YtgAACAAJ&redir_esc=y#:~:text=He%20was%20born%20to%20a%20Jewish%20railway%20doctor)

(https://www.jewage.org/wiki/ru/Article:Grigori_Sokolnikov_-_Biography)

(https://archive.ph/vBQpa)

(https://blogs.timesofisrael.com/why-jews-were-hated-in-pre-war-and-post-war-eastern-european-countries/#:~:text=Jewish%20leaders%20were%20Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moishe%20Uritsky%2C%20Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Yakov%20Sverdlov%2C%20Gregory%20Sokolnikov)

(https://archive.ph/N5Z3O#selection-935.42-935.143:~:text=Jewish%20leaders%20were%20Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moishe%20Uritsky%2C%20Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Yakov%20Sverdlov%2C%20Gregory%20Sokolnikov)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Elena Stasova (Not Jewish)

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Secretariat

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish, Chairman of the Secretariat)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Elena Stasova (Not Jewish)

Orgburo

Nikolay Krestinsky (Jewish spouse Vera Yugenburg)

(https://archive.memo.ru/%D0%9A%D0%A0%D0%95%D0%A1%D0%A2%D0%98%D0%9D%D0%A1%D0%9A%D0%90%D0%AF-%D0%92%D0%95%D0%A0%D0%90-%D0%9C%D0%9E%D0%98%D0%A1%D0%95%D0%95%D0%92%D0%9D%D0%90-%D0%A3%D0%A0-%D0%AE%D0%93%D0%95%D0%9D%D0%91%D0%A3%D0%A0%D0%93-1885-1963-,-ID:-RU12707902-pers-9006#:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://archive.ph/RqABx#selection-745.0-754.0:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%9A%D1%80%D0%B5%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B0%D1%8F_%D0%92%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B0_%D0%9C%D0%BE%D0%B8%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1885)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://archive.ph/HmeOc#selection-519.0-519.6:~:text=Nationality%3A-,Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/78869#:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://archive.ph/NKGFZ#selection-203.1-203.7:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://base.memo.ru/person/show/3389#:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

(https://archive.ph/9LhV2#selection-177.0-185.12:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Mikhail Vladimirsky (Not Jewish)

7.25 Jews out of 11 total

65.9% Jewish

Politburo and Secretariat of the 8th Congress of the Russian Communist Party (Bolsheviks)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Politburo_and_Secretariat_of_the_8th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Communist_Party_(Bolsheviks))

(https://archive.ph/bumlE)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orgburo_of_the_8th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Communist_Party_(Bolsheviks))

(https://archive.ph/FtiT2)

Politburo Candidates

Nikolai Bukharin (Jewish spouse Anna Larina, daughter of Yuri Larin – Mikhail Lurie)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/843#:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/GZlyu#selection-291.453-291.510:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://www.encyclopedia.com/religion/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/larin-yuri#:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/NO0ig#selection-397.72-397.109:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://www.independent.co.uk/incoming/obituary-anna-larina-5626370.html#:~:text=She%20was%20born%20Anna%20Lurie%2C%20daughter%20of%20a%20committed%20Jewish%20socialist)

(https://archive.ph/YePI7)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

Grigory Zinoviev – Ovsei-Gershon Radomyslsky (Jewish)

(https://www.jns.org/the-left-still-has-a-jewish-problem/#:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://archive.ph/DscOP#selection-1073.49-1073.121:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.376-687.398:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.britannica.com/biography/Grigory-Yevseyevich-Zinovyev#:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/aFe8w#selection-1025.0-1025.54:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

Mikhail Kalinin (Jewish spouse Ekaterina Lorberg)

(https://en.namu.wiki/w/%EB%AF%B8%ED%95%98%EC%9D%BC%20%EC%B9%BC%EB%A6%AC%EB%8B%8C#:~:text=he%20married%20Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://archive.ph/PVFqe#selection-1863.9-1863.43:~:text=Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.proquest.com/docview/200399928?sourcetype=Scholarly%20Journals#:~:text=Mikhail%20Kalinin%2C%20the%20President%20of%20the%20Soviet%20Union%2C%20had%20a%20Jewish%20wife%20in%20the%20gulag)

(https://archive.ph/MsQiQ)

Elena Stasova (Not Jewish)

Politburo

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Nikolay Krestinsky (Jewish spouse Vera Yugenburg)

(https://archive.memo.ru/%D0%9A%D0%A0%D0%95%D0%A1%D0%A2%D0%98%D0%9D%D0%A1%D0%9A%D0%90%D0%AF-%D0%92%D0%95%D0%A0%D0%90-%D0%9C%D0%9E%D0%98%D0%A1%D0%95%D0%95%D0%92%D0%9D%D0%90-%D0%A3%D0%A0-%D0%AE%D0%93%D0%95%D0%9D%D0%91%D0%A3%D0%A0%D0%93-1885-1963-,-ID:-RU12707902-pers-9006#:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://archive.ph/RqABx#selection-745.0-754.0:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%9A%D1%80%D0%B5%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B0%D1%8F_%D0%92%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B0_%D0%9C%D0%BE%D0%B8%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1885)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://archive.ph/HmeOc#selection-519.0-519.6:~:text=Nationality%3A-,Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/78869#:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://archive.ph/NKGFZ#selection-203.1-203.7:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://base.memo.ru/person/show/3389#:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

(https://archive.ph/9LhV2#selection-177.0-185.12:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Secretariat

Nikolay Krestinsky (Jewish spouse Vera Yugenburg) (Responsible Secretariat)

(https://archive.memo.ru/%D0%9A%D0%A0%D0%95%D0%A1%D0%A2%D0%98%D0%9D%D0%A1%D0%9A%D0%90%D0%AF-%D0%92%D0%95%D0%A0%D0%90-%D0%9C%D0%9E%D0%98%D0%A1%D0%95%D0%95%D0%92%D0%9D%D0%90-%D0%A3%D0%A0-%D0%AE%D0%93%D0%95%D0%9D%D0%91%D0%A3%D0%A0%D0%93-1885-1963-,-ID:-RU12707902-pers-9006#:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://archive.ph/RqABx#selection-745.0-754.0:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%9A%D1%80%D0%B5%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B0%D1%8F_%D0%92%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B0_%D0%9C%D0%BE%D0%B8%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1885)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://archive.ph/HmeOc#selection-519.0-519.6:~:text=Nationality%3A-,Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/78869#:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://archive.ph/NKGFZ#selection-203.1-203.7:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://base.memo.ru/person/show/3389#:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

(https://archive.ph/9LhV2#selection-177.0-185.12:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

Elena Stasova (Not Jewish)

Orgburo

Alexander Beloborodov (Not Jewish)

Nikolay Krestinsky (Jewish spouse Vera Yugenburg)

(https://archive.memo.ru/%D0%9A%D0%A0%D0%95%D0%A1%D0%A2%D0%98%D0%9D%D0%A1%D0%9A%D0%90%D0%AF-%D0%92%D0%95%D0%A0%D0%90-%D0%9C%D0%9E%D0%98%D0%A1%D0%95%D0%95%D0%92%D0%9D%D0%90-%D0%A3%D0%A0-%D0%AE%D0%93%D0%95%D0%9D%D0%91%D0%A3%D0%A0%D0%93-1885-1963-,-ID:-RU12707902-pers-9006#:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://archive.ph/RqABx#selection-745.0-754.0:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%9A%D1%80%D0%B5%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B0%D1%8F_%D0%92%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B0_%D0%9C%D0%BE%D0%B8%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1885)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://archive.ph/HmeOc#selection-519.0-519.6:~:text=Nationality%3A-,Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/78869#:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://archive.ph/NKGFZ#selection-203.1-203.7:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://base.memo.ru/person/show/3389#:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

(https://archive.ph/9LhV2#selection-177.0-185.12:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

Leonid Serebryakov (Jewish spouse Galina Serebryakova – Byk-Bek)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/s/index.html#:~:text=SEREBRYAKOVA,6142)

(https://archive.ph/2JWXn#selection-6201.0-6237.4:~:text=SEREBRYAKOVA,6142)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/44021473/galina-iosifovna-serebryakova#:~:text=Soviet%20Russian%20writer%20of%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/Uf4tQ#selection-683.0-683.38:~:text=Soviet%20Russian%20writer%20of%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/35156#:~:text=1905%20in%20Kyiv%3B-,Jewish,-%3B%20secondary%20medical%20education)

(https://archive.ph/dkHKG#selection-203.22-203.28:~:text=1905%20in%20Kyiv%3B-,Jewish,-%3B%20secondary%20medical%20education)

(https://timenote.info/en/Leonid-Serebrjakov#:~:text=He%20was%20married%20to%20the%20writer%20Galina%20Serebryakova)

(https://archive.ph/fp1L4#selection-761.39-761.87:~:text=He%20was%20married%20to%20the%20writer%20Galina%20Serebryakova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%93%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B0-%D0%A1%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%B1%D1%80%D1%8F%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0/6000000023004680300#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Leonid%20Petrovich%20Serebryakov)

(https://archive.ph/2T5DK#selection-1439.2-1447.28:~:text=Wife%20of%20Leonid%20Petrovich%20Serebryakov)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Elena Stasova (Not Jewish)

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Christian Rakovsky – Krastyo Stanchov (Not Jewish)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Mikhail Kalinin (Jewish spouse Ekaterina Lorberg)

(https://en.namu.wiki/w/%EB%AF%B8%ED%95%98%EC%9D%BC%20%EC%B9%BC%EB%A6%AC%EB%8B%8C#:~:text=he%20married%20Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://archive.ph/PVFqe#selection-1863.9-1863.43:~:text=Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.proquest.com/docview/200399928?sourcetype=Scholarly%20Journals#:~:text=Mikhail%20Kalinin%2C%20the%20President%20of%20the%20Soviet%20Union%2C%20had%20a%20Jewish%20wife%20in%20the%20gulag)

(https://archive.ph/MsQiQ)

Orgburo Candidates

Matvei Muranov (Not Jewish)

15.25 Jews out of 22 total

69.31% Jewish

Politburo, Secretariat and Orgburo of the 9th Congress of the Russian Communist Party (Bolsheviks)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Politburo,_Secretariat_and_Orgburo_of_the_9th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Communist_Party_(Bolsheviks))

(https://archive.ph/RtMoE)

Politburo Candidates

Nikolai Bukharin (Jewish spouse Anna Larina, daughter of Yuri Larin – Mikhail Lurie)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/843#:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/GZlyu#selection-291.453-291.510:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://www.encyclopedia.com/religion/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/larin-yuri#:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/NO0ig#selection-397.72-397.109:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://www.independent.co.uk/incoming/obituary-anna-larina-5626370.html#:~:text=She%20was%20born%20Anna%20Lurie%2C%20daughter%20of%20a%20committed%20Jewish%20socialist)

(https://archive.ph/YePI7)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

Grigory Zinoviev – Ovsei-Gershon Radomyslsky (Jewish)

(https://www.jns.org/the-left-still-has-a-jewish-problem/#:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://archive.ph/DscOP#selection-1073.49-1073.121:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.376-687.398:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.britannica.com/biography/Grigory-Yevseyevich-Zinovyev#:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/aFe8w#selection-1025.0-1025.54:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

Mikhail Kalinin (Jewish spouse Ekaterina Lorberg)

(https://en.namu.wiki/w/%EB%AF%B8%ED%95%98%EC%9D%BC%20%EC%B9%BC%EB%A6%AC%EB%8B%8C#:~:text=he%20married%20Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://archive.ph/PVFqe#selection-1863.9-1863.43:~:text=Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.proquest.com/docview/200399928?sourcetype=Scholarly%20Journals#:~:text=Mikhail%20Kalinin%2C%20the%20President%20of%20the%20Soviet%20Union%2C%20had%20a%20Jewish%20wife%20in%20the%20gulag)

(https://archive.ph/MsQiQ)

Politburo

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Nikolay Krestinsky (Jewish spouse Vera Yugenburg)

(https://archive.memo.ru/%D0%9A%D0%A0%D0%95%D0%A1%D0%A2%D0%98%D0%9D%D0%A1%D0%9A%D0%90%D0%AF-%D0%92%D0%95%D0%A0%D0%90-%D0%9C%D0%9E%D0%98%D0%A1%D0%95%D0%95%D0%92%D0%9D%D0%90-%D0%A3%D0%A0-%D0%AE%D0%93%D0%95%D0%9D%D0%91%D0%A3%D0%A0%D0%93-1885-1963-,-ID:-RU12707902-pers-9006#:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://archive.ph/RqABx#selection-745.0-754.0:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%9A%D1%80%D0%B5%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B0%D1%8F_%D0%92%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B0_%D0%9C%D0%BE%D0%B8%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1885)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://archive.ph/HmeOc#selection-519.0-519.6:~:text=Nationality%3A-,Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/78869#:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://archive.ph/NKGFZ#selection-203.1-203.7:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://base.memo.ru/person/show/3389#:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

(https://archive.ph/9LhV2#selection-177.0-185.12:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Secretariat

Nikolay Krestinsky (Jewish spouse Vera Yugenburg)

(https://archive.memo.ru/%D0%9A%D0%A0%D0%95%D0%A1%D0%A2%D0%98%D0%9D%D0%A1%D0%9A%D0%90%D0%AF-%D0%92%D0%95%D0%A0%D0%90-%D0%9C%D0%9E%D0%98%D0%A1%D0%95%D0%95%D0%92%D0%9D%D0%90-%D0%A3%D0%A0-%D0%AE%D0%93%D0%95%D0%9D%D0%91%D0%A3%D0%A0%D0%93-1885-1963-,-ID:-RU12707902-pers-9006#:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://archive.ph/RqABx#selection-745.0-754.0:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%9A%D1%80%D0%B5%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B0%D1%8F_%D0%92%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B0_%D0%9C%D0%BE%D0%B8%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1885)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://archive.ph/HmeOc#selection-519.0-519.6:~:text=Nationality%3A-,Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/78869#:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://archive.ph/NKGFZ#selection-203.1-203.7:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://base.memo.ru/person/show/3389#:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

(https://archive.ph/9LhV2#selection-177.0-185.12:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

Yevgeni Preobrazhensky (Jewish spouse Rosa Abramovna Nevelson)

(https://1lib.sk/book/2642918/f82793/the-preobrazhensky-papers-archival-documents-and-materials-volume-i-18861920.html: The Preobrazhensky Papers: Archival Documents and Materials. Volume I, 1886–1920 page 21-22, 826)

(https://cyclowiki.org/wiki/%D0%95%D0%B2%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%B9%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B5_%D0%B6%D1%91%D0%BD%D1%8B_%D1%81%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B5%D1%82%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D1%85_%D0%B2%D0%BE%D0%B6%D0%B4%D0%B5%D0%B9#:~:text=wife%20of%20the%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Financial%20Committee%20of%20the%20Central%20Committee%20of%20the%20RCP(b)%20Evgeny%20Alekseevich%20Preobrazhensky%20%2D%20Rosa%20Abramovna%20Nevelson)

(https://archive.ph/Tp9Ob#selection-1241.0-1241.146:~:text=wife%20of%20the%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Financial%20Committee%20of%20the%20Central%20Committee%20of%20the%20RCP(b)%20Evgeny%20Alekseevich%20Preobrazhensky%20%2D%20Rosa%20Abramovna%20Nevelson)

(https://ozleft.wordpress.com/2003/12/07/crisisoftheory/#Preo14:~:text=Preobrazhenskii%20had%20married%20Roza%20Abramovna%20Nevel%E2%80%99son%20(1898%2D%201980)

(https://archive.ph/dPwMk#selection-3935.22-3935.74:~:text=Preobrazhenskii%20had%20married%20Roza%20Abramovna%20Nevel%E2%80%99son)

(https://en.geneanet.org/surnames/ABRAMOV#:~:text=Abramov%C2%A0%3A%20Jewish%20(eastern%20Ashkenazic))

(https://archive.ph/mUOhR#selection-1039.0-1043.27:~:text=Abramov%C2%A0%3A%20Jewish%20(eastern%20Ashkenazic)

Leonid Serebryakov (Jewish spouse Galina Serebryakova – Byk-Bek)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/s/index.html#:~:text=SEREBRYAKOVA,6142)

(https://archive.ph/2JWXn#selection-6201.0-6237.4:~:text=SEREBRYAKOVA,6142)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/44021473/galina-iosifovna-serebryakova#:~:text=Soviet%20Russian%20writer%20of%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/Uf4tQ#selection-683.0-683.38:~:text=Soviet%20Russian%20writer%20of%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/35156#:~:text=1905%20in%20Kyiv%3B-,Jewish,-%3B%20secondary%20medical%20education)

(https://archive.ph/dkHKG#selection-203.22-203.28:~:text=1905%20in%20Kyiv%3B-,Jewish,-%3B%20secondary%20medical%20education)

(https://timenote.info/en/Leonid-Serebrjakov#:~:text=He%20was%20married%20to%20the%20writer%20Galina%20Serebryakova)

(https://archive.ph/fp1L4#selection-761.39-761.87:~:text=He%20was%20married%20to%20the%20writer%20Galina%20Serebryakova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%93%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B0-%D0%A1%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%B1%D1%80%D1%8F%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0/6000000023004680300#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Leonid%20Petrovich%20Serebryakov)

(https://archive.ph/2T5DK#selection-1439.2-1447.28:~:text=Wife%20of%20Leonid%20Petrovich%20Serebryakov)

Orgburo Candidates

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D

Orgburo

Nikolay Krestinsky (Jewish spouse Vera Yugenburg)

(https://archive.memo.ru/%D0%9A%D0%A0%D0%95%D0%A1%D0%A2%D0%98%D0%9D%D0%A1%D0%9A%D0%90%D0%AF-%D0%92%D0%95%D0%A0%D0%90-%D0%9C%D0%9E%D0%98%D0%A1%D0%95%D0%95%D0%92%D0%9D%D0%90-%D0%A3%D0%A0-%D0%AE%D0%93%D0%95%D0%9D%D0%91%D0%A3%D0%A0%D0%93-1885-1963-,-ID:-RU12707902-pers-9006#:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://archive.ph/RqABx#selection-745.0-754.0:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%9A%D1%80%D0%B5%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B0%D1%8F_%D0%92%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B0_%D0%9C%D0%BE%D0%B8%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1885)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://archive.ph/HmeOc#selection-519.0-519.6:~:text=Nationality%3A-,Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/78869#:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://archive.ph/NKGFZ#selection-203.1-203.7:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://base.memo.ru/person/show/3389#:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

(https://archive.ph/9LhV2#selection-177.0-185.12:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

Yevgeni Preobrazhensky (Jewish spouse Rosa Abramovna Nevelson)

(https://1lib.sk/book/2642918/f82793/the-preobrazhensky-papers-archival-documents-and-materials-volume-i-18861920.html: The Preobrazhensky Papers: Archival Documents and Materials. Volume I, 1886–1920 page 21-22, 826)

(https://cyclowiki.org/wiki/%D0%95%D0%B2%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%B9%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B5_%D0%B6%D1%91%D0%BD%D1%8B_%D1%81%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B5%D1%82%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D1%85_%D0%B2%D0%BE%D0%B6%D0%B4%D0%B5%D0%B9#:~:text=wife%20of%20the%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Financial%20Committee%20of%20the%20Central%20Committee%20of%20the%20RCP(b)%20Evgeny%20Alekseevich%20Preobrazhensky%20%2D%20Rosa%20Abramovna%20Nevelson)

(https://archive.ph/Tp9Ob#selection-1241.0-1241.146:~:text=wife%20of%20the%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Financial%20Committee%20of%20the%20Central%20Committee%20of%20the%20RCP(b)%20Evgeny%20Alekseevich%20Preobrazhensky%20%2D%20Rosa%20Abramovna%20Nevelson)

(https://ozleft.wordpress.com/2003/12/07/crisisoftheory/#Preo14:~:text=Preobrazhenskii%20had%20married%20Roza%20Abramovna%20Nevel%E2%80%99son%20(1898%2D%201980)

(https://archive.ph/dPwMk#selection-3935.22-3935.74:~:text=Preobrazhenskii%20had%20married%20Roza%20Abramovna%20Nevel%E2%80%99son)

(https://en.geneanet.org/surnames/ABRAMOV#:~:text=Abramov%C2%A0%3A%20Jewish%20(eastern%20Ashkenazic))

(https://archive.ph/mUOhR#selection-1039.0-1043.27:~:text=Abramov%C2%A0%3A%20Jewish%20(eastern%20Ashkenazic)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Alexei Rykov (Jewish spouse Nina Rykov – Marshak, cousin of Samuil Marshak)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Nina-Rykova/6000000053006473512#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Council%20of%20People%27s%20Commissars%20of%20the%20USSR%20Aleksei%20Ivanovich%20Rykov)

(https://archive.ph/o51lu)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%A1%D0%B5%D0%BC%D1%91%D0%BD-%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA/6000000053007027870#:~:text=%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA%0AFather%20of-,Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova,-and%20Philipp%20Semenovich)

(https://archive.ph/utzFG#selection-1275.1-1277.21:~:text=Father%20of%20Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Yakov-Marshak/6000000068138385924#:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://archive.ph/nokWJ#selection-1347.3-1355.7:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/m/index.html#:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://archive.ph/cZ4Hp#selection-8387.0-8423.4:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL227131A/Samuil_Marshak#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/QEqvv#selection-775.83-775.107:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://www.nli.org.il/en/a-topic/98700730608110517 1#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/wYk5X)

Leonid Serebryakov (Jewish spouse Galina Serebryakova – Byk-Bek)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/s/index.html#:~:text=SEREBRYAKOVA,6142)

(https://archive.ph/2JWXn#selection-6201.0-6237.4:~:text=SEREBRYAKOVA,6142)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/44021473/galina-iosifovna-serebryakova#:~:text=Soviet%20Russian%20writer%20of%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/Uf4tQ#selection-683.0-683.38:~:text=Soviet%20Russian%20writer%20of%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/35156#:~:text=1905%20in%20Kyiv%3B-,Jewish,-%3B%20secondary%20medical%20education)

(https://archive.ph/dkHKG#selection-203.22-203.28:~:text=1905%20in%20Kyiv%3B-,Jewish,-%3B%20secondary%20medical%20education)

(https://timenote.info/en/Leonid-Serebrjakov#:~:text=He%20was%20married%20to%20the%20writer%20Galina%20Serebryakova)

(https://archive.ph/fp1L4#selection-761.39-761.87:~:text=He%20was%20married%20to%20the%20writer%20Galina%20Serebryakova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%93%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B0-%D0%A1%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%B1%D1%80%D1%8F%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0/6000000023004680300#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Leonid%20Petrovich%20Serebryakov)

(https://archive.ph/2T5DK#selection-1439.2-1447.28:~:text=Wife%20of%20Leonid%20Petrovich%20Serebryakov)

15.25 Jews out of 17 total

89.7% Jewish

Politburo and Secretariat of the 10th Congress of the Russian Communist Party (Bolsheviks)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Politburo_of_the_10th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Communist_Party_(Bolsheviks))

(https://archive.ph/ToQ9j)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Secretariat_of_the_10th_Congress_of_the_Russian_Communist_Party_(Bolsheviks))

(https://archive.ph/TNBsu)

Politburo Candidates

Nikolai Bukharin (Jewish spouse Anna Larina, daughter of Yuri Larin – Mikhail Lurie)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/843#:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/GZlyu#selection-291.453-291.510:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://www.encyclopedia.com/religion/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/larin-yuri#:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/NO0ig#selection-397.72-397.109:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://www.independent.co.uk/incoming/obituary-anna-larina-5626370.html#:~:text=She%20was%20born%20Anna%20Lurie%2C%20daughter%20of%20a%20committed%20Jewish%20socialist)

(https://archive.ph/YePI7)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

Mikhail Kalinin (Jewish spouse Ekaterina Lorberg)

(https://en.namu.wiki/w/%EB%AF%B8%ED%95%98%EC%9D%BC%20%EC%B9%BC%EB%A6%AC%EB%8B%8C#:~:text=he%20married%20Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://archive.ph/PVFqe#selection-1863.9-1863.43:~:text=Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.proquest.com/docview/200399928?sourcetype=Scholarly%20Journals#:~:text=Mikhail%20Kalinin%2C%20the%20President%20of%20the%20Soviet%20Union%2C%20had%20a%20Jewish%20wife%20in%20the%20gulag)

(https://archive.ph/MsQiQ)

Vyacheslav Molotov (Jewish spouse Polina Zhemchuzhina – Perl Karpovskaya)

(https://www.yadvashem.org/odot_pdf/Microsoft%20Word%20-%206465.pdf: Yad Vashem Vyacheslav Molotov)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/884)

(https://archive.ph/8pxWc)

(https://jewishmag.com/148mag/molotov_jewish_wife/molotov_jewish_wife.htm)

(https://archive.ph/Qug1y)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/94135818/polina_semyonovna-zhemchuzhina-molotova)

(https://archive.ph/RwV2f)

Politburo

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Grigory Zinoviev – Ovsei-Gershon Radomyslsky (Jewish)

(https://www.jns.org/the-left-still-has-a-jewish-problem/#:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://archive.ph/DscOP#selection-1073.49-1073.121:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.376-687.398:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.britannica.com/biography/Grigory-Yevseyevich-Zinovyev#:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/aFe8w#selection-1025.0-1025.54:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

Secretariat

Vasily Mikhailov (Not Jewish)

Vyacheslav Molotov (Jewish spouse Polina Zhemchuzhina – Perl Karpovskaya) (Executive Secretary)

(https://www.yadvashem.org/odot_pdf/Microsoft%20Word%20-%206465.pdf: Yad Vashem Vyacheslav Molotov)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/884)

(https://archive.ph/8pxWc)

(https://jewishmag.com/148mag/molotov_jewish_wife/molotov_jewish_wife.htm)

(https://archive.ph/Qug1y)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/94135818/polina_semyonovna-zhemchuzhina-molotova)

(https://archive.ph/RwV2f)

Yemelyan Yaroslavsky – Minei Gubelman (Jewish)

(https://www.jpost.com/opinion/article-811860#:~:text=Jew%20named%20Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky)

(https://archive.ph/YFkPp#selection-839.85-839.115:~:text=Jew%20named%20Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky)

(https://timenote.info/en/Yemelyan-Mikhailovich#:~:text=Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky%20was%20born%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family%20as%20Minei%20Israilevich%20Gubelman)

(https://archive.ph/tEr5R#selection-729.25-729.80:~:text=born%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family%20as%20Minei%20Israilevich%20Gubelman)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yemelyan_Yaroslavsky#:~:text=Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky%5B1%5D%20was%20born%20on%203%20March%201878%2C%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family%20as%20Minei%20Israilevich%20Gubelman)

(https://archive.ph/eXqIt#selection-537.0-547.37:~:text=Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky%5B1%5D%20was%20born%20on%20March%203%2C%201878%2C%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family%20as%20Minei%20Israilevich%20Gubelman)

Orgburo

Nikolay Komarov – Fedor Sobinov (Not Jewish)

Vasily Mikhailov (Not Jewish)

Vyacheslav Molotov (Jewish spouse Polina Zhemchuzhina – Perl Karpovskaya)

(https://www.yadvashem.org/odot_pdf/Microsoft%20Word%20-%206465.pdf: Yad Vashem Vyacheslav Molotov)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/884)

(https://archive.ph/8pxWc)

(https://jewishmag.com/148mag/molotov_jewish_wife/molotov_jewish_wife.htm)

(https://archive.ph/Qug1y)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/94135818/polina_semyonovna-zhemchuzhina-molotova)

(https://archive.ph/RwV2f)

Alexei Rykov (Jewish spouse Nina Rykov – Marshak, cousin of Samuil Marshak)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Nina-Rykova/6000000053006473512#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Council%20of%20People%27s%20Commissars%20of%20the%20USSR%20Aleksei%20Ivanovich%20Rykov)

(https://archive.ph/o51lu)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%A1%D0%B5%D0%BC%D1%91%D0%BD-%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA/6000000053007027870#:~:text=%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA%0AFather%20of-,Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova,-and%20Philipp%20Semenovich)

(https://archive.ph/utzFG#selection-1275.1-1277.21:~:text=Father%20of%20Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Yakov-Marshak/6000000068138385924#:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://archive.ph/nokWJ#selection-1347.3-1355.7:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/m/index.html#:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://archive.ph/cZ4Hp#selection-8387.0-8423.4:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL227131A/Samuil_Marshak#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/QEqvv#selection-775.83-775.107:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://www.nli.org.il/en/a-topic/98700730608110517 1#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/wYk5X)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Mikhail Tomsky – Efremov (Not Jewish)

Yemelyan Yaroslavsky – Minei Gubelman (Jewish)

(https://www.jpost.com/opinion/article-811860#:~:text=Jew%20named%20Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky)

(https://archive.ph/YFkPp#selection-839.85-839.115:~:text=Jew%20named%20Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky)

(https://timenote.info/en/Yemelyan-Mikhailovich#:~:text=Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky%20was%20born%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family%20as%20Minei%20Israilevich%20Gubelman)

(https://archive.ph/tEr5R#selection-729.25-729.80:~:text=born%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family%20as%20Minei%20Israilevich%20Gubelman)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yemelyan_Yaroslavsky#:~:text=Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky%5B1%5D%20was%20born%20on%203%20March%201878%2C%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family%20as%20Minei%20Israilevich%20Gubelman)

(https://archive.ph/eXqIt#selection-537.0-547.37:~:text=Yemelyan%20Yaroslavsky%5B1%5D%20was%20born%20on%20March%203%2C%201878%2C%20into%20a%20Jewish%20family%20as%20Minei%20Israilevich%20Gubelman)

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D

Pyotr Zalutsky (Jewish)

(https://www.jevzajcg.me/enciklopedia/Encyclopaedia%20Judaica,%20v.%2005%20(Coh-Doz).pdf: Encyclopaedia Judaica Second Edition Vol.05 page 92)

(https://archive.org/details/russiagermanyce00laqu/page/8/mode/2up?q=zalutsky: Russia and Germany A Century of Conflict page 9)

Orgburo Candidates

Mikhail Kalinin (Jewish spouse Ekaterina Lorberg)

(https://en.namu.wiki/w/%EB%AF%B8%ED%95%98%EC%9D%BC%20%EC%B9%BC%EB%A6%AC%EB%8B%8C#:~:text=he%20married%20Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://archive.ph/PVFqe#selection-1863.9-1863.43:~:text=Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.proquest.com/docview/200399928?sourcetype=Scholarly%20Journals#:~:text=Mikhail%20Kalinin%2C%20the%20President%20of%20the%20Soviet%20Union%2C%20had%20a%20Jewish%20wife%20in%20the%20gulag)

(https://archive.ph/MsQiQ)

Ivan Kutuzov – Zakharov (Not Jewish)

Vasily Schmidt (Not Jewish)

Ivan Tuntul – Jānis Tuntulis (Not Jewish)

16.25 Jews out 25 total

65% Jewish

Total Average

Jews	Non-Jews	Total
6th CC: 17.5	6th CC: 9.5	6th CC: 27
7th CC: 7.25	7th CC: 3.75	7th CC: 11
8th CC: 15.25	8th CC: 6.75	8th CC: 22
9th CC: 15.25	9th CC: 1.75	9th CC: 17
10th CC: 16.25	10th CC: 8.75	10th CC: 25
Total: 71.5	Total: 30.5	Total: 102

71.5 / 102 = 0.7009

0.7009 * 100 = 70.09%

70.09% Jewish

Council of People’s Commissar

Council of People's Commissars of the Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Council_of_People%27s_Commissars_of_the_Russian_Soviet_Federative_Socialist_Republic#People's_Commissars)

(https://archive.ph/mTjxV)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yakov_Sverdlov#:~:text=Acting%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Council%20of%20People%27s%20Commissars%20of%20the%20Russian%C2%A0SFSR)

(https://archive.ph/XZ7eI#selection-2021.0-2029.50:~:text=Acting%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Council%20of%20People%27s%20Commissars%20of%20the%20Russian%C2%A0SFSR)

Chairman of the Council of People's Commissars

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish, acting Chairman after 1918)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Vice-chairmen

Alexei Rykov (Jewish spouse Nina Rykov – Marshak, cousin of Samuil Marshak) (end of May 2021)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Nina-Rykova/6000000053006473512#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Council%20of%20People%27s%20Commissars%20of%20the%20USSR%20Aleksei%20Ivanovich%20Rykov)

(https://archive.ph/o51lu)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%A1%D0%B5%D0%BC%D1%91%D0%BD-%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA/6000000053007027870#:~:text=%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA%0AFather%20of-,Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova,-and%20Philipp%20Semenovich)

(https://archive.ph/utzFG#selection-1275.1-1277.21:~:text=Father%20of%20Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Yakov-Marshak/6000000068138385924#:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://archive.ph/nokWJ#selection-1347.3-1355.7:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/m/index.html#:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://archive.ph/cZ4Hp#selection-8387.0-8423.4:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL227131A/Samuil_Marshak#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/QEqvv#selection-775.83-775.107:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://www.nli.org.il/en/a-topic/98700730608110517l#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/wYk5X)

Alexander Tsyurupa (Not Jewish) (December 5, 1921)

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish) (January 1922)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Foreign Affairs

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish) (November 8, 1917 – April 8, 1918)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Georgy Chicherin (Not Jewish) (May 30, 1918 – July 6, 1923)

Military and Naval Affairs

Vladimir Antonov-Ovseenko – Ovseenko (Jewish spouse Sofia Antonova-Ovseenko – Levina) (November 8, 1917)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%90%D0%BD%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0-%D0%9E%D0%B2%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%BA%D0%BE_%D0%A1%D0%BE%D1%84%D1%8C%D1%8F_%D0%98%D0%B2%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1898)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Social%20origin%3A)

(https://archive.ph/Qggd4#selection-461.0-469.6:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Social%20origin%3A)

(https://timenote.info/en/Sofja-Antonova-Ovseenko#:~:text=Nationality%3A,%C2%A0jew)

(https://archive.ph/SlAfs#selection-601.0-607.3:~:text=Nationality%3A,%C2%A0jew)

(https://bessmertnybarak.ru/books/person/833634/#:~:text=in%201898%2C%20Kiev%3B-,Jewish,-%2C%20no%20name%2C%20incomplete)

(https://archive.ph/0ZBpm)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Levy_(surname))

(https://archive.ph/e5cV1)

(https://tr.wiki7.org/wiki/%D0%90%D0%BD%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2-%D0%9E%D0%B2%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%BA%D0%BE,_%D0%92%D0%BB%D0%B0%D0%B4%D0%B8%D0%BC%D0%B8%D1%80_%D0%90%D0%BB%D0%B5%D0%BA%D1%81%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%B4%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87#:~:text=he%20married%20Sofia%20Ivanovna%20Levina)

(https://archive.ph/Gzz3t#selection-4699.9-4699.41:~:text=he%20married%20Sofia%20Ivanovna%20Levina)

(https://puntomarinero.com/vladimir-alexandrovich-antonov-ovseenko-biography/#:~:text=The%20revolutionary%27s%20third%20wife%20was%20Sophia%20Levina)

(https://archive.ph/5afr8#selection-603.2-603.50:~:text=The%20revolutionary%27s%20third%20wife%20was%20Sophia%20Levina)

Nikolay Krylenko (Not Jewish) (November 8, 1917)

Pavel Dybenko (Not Jewish) (November 8, 1917 – March 18, 1918)

Nikolay Podvoisky (Not Jewish) (November 1917 – March 1918)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish) (April 8, 1918 – January 26, 1925).

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Internal Affairs

Alexei Rykov (Jewish spouse Nina Rykov – Marshak, cousin of Samuil Marshak) (November 8, 1917 – November 17, 1917)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Nina-Rykova/6000000053006473512#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Council%20of%20People%27s%20Commissars%20of%20the%20USSR%20Aleksei%20Ivanovich%20Rykov)

(https://archive.ph/o51lu)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%A1%D0%B5%D0%BC%D1%91%D0%BD-%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA/6000000053007027870#:~:text=%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA%0AFather%20of-,Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova,-and%20Philipp%20Semenovich)

(https://archive.ph/utzFG#selection-1275.1-1277.21:~:text=Father%20of%20Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Yakov-Marshak/6000000068138385924#:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://archive.ph/nokWJ#selection-1347.3-1355.7:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/m/index.html#:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://archive.ph/cZ4Hp#selection-8387.0-8423.4:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL227131A/Samuil_Marshak#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/QEqvv#selection-775.83-775.107:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://www.nli.org.il/en/a-topic/98700730608110517 1#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/wYk5X)

Grigory Petrovsky (Not Jewish) (November 30, 1917 – March 25, 1919)

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish) (March 30, 1919 – July 6, 1923)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D

Peter Stuchka (Not Jewish) (November 16, 1917 – December 9, 1917)

Isaac Steinberg (Jewish) (December 9, 1917 – March 18, 1918)

(https://www.jta.org/archive/dr-isaac-steinberg-leader-of-freeland-league-dies-in-new-york)

(https://archive.ph/ThQ8q)

(https://kehilalinks.jewishgen.org/perth/Isaac_Steinberg.html)

(https://archive.ph/BomFU)

(https://www.nytimes.com/1957/01/03/archives/isaac-steinberg-a-jewish-leader-exmember-of-lenin-cabinet-is-dead-a.html)

(https://archive.ph/6RxZS)

(https://adb.anu.edu.au/biography/steinberg-isaac-nachman-11757#:~:text=son%20of%20Zerakh%20Steinberg%2C%20a%20Jewish%20merchant)

(https://archive.ph/qEXn#selection-261.146-261.188:~:text=son%20of%20Zerakh%20Steinberg%2C%20a%20Jewish%20merchant)

Peter Stuchka (Not Jewish) (March 18, 1918 – August 22, 1918)

Dmitry Kursky (Not Jewish) (August 22, 1918 – 1928)

Labour

Alexander Shlyapnikov (Not Jewish) (November 8, 1917 – October 8, 1918)

Vasily Schmidt (Not Jewish) (October 8, 1918 – November 4, 1919 and April 26, 1920 – November 29, 1920)

State Charity (from April 26, 1918 – Social Security; People's Commissariat of Social Security on November 4, 1919, combined with the People's Commissariat of Labour, on April 26, 1920, divided)

Alexandra Kollontai – Domontovich (Not Jewish) (November 12, 1917 – March 1918)

Alexander Vinokurov (Not Jewish) (March 1918 – November 4, 1919; April 26, 1919 – April 16, 1921)

Nikolai Milyutin (Jewish spouse Dina Mayberg, sister of Rakhil Mayberg) (Acting People's Commissar, June – July 6, 1921)

(https://mitzvatemet.com/en/burial174132#:~:text=%C2%BB%20Odessa%20%C2%BB-,3rd%20Jewish%20cem.,-%C2%BB%20Mayberg%20Rakhil)

(https://archive.ph/vCR4A)

(https://gedcom.vgd.ru/?fid=e487fe0667a1ea474b049&id=I500294#:~:text=The%20Third%20Jewish%20Cemetery%20Odessa%2C%20Ukraine)

(https://archive.ph/okeZJ)

(https://gedcom.vgd.ru/?fid=e487fe0667a1ea474b049&id=I500024#:~:text=Ber%20Maiberg%20Maiberg-,Rachel%20Rosa%20Mayberg,-Pereli%20Mayberg)

(https://archive.ph/15RdI)

(https://tr.wiki7.org/wiki/%D0%9C%D0%B8%D0%BB%D1%8E%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD,_%D0%9D%D0%B8%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%BB%D0%B0%D0%B9_%D0%90%D0%BB%D0%B5%D0%BA%D1%81%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%B4%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87#:~:text=Second%20marriage%20(probably%20registered%20in%201934)%20to%20Dina%20Matveevna%20(Matusovna)%20Maiberg%20(Milyutina%3B%201904%2D1976)

(https://archive.ph/jkMYP#selection-2753.0-2753.106:~:text=Second%20marriage%20(probably%20registered%20in%201934)%20to%20Dina%20Matveevna%20(Matusovna)%20Maiberg%20(Milyutina%3B%201904%2D1976)

(https://pdfcoffee.com/jewish-presence-in-early-russian-communism-pdf-free.html: Jewish Presence in Early Russian Communism page 15)

(https://cyclowiki.org/wiki/%D0%95%D0%B2%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%B9%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B5_%D0%B6%D1%91%D0%BD%D1%8B_%D1%81%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B5%D1%82%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D1%85_%D0%B2%D0%BE%D0%B6%D0%B4%D0%B5%D0%B9#:~:text=the%20wife%20of%20the%20People%27s%20Commissar%20of%20Finance%20Nikolai%20Alexandrovich%20Milyutin%20%2D%20Dina%20Matveyevna%20(Matusovna)%20Mayberg)

(https://archive.ph/Tp9Ob#selection-651.0-659.35:~:text=the%20wife%20of%20the%20People%27s%20Commissar%20of%20Finance%20Nikolai%20Alexandrovich%20Milyutin%20%2D%20Dina%20Matveyevna%20(Matusovna)%20Mayberg)

Enlightenment

Anatoly Lunacharsky (Jewish spouse Natalya Rozenel – Sats, sister of Ilya Sats) (November 8, 1917 – September 12, 1929)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/35406036/ilya-sats#:~:text=Ilya%20Aleksandrovich%20Sats%20was%20born%20in%20Chernobyl%2C%20the%20son%20of%20a%20Jewish%20attorney)

(https://archive.ph/0u0ii#selection-721.760-721.837:~:text=Ilya%20Aleksandrovich%20Sats%20was%20born%20in%20Chernobyl%2C%20the%20son%20of%20a%20Jewish%20attorney)

(https://timenote.info/en/Natalya-Sats#:~:text=Ilya%20Sats%20was%20a%20composer%2C%20who%20grew%20up%20in%20a%20Jewish%20family)

(https://archive.ph/cg0uh#selection-761.96-761.152:~:text=Ilya%20Sats%20was%20a%20composer%2C%20who%20grew%20up%20in%20a%20Jewish%20family)

(https://archive.org/details/commissariatofen0000fitz/page/152/mode/2up?q=sats: The Commissariat of Enlightenment; Soviet organization of education and the arts under Lunacharsky, October 1917-1921 page 152)

(https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%A0%D0%BE%D0%B7%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%B5%D0%BB%D1%8C,_%D0%9D%D0%B0%D1%82%D0%B0%D0%BB%D1%8C%D1%8F_%D0%90%D0%BB%D0%B5%D0%BA%D1%81%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%B4%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0)

(https://archive.ph/XcqrD)

(https://www.tate-images.com/DK0216-The-Russian-revolutionary-Bolshevik-Anatolii.html)

(https://archive.ph/EjNUC)

Mail and Telegraphs

Nikolai Glebov-Avilov (Not Jewish) (November 8, 1917 – December 22, 1917)

Prosh Proshyan (Not Jewish) (December 22, 1917 – March 18, 1918)

Vadim Podbelsky (Not Jewish) (April 11, 1918 – February 25, 1920)

Artemy Lyubovich (Jewish) (March 24 – May 26, 1921)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/l/index.html#:~:text=LYUBOVICH,4135)

(https://archive.ph/i0QDp#selection-26211.0-26247.4:~:text=LYUBOVICH,4135)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20080607222541/http://vkmtuci.edu.mhost.ru/svjaz/svjaz41.htm#:~:text=foreman%20(traditional%20tradesman).-,He%20was%20Jewish,-.%20He%20became%20a)

(https://uvus.ru/nachalniki-svyazi/7-lyubovich-a-m-1919-1920#:~:text=foreman%20(traditional%20tradesman).-,He%20was%20Jewish,-.%20He%20became%20a)

(https://archive.ph/0qMgo#selection-437.158-437.171:~:text=foreman%20(traditional%20tradesman).-,He%20was%20Jewish,-.%20He%20became%20a)

(https://pdfcoffee.com/jewish-presence-in-early-russian-communism-pdf-free.html: Jewish Presence in Early Russian Communism page 14)

(https://lastnames.myheritage.com/last-name/lubovich#:~:text=The%20surname%20Lubovich%20has%20its%20roots%20in%20Eastern%20Europe%2C%20particularly%20within%20Jewish%20communities)

(https://archive.ph/o8I9R)

Valerian – Israel Dovgalevsky (Jewish) (May 26, 1921 – July 6, 1923)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/d/index.html#:~:text=DOVGALEVSKY,2268)

(https://archive.ph/xvfiY#selection-5613.0-5649.4:~:text=DOVGALEVSKY,2268)

(https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Valerian_Dovgalevsky#:~:text=Jewish%20people%20of%20Ukraine)

(https://archive.ph/SO4zk#selection-3849.0-3849.24:~:text=Jewish%20people%20of%20Ukraine)

(https://www.jta.org/archive/soviet-envoy-to-paris-dead-of-heart-attack#:~:text=age%20of%2049.-,He%20was%20a%20Jew,-)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20240803111138/https://www.jta.org/archive/soviet-envoy-to-paris-dead-of-heart-attack#:~:text=age%20of%2049.-,He%20was%20a%20Jew,-)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20210414022845/https://nado.znate.ru/%D0%94%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B3%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B5%D0%B2%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B9_%D0%92%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B8%D0%B0%D0%BD_%D0%A1%D0%B0%D0%B2%D0%B5%D0%BB%D1%8C%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87#:~:text=Nationality-,Ukrainian%20Jews,-Birth%20name)

(https://gedcom.vgd.ru/?fid=678e2d95802b2&id=I60000000017641618008)

(https://archive.ph/qkII9)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Valerian-Israel-Dovgalevsky/6000000017641618008)

(https://archive.ph/GhmXU)

Nationalities

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein) (November 8, 1917 – July 6, 1923)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Finance

Ivan Skvortsov-Stepanov (Not Jewish) (November 8, 1917 – November 12, 1917)

Vyacheslav Menzhinsky (Not Jewish) (November 12, 1917 – March 21, 1918)

Isidor – Israel Gukovsky (Jewish) (April – August 16, 1918)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isidore_Gukovsky#:~:text=Mensheviks-,Russian%20Jews,-Russian%20Social%20Democratic)

(https://archive.ph/xwhVC#selection-2249.0-2249.12:~:text=Mensheviks-,Russian%20Jews,-Russian%20Social%20Democratic)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/g/index.html#:~:text=2041-,GUKOVSKY,2042,-GUKOVSKY)

(https://archive.ph/UHKP0#selection-30205.0-30241.4:~:text=2041-,GUKOVSKY,2042,-GUKOVSKY)

(https://www.jewsandcommunism.com/List_of_Jewish_Communists.html#:~:text=%2D%20Isidore%20Gukovsky%20%2D)

(https://archive.ph/7bKLf#selection-4975.1-4979.2:~:text=%2D%20Isidore%20Gukovsky%20%2D)

(http://www.knowbysight.info/GGG/02281.asp)

(https://archive.ph/X2LYQ)

(https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%93%D1%83%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%B2%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B9,_%D0%98%D1%81%D0%B8%D0%B4%D0%BE%D1%80_%D0%AD%D0%BC%D0%BC%D0%B0%D0%BD%D1%83%D0%B8%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87#:~:text=originally%20Izrail%20Mendelevich%20Gukovsky)

(https://archive.ph/2tDIY#selection-749.2-757.27:~:text=originally%20Izrail%20Mendelevich%20Gukovsky)

(https://pdfcoffee.com/jewish-presence-in-early-russian-communism-pdf-free.html: Jewish Presence in Early Russian Communism page 14)

Nikolay Krestinsky (Jewish spouse Vera Yugenburg) (August 16, 1918 – October 1922)

(https://archive.memo.ru/%D0%9A%D0%A0%D0%95%D0%A1%D0%A2%D0%98%D0%9D%D0%A1%D0%9A%D0%90%D0%AF-%D0%92%D0%95%D0%A0%D0%90-%D0%9C%D0%9E%D0%98%D0%A1%D0%95%D0%95%D0%92%D0%9D%D0%90-%D0%A3%D0%A0-%D0%AE%D0%93%D0%95%D0%9D%D0%91%D0%A3%D0%A0%D0%93-1885-1963-,-ID:-RU12707902-pers-9006#:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://archive.ph/RqABx#selection-745.0-754.0:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%9A%D1%80%D0%B5%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B0%D1%8F_%D0%92%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B0_%D0%9C%D0%BE%D0%B8%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1885)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://archive.ph/HmeOc#selection-519.0-519.6:~:text=Nationality%3A-,Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/78869#:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://archive.ph/NKGFZ#selection-203.1-203.7:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://base.memo.ru/person/show/3389#:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

(https://archive.ph/9LhV2#selection-177.0-185.12:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

Grigory Sokolnikov – Girsch Brilliant (Jewish) (November 23, 1922 – January 16,1923)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=five%20of%20the%20committee%E2%80%99s%2021%20members%20were%20Jewish.%20This%20included%20Trotsky%2C%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moisei%20Uritsky%2C%20Sverdlov%20and%20Grigori%20Sokolnikov)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-769.256-769.385:~:text=five%20of%20the%20committee%E2%80%99s%2021%20members%20were%20Jewish.%20This%20included%20Trotsky%2C%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moisei%20Uritsky%2C%20Sverdlov%20and%20Grigori%20Sokolnikov)

(https://books.google.com/books/about/Grigory_Sokolnikov.html?id=qf6YtgAACAAJ&redir_esc=y#:~:text=He%20was%20born%20to%20a%20Jewish%20railway%20doctor)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251113102502/https://books.google.com/books/about/Grigory_Sokolnikov.html?id=qf6YtgAACAAJ&redir_esc=y#:~:text=He%20was%20born%20to%20a%20Jewish%20railway%20doctor)

(https://www.jewage.org/wiki/ru/Article:Grigori_Sokolnikov_-_Biography)

(https://archive.ph/vBQpa)

(https://blogs.timesofisrael.com/why-jews-were-hated-in-pre-war-and-post-war-eastern-european-countries/#:~:text=Jewish%20leaders%20were%20Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moishe%20Uritsky%2C%20Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Yakov%20Sverdlov%2C%20Gregory%20Sokolnikov)

(https://archive.ph/N5Z3O#selection-935.42-935.143:~:text=Jewish%20leaders%20were%20Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Moishe%20Uritsky%2C%20Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Yakov%20Sverdlov%2C%20Gregory%20Sokolnikov)

Ways of Communication

Mark Yelizarov (1/4 Jewish spouse Anna Ulyanova, sister of Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov) (November 21, 1917 – January 20, 1918)

(https://www.marxists.org/archive/lenin/works/cw/prfv37pp.htm#:~:text=Mark%20Timofeyevich%20Yelizarov%20(husband%20of%20Anna%20Ulyanova)

(https://archive.ph/jxTPR#selection-41.289-41.348:~:text=Mark%20Timofeyevich%20Yelizarov%20(husband%20of%20Anna%20Ulyanova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Anna-Yelizarova/6000000010030450923#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Mark%20Yelizarov)

(https://archive.ph/vjT1Q#selection-1345.1-1347.14:~:text=Wife%20of%20Mark%20Yelizarov)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anna_Ulyanova#:~:text=she%20married%20Mark%20Yelizarov%20(1863%E2%80%931919)

(https://archive.ph/RPfo7#selection-1885.2-1889.12:~:text=she%20married%20Mark%20Yelizarov%20(1863%E2%80%931919)

Alexey Rogov (Not Jewish) (February 24, 1918 – May 9, 1918)

Peter Kobozev (Not Jewish) (May 9, 1918 – June 1918)

Vladimir Nevsky (Not Jewish) (July 25, 1918 – March 15, 1919)

Leonid Krasin (Jewish)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Radek%2C-,Leonid%20Krassin,-.%20He%20called%20this)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-677.167-677.181:~:text=Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Radek%2C-,Leonid%20Krassin,-.%20He%20called%20this)

(https://www.alamy.com/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-image68552131.html)

(https://archive.ph/iJiDD)

(https://www.album-online.com/detail/en/NzU5M2ZjMA/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-alb9028201)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251112000723/https://www.album-online.com/detail/en/NzU5M2ZjMA/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-alb9028201)

(https://www.bridgemanimages.com/fr/noartistknown/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-and-soviet-bolshevik/nomedium/asset/2600017)

(https://www.topfoto.co.uk/asset/7022836/)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251112001423/https://www.topfoto.co.uk/asset/7022836/)

(https://pdfcoffee.com/jewish-presence-in-early-russian-communism-pdf-free.html: Jewish Presence in Early Russian Communism page 16)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish) (March 20, 1920 – December 10, 1920)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Alexander Emshanov (Not Jewish) (December 20, 1920 – April 14, 1921)

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish) (April 14, 1921 – July 6, 1923)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D

Agriculture

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/People%27s_Commissariat_for_Agriculture#People's_Commissars_of_Agriculture)

(https://archive.ph/MPbBD)

Vladimir Milyutin (Not Jewish) (November 8, 1917 – November 29, 1917)

Alexander Schlichter (Jewish spouse Evgenia Schlichter – Luvischuk) (November 29, 1917 – December 23, 1917)

(https://perceptiotr.com/%D0%A8%D0%BB%D0%B8%D1%85%D1%82%D0%B5%D1%80,_%D0%95%D0%B2%D0%B3%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%B8%D1%8F_%D0%A1%D0%B0%D0%BC%D0%BE%D0%B9%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0#:~:text=Empire%20into%20the-,family%20of%20a%20Jewish,-craftsman.%20In%201889)

(https://archive.ph/i6Db4#selection-685.83-685.101:~:text=Empire%20into%20the-,family%20of%20a%20Jewish,-craftsman.%20In%201889)

(https://peoplepill.com/i/evgenija-samoylovna-sjlichter#:~:text=family%20of%20Jewish%20artisans)

(https://archive.ph/Qm5dJ#selection-2121.82-2121.98:~:text=Empire%20into%20a-,family%20of%20Jewish,-artisans.%20In%201889)

(https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%A8%D0%BB%D0%B8%D1%85%D1%82%D0%B5%D1%80,_%D0%95%D0%B2%D0%B3%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%B8%D1%8F_%D0%A1%D0%B0%D0%BC%D0%BE%D0%B9%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0#:~:text=Evgeniya%20Samoilovna%20Luvishchuk%20was%20born%20in%20Kemenets%2DPodolsky%20into%20a%20family%20of%20Jewish%20artisans)

(https://archive.ph/EHvAe#selection-955.0-955.93:~:text=Evgeniya%20Samoilovna%20Luvishchuk%20was%20born%20in%20Kemenets%2DPodolsky%20into%20a%20family%20of%20Jewish%20artisans)

(https://pdfcoffee.com/jewish-presence-in-early-russian-communism-pdf-free.html: Jewish Presence in Early Russian Communism page 18)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%95%D0%B2%D0%B3%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%B8%D1%8F-%D0%A8%D0%BB%D0%B8%D1%85%D1%82%D0%B5%D1%80/6000000065766775898)

(https://archive.ph/R1cm8)

Andrey Kolegaev (Not Jewish) (December 23, 1917 – March 1, 1918)

Semyon Sereda (Not Jewish) (March 1, 1918 – December 1, 1921)

Valerian Obolensky (Not Jewish) (Deputy People's Commissar, 1921 – January 18, 1922)

Vasily Yakovenko (Not Jewish) (January 18, 1922 – July 7, 1923)

Trade and Industry

Viktor Nogin (Not Jewish) (November 8, 1917 – November 17, 1917)

Alexander Shlyapnikov (Not Jewish) (December 2, 1917 – January 1918)

Vladimir Smirnov (Not Jewish) (February 7, 1918 – March 18, 1918)

Mieczysław Broński – Moses Warszawski (Jewish, father of Wolfgang Leonhard) (March 18, 1918 – November 12, 1918)

(https://dokumen.pub/israel-and-the-european-left-between-solidarity-and-delegitimization-9781501301032-9781441188984-9781441150134.html: Israel and the European Left: Between Solidarity and Delegitimization page 142)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Category:Jewish_German_writers#:~:text=Nahida%20Ruth%20Lazarus-,Wolfgang%20Leonhard,-Oscar%20Levy)

(https://archive.ph/1PtLP#selection-2047.0-2047.17:~:text=Nahida%20Ruth%20Lazarus-,Wolfgang%20Leonhard,-Oscar%20Levy)

(https://www.jewsandcommunism.com/List_of_Jewish_Communists.html#:~:text=%2D%20Wolfgang%20Leonhard%20%2D)

(https://archive.ph/7bKLf#selection-2471.1-2475.2:~:text=%2D%20Wolfgang%20Leonhard%20%2D)

(https://www.thetimes.com/travel/destinations/europe-travel/germany/berlin/wolfgang-leonhard-3wd7zhtqvqv#:~:text=His%20biological%20father%20%E2%80%94%20as%20he%20later%20discovered%20%E2%80%94%20was%20the%20then%20Soviet%20ambassador%20to%20Austria%2C%20Mieczyslaw%20Bronski)

(https://archive.ph/BSGnP#selection-1517.104-1517.214:~:text=His%20biological%20father%20%E2%80%94%20as%20he%20later%20discovered%20%E2%80%94%20was%20the%20then%20Soviet%20ambassador%20to%20Austria%2C%20Mieczyslaw%20Bronski)

(https://www.nzz.ch/putin_als_neuer_stalin-ld.954930#:~:text=min-,Wolfgang%20Leonhard%20has%20led%20an%20eventful%20life.%20He%20was%20born%20in%20Vienna%20in%201921%2C%20the%20son%20of%20Soviet%20ambassador%20Mieczyslaw%20Bronski,-and%20German%20communist)

(https://archive.ph/IQOVe#selection-271.0-271.122:~:text=min-,Wolfgang%20Leonhard%20has%20led%20an%20eventful%20life.%20He%20was%20born%20in%20Vienna%20in%201921%2C%20the%20son%20of%20Soviet%20ambassador%20Mieczyslaw%20Bronski,-and%20German%20communist)

(https://ulis-buecherecke.ch/Neue%20Eintr%C3%A4ge%202021/geschichte_der%20_juden_im_kanton_zuerich.pdf: Geschichte Der Juden Im Kanton Zuerich page 306)

(https://nanomatic.fi/pdf/scorpion.pdf: Under The Sign of The Scorpion page 141)

(https://pdfcoffee.com/jewish-presence-in-early-russian-communism-pdf-free.html: Jewish Presence in Early Russian Communism page 17)

Leonid Krasin (Jewish) (November 12, 1918 – July 6, 1923))

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Radek%2C-,Leonid%20Krassin,-.%20He%20called%20this)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-677.167-677.181:~:text=Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Radek%2C-,Leonid%20Krassin,-.%20He%20called%20this)

(https://www.alamy.com/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-image68552131.html)

(https://archive.ph/iJiDD)

(https://www.album-online.com/detail/en/NzU5M2ZjMA/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-alb9028201)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251112000723/https://www.album-online.com/detail/en/NzU5M2ZjMA/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-alb9028201)

(https://www.bridgemanimages.com/fr/noartistknown/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-and-soviet-bolshevik/nomedium/asset/2600017)

(https://www.topfoto.co.uk/asset/7022836/)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251112001423/https://www.topfoto.co.uk/asset/7022836/)

(https://pdfcoffee.com/jewish-presence-in-early-russian-communism-pdf-free.html: Jewish Presence in Early Russian Communism page 16)

Food

Ivan Theodorovich (Not Jewish) (November 8, 1917 – December 31, 1917)

Alexander Schlichter (Jewish spouse Evgenia Schlichter – Luvischuk) (December 31, 1917 – February 25, 1918)

(https://perceptiotr.com/%D0%A8%D0%BB%D0%B8%D1%85%D1%82%D0%B5%D1%80,_%D0%95%D0%B2%D0%B3%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%B8%D1%8F_%D0%A1%D0%B0%D0%BC%D0%BE%D0%B9%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0#:~:text=Empire%20into%20the-,family%20of%20a%20Jewish,-craftsman.%20In%201889)

(https://archive.ph/i6Db4#selection-685.83-685.101:~:text=Empire%20into%20the-,family%20of%20a%20Jewish,-craftsman.%20In%201889)

(https://peoplepill.com/i/evgenija-samoylovna-sjlichter#:~:text=family%20of%20Jewish%20artisans)

(https://archive.ph/Qm5dJ#selection-2121.82-2121.98:~:text=Empire%20into%20a-,family%20of%20Jewish,-artisans.%20In%201889)

(https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%A8%D0%BB%D0%B8%D1%85%D1%82%D0%B5%D1%80,_%D0%95%D0%B2%D0%B3%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%B8%D1%8F_%D0%A1%D0%B0%D0%BC%D0%BE%D0%B9%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0#:~:text=Evgeniya%20Samoilovna%20Luvishchuk%20was%20born%20in%20Kemenets%2DPodolsky%20into%20a%20family%20of%20Jewish%20artisans)

(https://archive.ph/EHvAe#selection-955.0-955.93:~:text=Evgeniya%20Samoilovna%20Luvishchuk%20was%20born%20in%20Kemenets%2DPodolsky%20into%20a%20family%20of%20Jewish%20artisans)

(https://pdfcoffee.com/jewish-presence-in-early-russian-communism-pdf-free.html: Jewish Presence in Early Russian Communism page 18)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%95%D0%B2%D0%B3%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%B8%D1%8F-%D0%A8%D0%BB%D0%B8%D1%85%D1%82%D0%B5%D1%80/6000000065766775898)

(https://archive.ph/R1cm8)

Alexander Tsyurupa (Not Jewish) (February 25, 1918 – December 12, 1921)

Nikolai Bryukhanov (Not Jewish) (December 12, 1921 – July 6, 1923)

State Control

Eduard Essen (Not Jewish) (December 2, 1917 – May 1918)

Karl Lander (Not Jewish) (May 9, 1918 – March 25, 1919)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein) (March 30, 1919 – February 7, 1920)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Health

Nikolay Semashko (Not Jewish) (July 11, 1918 – January 25, 1930)

Workers and Peasants Inspection

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein) (February 24, 1920 – April 25, 1922)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Alexander Tsyurupa (Not Jewish) (April 25, 1922 – July 6, 1923)

State Property

Vladimir Karelin (Not Jewish) (December 22, 1917 – March 18, 1918)

Pavel Malinovsky (Not Jewish) (March 18, 1918 – July 11, 1918)

Local Government

Vladimir Trutovsky (Not Jewish) (January 1, 1918 – March 18, 1918)

Total Average

Jews	Non-Jews	Total
Chairmen: 1.25	Chairmen: 0.75	Chairmen: 2
Vice-Chairmen: 2	Vice-Chairmen: 1	Vice-Chairmen: 3
Foreign Affairs: 1	Foreign Affairs: 1	Foreign Affairs: 2
Military and Naval Affairs: 2	Military and Naval Affairs: 3	Military and Naval Affairs: 5
Internal Affairs: 2	Internal Affairs: 1	Internal Affairs: 3
Justice: 1	Justice: 4	Justice: 5
Labour: 0	Labour: 2	Labour: 2
Social Security: 1	Social Security: 2	Social Security: 3
Enlightenment: 1	Enlightenment: 0	Enlightenment: 1
Mail and Telegraphs: 2	Mail and Telegraphs: 3	Mail and Telegraphs: 5
Nationalities: 1	Nationalities: 0	Nationalities: 1
Finance: 3	Finance: 2	Finance: 5
Ways of Communication: 3.25	Ways of Communication: 4.75	Ways of Communication: 8
Agriculture: 1	Agriculture: 5	Agriculture: 6
Trade and Industry: 2	Trade and Industry: 3	Trade and Industry: 5
Food: 1	Food: 3	Food: 4
State Control: 1	State Control: 2	State Control: 3
Health: 0	Health: 1	Health: 1
Workers and Peasants Inspection: 1	Workers and Peasants Inspection: 1	Workers and Peasants Inspection: 2

State Property: 0	State Property: 2	State Property: 2
Local Government: 0	Local Government: 1	Local Government: 1
Total: 26.5	Total: 43.5	Total: 70

26.5 / 70 = 0.3785

0.3785 * 100 = 37.85%

37.85% Jewish

Ambassadors of the Soviet Union

Ambassadors of the Soviet Union

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Category:Ambassadors_of_the_Soviet_Union)

(https://archive.ph/lOifJ)

Afghanistan

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_ambassadors_of_Russia_and_the_Soviet_Union_to_Afghanistan#Representatives_of_the_Russian_Soviet_Federative_Socialist_Republic_to_the_Emirate_of_Afghanistan_(1919_%E2%80%93_1922):~:text=%5Bedit%5D-,Representatives%20of%20the%20Russian%20Soviet%20Federative%20Socialist%20Republic%20to%20the%20Emirate%20of%20Afghanistan%20(1919%20%E2%80%93%201922),-%5Bedit%5D)

(https://archive.ph/546Za#selection-1867.0-1867.111:~:text=Representatives%20of%20the%20Russian%20Soviet%20Federative%20Socialist%20Republic%20to%20the%20Emirate%20of%20Afghanistan%20(1919%20%E2%80%93%201922))

Jakob Suritz (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/s/index.html#:~:text=6531-,SURITS,6530,-SUTIN)

(https://archive.ph/2JWXn#selection-43237.0-43273.4:~:text=6531-,SURITS,6530,-SUTIN)

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(https://archive.ph/QoGWP)

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Nikolai Klyshko (Not Jewish)

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Vatslav Vorovsky (Jewish spouse Dora Moiseevna Vorovskaya – Mamutova)

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Latvia

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Yakov Ganetsky – Jakub Furstenberg (Jewish)

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Konstantin Yurenev (Not Jewish)

Lithuania

(https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%9F%D0%B0%D0%B9%D0%BA%D0%B5%D1%81,_%D0%90%D0%BB%D0%B5%D0%BA%D1%81%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%B4%D1%80_%D0%9A%D0%BE%D0%BD%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B0%D0%BD%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87#:~:text=November%209%2C%201922%20to%20February%207%2C%201923%20%2D%20Plenipotentiary%20Representative%20of%20the%20RSFSR%20in%20Lithuania)

(https://archive.ph/PKuKp#selection-663.5-671.9:~:text=November%209%2C%201922%20to%20February%207%2C%201923%20%2D%20Plenipotentiary%20Representative%20of%20the%20RSFSR%20in%20Lithuania)

(https://readfrom.net/boris-volodarsky/page,26,720481-the_birth_of_the_soviet_secret_police.html#:~:text=In%20April%201921%20Aralov%20was%20sent%20as%20the%20first%20Soviet%20plenipotentiary%20to%20Lithuania)

(https://archive.ph/dBecJ#selection-1071.1374-1071.1449:~:text=April%201921%20Aralov%20was%20sent%20as%20the%20first%20Soviet%20plenipotentiary%20to%20Lithuania)

Semyon Aralov (Not Jewish)

Alexander Paikes (Not Jewish)

Poland

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_ambassadors_of_Russia_to_Poland#Representatives_of_the_Soviet_Union_to_the_Republic_of_Poland_(1921%E2%80%931943))

(https://archive.ph/4Lci0#selection-3141.0-3141.73:~:text=Representatives%20of%20the%20Soviet%20Union%20to%20the%20Republic%20of%20Poland%20(1921%E2%80%931943))

Lev Karakhan (Not Jewish)

Leonid Obolensky (Not Jewish)

Sweden

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Category:Ambassadors_of_the_Soviet_Union_to_Sweden)

(https://archive.ph/1rcw6)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Platon_Kerzhentsev#:~:text=In%201921%2D23%2C%20he%20was%20soviet%20plenipotentiary%20in%20Sweden)

(https://archive.ph/CItvU#selection-2299.167-2301.6:~:text=In%201921%2D23%2C%20he%20was%20soviet%20plenipotentiary%20in%20Sweden)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vatslav_Vorovsky#:~:text=RSFSR%20Ambassador%20to%20Sweden,office%0ANovember%201917%C2%A0%E2%80%93%201919)

(https://archive.ph/HC3u1#selection-1811.0-1825.20:~:text=RSFSR%20Ambassador%20to%20Sweden,office%0ANovember%201917%C2%A0%E2%80%93%201919)

Platon Kerzhentsev – Lebedev (Not Jewish)

Vatslav Vorovsky (Jewish spouse Dora Moiseevna Vorovskaya – Mamutova)

(https://cyclowiki.org/wiki/%D0%95%D0%B2%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%B9%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B5_%D0%B6%D1%91%D0%BD%D1%8B_%D1%81%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B5%D1%82%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D1%85_%D0%B2%D0%BE%D0%B6%D0%B4%D0%B5%D0%B9#:~:text=the%20wife%20of%20diplomat%20Vaclav%20Vaclavovich%20Vorovsky%20%C2%A0%2D%20Dora%20Moiseyevna%20Vorovskaya)

(https://archive.ph/Tp9Ob#selection-967.0-989.26:~:text=the%20wife%20of%20diplomat%20Vaclav%20Vaclavovich%20Vorovsky%20%C2%A0%2D%20Dora%20Moiseyevna%20Vorovskaya)

(https://tt.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%94%D0%BE%D1%80%D0%B0_%D0%92%D0%BE%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B2%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B0%D1%8F#:~:text=Nation,Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/8U5ca#selection-2361.0-2371.6:~:text=Nation,Jewish)

(https://lastnames.myheritage.com/last-name/moiseev#:~:text=It%20is%20derived%20from%20the%20given%20name%20Moisei%2C%20which%20is%20the%20Slavic%20form%20of%20Moses%2C%20a%20name%20of%20Hebrew%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/xgcUO)

Switzerland

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ivan_Zalkind#:~:text=plenipotentiary%20and%20consul%20to%20Switzerland)

(https://archive.ph/1nBxX#selection-1555.0-1563.11:~:text=plenipotentiary%20and%20consul%20to%20Switzerland)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Category:Ambassadors_of_the_Soviet_Union_to_Switzerland)

(https://archive.ph/T3g2X)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jan_Antonovich_Berzin#:~:text=From%20May%20to%20November%201918%2C%20he%20led%20the%20political%20delegation%20of%20the%20Bolsheviks%20in%20Switzerland)

(https://archive.ph/Nd2uh#selection-1719.0-1721.57:~:text=From%20May%20to%20November%201918%2C%20he%20led%20the%20political%20delegation%20of%20the%20Bolsheviks%20in%20Switzerland)

Ivan Zalkind (Jewish)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ivan_Zalkind#:~:text=%5B3%5D-,was%20a%20Jewish,-%5B4%5D)

(https://archive.ph/1nBxX#selection-1427.1-1427.13:~:text=%5B3%5D-,was%20a%20Jewish,-%5B4%5D)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/z/index.html#:~:text=2469-,ZALKIND,2470,-ZALKIND)

(https://archive.ph/pPUYF#selection-1745.0-1781.4:~:text=2469-,ZALKIND,2470,-ZALKIND)

(https://www.jewsandcommunism.com/List_of_Jewish_Communists.html#:~:text=%2D%20Lazar%20Zalkind-,%2D%20Ivan%20Zalkind%20%2D,-Semyon%20Zapadny%20%2D)

(https://archive.ph/7bKLf#selection-5963.1-5967.2:~:text=%2D%20Lazar%20Zalkind-,%2D%20Ivan%20Zalkind%20%2D,-Semyon%20Zapadny%20%2D)

Jan Berzin (Not Jewish)

Turkey

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_ambassadors_of_Russia_to_Turkey#Representatives_of_the_Russian_Soviet_Federative_Socialist_Republic_to_the_Ottoman_Empire_(1919%E2%80%931923))

(https://archive.ph/7KlZB#selection-3455.0-3455.101:~:text=Representatives%20of%20the%20Russian%20Soviet%20Federative%20Socialist%20Republic%20to%20the%20Ottoman%20Empire%20(1919%E2%80%931923))

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ivan_Zalkind#:~:text=Turkey%20(Istanbul%2C%201922))

(https://archive.ph/1nBxX#selection-1631.0-1637.7:~:text=Turkey%20(Istanbul%2C%201922))

A. A. Kistyakovsky (Not Jewish)

Shalva Eliava (Not Jewish)

Ivan Zalkind (Jewish)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ivan_Zalkind#:~:text=%5B3%5D-,was%20a%20Jewish,-%5B4%5D)

(https://archive.ph/1nBxX#selection-1427.1-1427.13:~:text=%5B3%5D-,was%20a%20Jewish,-%5B4%5D)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/z/index.html#:~:text=2469-,ZALKIND,2470,-ZALKIND)

(https://archive.ph/pPUYF#selection-1745.0-1781.4:~:text=2469-,ZALKIND,2470,-ZALKIND)

(https://www.jewsandcommunism.com/List_of_Jewish_Communists.html#:~:text=%2D%20Lazar%20Zalkind-,%2D%20Ivan%20Zalkind%20%2D,-Semyon%20Zapadny%20%2D)

(https://archive.ph/7bKLf#selection-5963.1-5967.2:~:text=%2D%20Lazar%20Zalkind-,%2D%20Ivan%20Zalkind%20%2D,-Semyon%20Zapadny%20%2D)

Yan Upmal-Angarsky (Not Jewish)

Polikarp Mdivani (Not Jewish)

Sergey Natsarenus (Not Jewish)

Semyon Aralov (Not Jewish)

United Kingdom

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_ambassadors_of_Russia_to_the_United_Kingdom#Representatives_of_the_Russian_Soviet_Federative_Socialist_Republic_to_the_United_Kingdom_of_Great_Britain_and_Ireland_(1918%E2%80%931923))

(https://archive.ph/MfT9V#selection-4273.0-4273.130:~:text=Representatives%20of%20the%20Russian%20Soviet%20Federative%20Socialist%20Republic%20to%20the%20United%20Kingdom%20of%20Great%20Britain%20and%20Ireland%20(1918%E2%80%931923))

Maxim Litvinov – Meir Finkelstein (Jewish)

(https://www.jta.org/archive/maxim-litvinov-former-soviet-foreign-minister-dies-at-75#:~:text=The%20son%20of%20a%20Jewish%20merchant)

(https://archive.ph/yMRbh)

(https://www.hilariobooks.com/blog-article.php?slug_es=una-coleccion-fotografica-sobre-maksim-litvinov-el-hombre-que-evito-guerras-mundiales&lang=en#:~:text=Litv%C3%ADnov%20(1876%2D1951)%20was%20called%20Meir%20Henoch%20Mojszewicz%20Wallach%2DFinkelstein%20and%20was%20part%20of%20a%20traditional%20Jewish%20banking%20family)

(https://archive.ph/zt4Tu#selection-875.0-875.126:~:text=Litv%C3%ADnov%20(1876%2D1951)%20was%20called%20Meir%20Henoch%20Mojszewicz%20Wallach%2DFinkelstein%20and%20was%20part%20of%20a%20traditional%20Jewish%20banking%20family)

(https://www.thearticle.com/maxim-litvinov-stalins-only-good-guy#:~:text=Litvinov%20had%20been%20born%20Meir%20Henoch%20Wallach%20in%20Bialystok%20(now%20in%20Poland%20but%20then%20part%20of%20the%20Russian%20Empire)%20as%20the%20scion%20of%20a%20Jewish%20banking%20family)

(https://archive.ph/bV4vw)

(https://www.ebsco.com/research-starters/history/maksim-maksimovich-litvinov#:~:text=Maksim%20Maksimovich%20Litvinov%2C%20born%20Meier%20Moiseevich%20Wallach%20to%20Jewish%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/On37y#selection-315.0-315.76:~:text=Maksim%20Maksimovich%20Litvinov%2C%20born%20Meier%20Moiseevich%20Wallach%20to%20Jewish%20parents)

Leonid Krasin (Jewish)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Radek%2C-,Leonid%20Krassin,-.%20He%20called%20this)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-677.167-677.181:~:text=Grigory%20Zinoviev%2C%20Radek%2C-,Leonid%20Krassin,-.%20He%20called%20this)

(https://www.alamy.com/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-image68552131.html)

(https://archive.ph/iJiDD)

(https://www.album-online.com/detail/en/NzU5M2ZjMA/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-alb9028201)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251112000723/https://www.album-online.com/detail/en/NzU5M2ZjMA/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-alb9028201)

(https://www.bridgemanimages.com/fr/noartistknown/leonid-borisovich-krasin-1870-1926-russian-jewish-engineer-social-entrepreneur-and-soviet-bolshevik/nomedium/asset/2600017)

(https://www.topfoto.co.uk/asset/7022836/)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20251112001423/https://www.topfoto.co.uk/asset/7022836/)

(https://pdfcoffee.com/jewish-presence-in-early-russian-communism-pdf-free.html: Jewish Presence in Early Russian Communism page 16)

United States

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_ambassadors_of_Russia_to_the_United_States#Ambassadors_of_the_Soviet_Union_to_the_United_States)

(https://archive.ph/UzqMn#selection-2215.0-2219.21)

Maxim Litvinov – Meir Finkelstein (Jewish)

(https://www.jta.org/archive/maxim-litvinov-former-soviet-foreign-minister-dies-at-75#:~:text=The%20son%20of%20a%20Jewish%20merchant)

(https://archive.ph/yMRbh)

(https://www.hilariobooks.com/blog-article.php?slug_es=una-coleccion-fotografica-sobre-maksim-litvinov-el-hombre-que-evito-guerras-mundiales&lang=en#:~:text=Litv%C3%ADnov%20(1876%2D1951)%20was%20called%20Meir%20Henoch%20Mojszewicz%20Wallach%2DFinkelstein%20and%20was%20part%20of%20a%20traditional%20Jewish%20banking%20family)

(https://archive.ph/zt4Tu#selection-875.0-875.126:~:text=Litv%C3%ADnov%20(1876%2D1951)%20was%20called%20Meir%20Henoch%20Mojszewicz%20Wallach%2DFinkelstein%20and%20was%20part%20of%20a%20traditional%20Jewish%20banking%20family)

(https://www.thearticle.com/maxim-litvinov-stalins-only-good-guy#:~:text=Litvinov%20had%20been%20born%20Meir%20Henoch%20Wallach%20in%20Bialystok%20(now%20in%20Poland%20but%20then%20part%20of%20the%20Russian%20Empire)%20as%20the%20scion%20of%20a%20Jewish%20banking%20family)

(https://archive.ph/bV4vw)

(https://www.ebsco.com/research-starters/history/maksim-maksimovich-litvinov#:~:text=Maksim%20Maksimovich%20Litvinov%2C%20born%20Meier%20Moiseevich%20Wallach%20to%20Jewish%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/On37y#selection-315.0-315.76:~:text=Maksim%20Maksimovich%20Litvinov%2C%20born%20Meier%20Moiseevich%20Wallach%20to%20Jewish%20parents)

Ludwig Martens (Not Jewish)

Boris Skvirsky (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/s/index.html#:~:text=SKVIRSKY,6211)

(https://archive.ph/2JWXn#selection-30163.0-30199.4:~:text=SKVIRSKY,6211)

(https://time.com/archive/6767042/russia-5-for-cartridges/#:~:text=Comrade%20Skvirsky%20of%20Washington%20is%20a%20Jew)

(https://archive.ph/BDw4f#selection-773.554-773.593:~:text=Comrade%20Skvirsky%20of%20Washington%20is%20a%20Jew)

(https://www.jewage.org/wiki/en/Profile:P1987637392#:~:text=Tags-,Jewish,-%2C)

(https://archive.ph/Oo8uW#selection-433.26-433.32:~:text=Tags-,Jewish,-%2C)

Total Average

Jews	Non-Jews	Total
Afghanistan: 2	Afghanistan: 0	Afghanistan: 2
Austria: 1	Austria: 0	Austria: 1
Bukharan People’s Soviet Republic: 1	Bukharan People’s Soviet Republic: 2	Bukharan People’s Soviet Republic: 3
China: 1	China: 1	China: 2
Czechoslovakia: 1	Czechoslovakia: 0	Czechoslovakia: 1
Denmark: 1	Denmark: 0	Denmark: 1
Estonia: 2	Estonia: 2	Estonia: 4
Germany: 2	Germany: 0	Germany: 2
Iran: 1	Iran: 0	Iran: 1
Italy: 1	Italy: 0	Italy: 1
Latvia: 1	Latvia: 1	Latvia: 2
Lithuania: 0	Lithuania: 2	Lithuania: 2
Poland: 0	Poland: 2	Poland: 2
Sweden: 1	Sweden: 1	Sweden: 2
Switzerland: 1	Switzerland: 1	Switzerland: 2
Turkey: 1	Turkey: 6	Turkey: 7
United Kingdom: 2	United Kingdom: 0	United Kingdom: 2
United States: 2	United States: 1	United States: 3
Total: 21	Total: 20	Total: 40

21 / 40 = 0.525

0.525 * 100 = 52.5%

52.5% Jewish

Central Newspapers of the Soviet Union

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_newspapers_of_the_Soviet_Union)

(https://archive.ph/khD5W)

Pravda Editors-in-chief 1912-1918

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pravda#Editors-in-chief)

(https://archive.ph/a183v#selection-4247.0-4267.1:~:text=Editors%2Din%2Dchief%E2%80%8B%5Bedit%5D)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Miron Chernomazov (Police Agent, so not included)

(https://annas-archive.org/md5/33e9a92e43b27ba229ed6a97ed3f9814: Lenin: A Political Life: Volume 2: Worlds in Collision page 40)

(https://annas-archive.org/md5/c050303e5651994ca40c06f54d7854ea: Lenin on the Train page 90)

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Vyacheslav Molotov (Jewish spouse Polina Zhemchuzhina – Perl Karpovskaya)

(https://www.yadvashem.org/odot_pdf/Microsoft%20Word%20-%206465.pdf: Yad Vashem Vyacheslav Molotov)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/884)

(https://archive.ph/8pxWc)

(https://jewishmag.com/148mag/molotov_jewish_wife/molotov_jewish_wife.htm)

(https://archive.ph/Qug1y)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/94135818/polina_semyonovna-zhemchuzhina-molotova)

(https://archive.ph/RwV2f)

Vyacheslav Molotov (Jewish spouse Polina Zhemchuzhina – Perl Karpovskaya)

(https://www.yadvashem.org/odot_pdf/Microsoft%20Word%20-%206465.pdf: Yad Vashem Vyacheslav Molotov)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/884)

(https://archive.ph/8pxWc)

(https://jewishmag.com/148mag/molotov_jewish_wife/molotov_jewish_wife.htm)

(https://archive.ph/Qug1y)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/94135818/polina_semyonovna-zhemchuzhina-molotova)

(https://archive.ph/RwV2f)

Alexander Shlyapnikov (Not Jewish)

Konstantin Eremeev (Not Jewish)

Mikhail Kalinin (Jewish spouse Ekaterina Lorberg)

(https://en.namu.wiki/w/%EB%AF%B8%ED%95%98%EC%9D%BC%20%EC%B9%BC%EB%A6%AC%EB%8B%8C#:~:text=he%20married%20Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://archive.ph/PVFqe#selection-1863.9-1863.43:~:text=Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.proquest.com/docview/200399928?sourcetype=Scholarly%20Journals#:~:text=Mikhail%20Kalinin%2C%20the%20President%20of%20the%20Soviet%20Union%2C%20had%20a%20Jewish%20wife%20in%20the%20gulag)

(https://archive.ph/MsQiQ)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

Matvei Muranov (Not Jewish)

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Grigory Zinoviev – Ovsei-Gershon Radomyslsky (Jewish)

(https://www.jns.org/the-left-still-has-a-jewish-problem/#:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://archive.ph/DscOP#selection-1073.49-1073.121:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.376-687.398:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.britannica.com/biography/Grigory-Yevseyevich-Zinovyev#:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/aFe8w#selection-1025.0-1025.54:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

Matvei Muranov (Not Jewish)

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Nikolai Bukharin (Jewish spouse Anna Larina, daughter of Yuri Larin – Mikhail Lurie)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/843#:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/GZlyu#selection-291.453-291.510:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://www.encyclopedia.com/religion/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/larin-yuri#:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/NO0ig#selection-397.72-397.109:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://www.independent.co.uk/incoming/obituary-anna-larina-5626370.html#:~:text=She%20was%20born%20Anna%20Lurie%2C%20daughter%20of%20a%20committed%20Jewish%20socialist)

(https://archive.ph/YePI7)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

Nikolai Bukharin (Jewish spouse Anna Larina, daughter of Yuri Larin – Mikhail Lurie)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/843#:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/GZlyu#selection-291.453-291.510:~:text=His%20daughter%20married%20the%20famed%20Bolshevik%20Nikolai%20Bukharin)

(https://www.encyclopedia.com/religion/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/larin-yuri#:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://archive.ph/NO0ig#selection-397.72-397.109:~:text=His%20daughter%20Anna%20married%20N.%20Bukharin)

(https://www.independent.co.uk/incoming/obituary-anna-larina-5626370.html#:~:text=She%20was%20born%20Anna%20Lurie%2C%20daughter%20of%20a%20committed%20Jewish%20socialist)

(https://archive.ph/YePI7)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

14.25 Jews out of 19 total

75% Jewish

Iskra Staff

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iskra#Staff)

(https://archive.ph/QFi5X#selection-2411.0-2411.5)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Dmitry Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish, Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov's brother)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dmitry_Ilyich_Ulyanov#:~:text=the%20younger%20brother%20of%20Aleksandr%20Ulyanov%20and%20Vladimir%20Lenin)

(https://archive.ph/ywl9I#selection-183.30-189.14:~:text=the%20younger%20brother%20of%20Aleksandr%20Ulyanov%20and%20Vladimir%20Lenin)

(https://www.prlib.ru/en/news/2035708#:~:text=Lenin%27s%20younger%20brother%2C%20Dmitri%20Ilyich)

(https://archive.ph/gr9PR#selection-525.0-525.38:~:text=Lenin%27s%20younger%20brother%2C%20Dmitri%20Ilyich)

Georgi Plekhanov (Jewish spouse Rozaliya Plekhanova – Bograd)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/b/index.html#:~:text=BOGRAD%2DPLEKHANOVA,779)

(https://archive.ph/Kj3Fg#selection-17425.0-17461.3:~:text=BOGRAD%2DPLEKHANOVA,779)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Rozalia-Plehanova/6000000035192329606#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Georgiy%20Valentinovich%20Plekhanov)

(https://archive.ph/jB7L0#selection-1215.1-1217.31:~:text=Wife%20of%20Georgiy%20Valentinovich%20Plekhanov)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/93059627/rosalia_markovna-plekhanova#:~:text=Spouse,1856%E2%80%931918)

(https://archive.ph/kQexH#selection-699.0-729.4:~:text=Spouse,1856%E2%80%931918)

(https://corpus.prozhito.org/person/526#:~:text=Rozaliya%20Markovna%20Bograd%2C%20the%20second%20wife%20of%20Georgy%20Valentinovich%20Plekhanov%2C%20was%20born%20in%20Kherson%20in%201856%20to%20a%20wealthy%20Jewish%20family)

(https://archive.ph/kgxR5#selection-503.0-503.131:~:text=Rozaliya%20Markovna%20Bograd%2C%20the%20second%20wife%20of%20Georgy%20Valentinovich%20Plekhanov%2C%20was%20born%20in%20Kherson%20in%201856%20to%20a%20wealthy%20Jewish%20family)

(https://www.yerusha-search.eu/viewer/metadata/JTS-2177/#:~:text=A%20memoir%20by%20R.%20M.%20Plekhanova%20titled%20%E2%80%9CMy%20Life%E2%80%9D%20(1940s)%2C%20on%20her%20childhood%20years%20in%20a%20Jewish%20family)

(https://archive.ph/aIlu7#selection-813.781-813.877:~:text=A%20memoir%20by%20R.%20M.%20Plekhanova%20titled%20%E2%80%9CMy%20Life%E2%80%9D%20(1940s)%2C%20on%20her%20childhood%20years%20in%20a%20Jewish%20family)

Vera Zasulich (Jewish spouse Leo – Lev Deutsch)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/d/index.html#:~:text=2210-,DEICH,2211,-Surname)

(https://archive.ph/xvfiY#selection-2291.0-2327.4:~:text=2210-,DEICH,2211,-Surname)

(https://www.jewsandcommunism.com/List_of_Jewish_Communists.html#:~:text=%2D%20Vladimir%20Dekanozov-,%2D%20Leo%20Deutsch%20%2D,-Semyon%20Dimanstein%20%2D)

(https://archive.ph/7bKLf#selection-4747.1-4751.2:~:text=%2D%20Vladimir%20Dekanozov-,%2D%20Leo%20Deutsch%20%2D,-Semyon%20Dimanstein%20%2D)

(https://www.encyclopedia.com/history/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/zasulich-vera-ivanovna#:~:text=Her%20partner%2C%20Lev%20Deich)

(https://archive.ph/KB9OC#selection-375.445-375.467:~:text=Her%20partner%2C%20Lev%20Deich)

(https://novaonline.nvcc.edu/eli/evans/his241/documents/RobBeaDocs/DeutschSiberia.html#:~:text=Lev%20Deutsch%20(1855%2D1941)%20was%20an%20active%20populist%20in%20Russia%20in%20the%201870s%20and%20husband%20of%20Vera%20Zasulich%20(1851%2D1919)

(https://archive.ph/ZqJzs#selection-45.0-45.110:~:text=Lev%20Deutsch%20(1855%2D1941)%20was%20an%20active%20populist%20in%20Russia%20in%20the%201870s%20and%20husband%20of%20Vera%20Zasulich%20(1851%2D1919)

(https://shs.cairn.info/revue-histoire-economie-et-societe-2014-4-page-94?lang=en#:~:text=Lev%20Deutsch%2C%20who%20was%20Jewish%2C%20was%20the%20long%2Dtime%20lover%20of%20Vera%20Zasulich)

(https://archive.ph/EuFx5#selection-3837.559-3837.628:~:text=Lev%20Deutsch%2C%20who%20was%20Jewish%2C%20was%20the%20long%2Dtime%20lover%20of%20Vera%20Zasulich)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leo_Deutsch#:~:text=the%20son%20of%20a%20Jewish%20merchant%20father)

(https://archive.ph/JCs62#selection-359.2-365.8:~:text=the%20son%20of%20a%20Father%20who%20was%20a%20Jewish%20Merchant)

Pavel Axelrod (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/a/index.html#:~:text=176-,AKSELROD,177,-AKSELROD)

(https://archive.ph/KkbTU#selection-6033.0-6069.3:~:text=176-,AKSELROD,177,-AKSELROD)

(https://www.jewsandcommunism.com/List_of_Jewish_Communists.html#:~:text=%2D%20Leopold%20Averbakh-,%2D%20Pavel%20Axelrod%20%2D,-Lyubov%20Axelrod%20%2D)

(https://archive.ph/7bKLf#selection-4531.1-4535.2:~:text=%2D%20Leopold%20Averbakh-,%2D%20Pavel%20Axelrod%20%2D,-Lyubov%20Axelrod%20%2D)

(https://www.posenlibrary.com/author/pavel-axelrod#:~:text=He%20attended%20traditional%20Jewish%20schools)

(https://archive.ph/MEUjU#selection-475.211-475.249:~:text=He%20attended%20traditional%20Jewish%20schools)

(https://isj.org.uk/the-rise-and-fall-of-the-jewish-labour-bund/#:~:text=Pavel%20Axelrod%2C%20another%20Jewish%20revolutionary)

(https://archive.ph/f1wDD#selection-503.151-503.194:~:text=Pavel%20Axelrod%2C%20another%20Jewish%20revolutionary)

(https://www.jta.org/archive/paul-axelrod-famous-russian-jewish-socialist-dies-in-berlin-at-78)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20240803094847/https://www.jta.org/archive/paul-axelrod-famous-russian-jewish-socialist-dies-in-berlin-at-78)

Julius Martov - Yuliy Tsederbaum (Jewish)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/2117)

(https://archive.ph/QG4y3)

(https://www.britannica.com/biography/L-Martov#:~:text=member%20of%20the%20Bund%2C%20a%20Jewish%20Socialist%20group)

(https://archive.ph/GHFj6#selection-943.15-943.59:~:text=member%20of%20the%20Bund%2C%20a%20Jewish%20Socialist%20group)

(https://spartacus-educational.com/RUSmartov.htm#:~:text=The%20son%20of%20Jewish%20middle%20class%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/IyPOE#selection-335.48-339.21:~:text=The%20son%20of%20Jewish%20middle%20class%20parents)

(https://www.posenlibrary.com/author/julius-martov#:~:text=Julius%20Martov%20was%20raised%20in%20a%20middle%2Dclass%20and%20assimilated%20Russian%20Jewish%20family)

(https://archive.ph/FUzCB#selection-447.32-447.112:~:text=Julius%20Martov%20was%20raised%20in%20a%20middle%2Dclass%20and%20assimilated%20Russian%20Jewish%20family)

Alexander Potresov (Not Jewish)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Iosif Blumenfeld (Jewish) (Printer)

(https://www.centropa.org/en/photo/iosif-blumenfeld#:~:text=He%20was%20born%20in%20Odessa%20in%20the%20family%20of%20a%20rabbi)

(https://archive.ph/BNufQ#selection-837.0-837.46:~:text=He%20was%20born%20in%20Odessa%20in%20the%20family%20of%20a%20rabbi)

(https://www.ancestry.co.uk/last-name-meaning/blumenfeld#:~:text=Jewish%20(Ashkenazic)%3A%20artificial%20name)

(https://archive.ph/zuHWd)

Savva Morozov (Not Jewish) (Financier)

Leo – Lev Deutsch (Jewish) (Administrator)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/d/index.html#:~:text=2210-,DEICH,2211,-Surname)

(https://archive.ph/xvfiY#selection-2291.0-2327.4:~:text=2210-,DEICH,2211,-Surname)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leo_Deutsch#:~:text=the%20son%20of%20a%20Jewish%20merchant%20father)

(https://archive.ph/JCs62#selection-359.6-365.8:~:text=son%20of%20a%20Father%20who%20was%20a%20Jewish%20Merchant)

(https://shs.cairn.info/revue-histoire-economie-et-societe-2014-4-page-94?lang=en#:~:text=Lev%20Deutsch%2C%20who%20was%20Jewish%2C%20was%20the%20long%2Dtime%20lover%20of%20Vera%20Zasulich)

(https://archive.ph/EuFx5#selection-3837.559-3837.628:~:text=Lev%20Deutsch%2C%20who%20was%20Jewish%2C%20was%20the%20long%2Dtime%20lover%20of%20Vera%20Zasulich)

(https://www.jewsandcommunism.com/List_of_Jewish_Communists.html#:~:text=%2D%20Vladimir%20Dekanozov-,%2D%20Leo%20Deutsch%20%2D,-Semyon%20Dimanstein%20%2D)

(https://archive.ph/7bKLf#selection-4747.1-4751.2:~:text=%2D%20Vladimir%20Dekanozov-,%2D%20Leo%20Deutsch%20%2D,-Semyon%20Dimanstein%20%2D)

7.5 Jews out of 11 total

68.18% Jewish

Total Average

21.75 Jews

8.25 Non-Jews

30 Total

21.75 / 30 = 0.725

0.725 * 100 = 72.5%

72.5% Jewish

October Revolution

Commanders and Leaders of the October Revolution

(https://en.m.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=October_Revolution&wprov=rarw1#:~:text=Commanders%20and%20leaders)

(https://archive.ph/gMB39#selection-831.0-831.22:~:text=Commanders%20and%20leaders)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Vladimir Antonov-Ovseenko – Ovseenko (Jewish spouse Sofia Antonova-Ovseenko – Levina)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%90%D0%BD%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0-%D0%9E%D0%B2%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%BA%D0%BE_%D0%A1%D0%BE%D1%84%D1%8C%D1%8F_%D0%98%D0%B2%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1898)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Social%20origin%3A)

(https://archive.ph/Qggd4#selection-461.0-469.6:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Social%20origin%3A)

(https://timenote.info/en/Sofja-Antonova-Ovseenko#:~:text=Nationality%3A,%C2%A0jew)

(https://archive.ph/SlAfs#selection-601.0-607.3:~:text=Nationality%3A,%C2%A0jew)

(https://bessmertnybarak.ru/books/person/833634/#:~:text=in%201898%2C%20Kiev%3B-,Jewish,-%2C%20no%20name%2C%20incomplete)

(https://archive.ph/0ZBpm)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Levy_(surname))

(https://archive.ph/e5cV1)

(https://tr.wiki7.org/wiki/%D0%90%D0%BD%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2-%D0%9E%D0%B2%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%BA%D0%BE,_%D0%92%D0%BB%D0%B0%D0%B4%D0%B8%D0%BC%D0%B8%D1%80_%D0%90%D0%BB%D0%B5%D0%BA%D1%81%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%B4%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87#:~:text=he%20married%20Sofia%20Ivanovna%20Levina)

(https://archive.ph/Gzz3t#selection-4699.9-4699.41:~:text=he%20married%20Sofia%20Ivanovna%20Levina)

(https://puntomarinero.com/vladimir-alexandrovich-antonov-ovseenko-biography/#:~:text=The%20revolutionary%27s%20third%20wife%20was%20Sophia%20Levina)

(https://archive.ph/5afr8#selection-603.2-603.50:~:text=The%20revolutionary%27s%20third%20wife%20was%20Sophia%20Levina)

Pavel Dybenko (Not Jewish)

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

4.25 Jews out of 6 total

70.83% Jewish

Petrograd Military Revolutionary Committee

(https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrograd_Military_Revolutionary_Committee#:~:text=Lenin%2C%20who%20was%20a%20member%2C%20personally.%20Among%20its%20numerous%20other%20members%20were%20Leon%20Trotsky%2C%20Nikolai%20Podvoisky%2C%20Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%2C%20Yakov%20Sverdlov%2C%20Andrei%20Bubnov%2C%20Moisei%20Uritsky%2C%20Vladimir%20Antonov%2DOvseenko%2C%20Joseph%20Stalin%2C%20and%20Pavel%20Lazimir%2C%20who%20was%20its%20chairman)

(https://archive.ph/NSOO5#selection-697.0-735.23:~:text=Lenin%2C%20who%20was%20a%20member%2C%20personally.%20Among%20its%20numerous%20other%20members%20were%20Leon%20Trotsky%2C%20Nikolai%20Podvoisky%2C%20Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%2C%20Yakov%20Sverdlov%2C%20Andrei%20Bubnov%2C%20Moisei%20Uritsky%2C%20Vladimir%20Antonov%2DOvseenko%2C%20Joseph%20Stalin%2C%20and%20Pavel%20Lazimir%2C%20who%20was%20its%20chairman)

Pavel Lazimir (Not Jewish, Chairman)

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov (1/4 Jewish)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

(https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php?id=33175)

(https://archive.ph/iHxax)

(https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2011/05/31/lenins-jewish-roots-on-display-a7314)

(https://archive.ph/XOZ4r)

Leon Trotsky – Lev Bronstein (Jewish, President of the Petrograd Soviet)

(https://www.yivo.org/Trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/YXZo5)

(https://www.myjewishlearning.com/article/leon-trotsky/)

(https://archive.ph/7J6Ch)

(https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/arts-letters/articles/trotsky-the-jew)

(https://archive.ph/JAfaU)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/leon-trotsky)

(https://archive.ph/q7scA)

Nikolai Podvoisky (Not Jewish)

Felix Dzerzhinsky (Jewish)

(https://revosocialistmedia.wordpress.com/2014/09/01/the-knight-of-the-soviet-revolution/#:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://archive.ph/4cb29#selection-321.394-321.434:~:text=Felix%20Dzerzhinsky%20was%20of%20Jewish%20heritage)

(https://communismblog.wordpress.com/2014/12/11/list-of-communist-jews/#:~:text=%3D%3D%3D

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Andrei Bubnov (Not Jewish)

Moisei Uritsky (Jewish)

(https://archive.org/details/makersofrussianr0000haup/page/414/mode/2up?view=theater: Makers of the Russian Revolution: Biographies of Bolshevik Leaders page 414)

(https://www.britishmuseum.org/collection/term/biog80459#:~:text=in%20Cherkasy%2C%20Ukraine%2C-,to%20a%20Jewish%20family,-.%20He%20became%20a)

(https://archive.ph/sGWui#selection-1715.95-1715.113:~:text=in%20Cherkasy%2C%20Ukraine%2C-,to%20a%20Jewish%20family,-.%20He%20became%20a)

(https://www.jpost.com/blogs/opinionated/forgotten-narratives-moisei-uritsky-391496#:~:text=to%20a%20quintessential%20Jewish%20family)

(https://archive.ph/QdGwu#selection-609.35-609.68:~:text=to%20a%20quintessential%20Jewish%20family)

Vladimir Antonov-Ovseenko – Ovseenko (Jewish spouse Sofia Antonova-Ovseenko – Levina)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%90%D0%BD%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0-%D0%9E%D0%B2%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%BA%D0%BE_%D0%A1%D0%BE%D1%84%D1%8C%D1%8F_%D0%98%D0%B2%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1898)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Social%20origin%3A)

(https://archive.ph/Qggd4#selection-461.0-469.6:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Social%20origin%3A)

(https://timenote.info/en/Sofja-Antonova-Ovseenko#:~:text=Nationality%3A,%C2%A0jew)

(https://archive.ph/SlAfs#selection-601.0-607.3:~:text=Nationality%3A,%C2%A0jew)

(https://bessmertnybarak.ru/books/person/833634/#:~:text=in%201898%2C%20Kiev%3B-,Jewish,-%2C%20no%20name%2C%20incomplete)

(https://archive.ph/0ZBpm)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Levy_(surname))

(https://archive.ph/e5cV1)

(https://tr.wiki7.org/wiki/%D0%90%D0%BD%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2-%D0%9E%D0%B2%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%BD%D0%BA%D0%BE,_%D0%92%D0%BB%D0%B0%D0%B4%D0%B8%D0%BC%D0%B8%D1%80_%D0%90%D0%BB%D0%B5%D0%BA%D1%81%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%B4%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D1%87#:~:text=he%20married%20Sofia%20Ivanovna%20Levina)

(https://archive.ph/Gzz3t#selection-4699.9-4699.41:~:text=he%20married%20Sofia%20Ivanovna%20Levina)

(https://puntomarinero.com/vladimir-alexandrovich-antonov-ovseenko-biography/#:~:text=The%20revolutionary%27s%20third%20wife%20was%20Sophia%20Levina)

(https://archive.ph/5afr8#selection-603.2-603.50:~:text=The%20revolutionary%27s%20third%20wife%20was%20Sophia%20Levina)

(https://archive.ph/Tp9Ob#selection-1187.0-1187.114:~:text=the%20wife%20of%20the%20revolutionary%20and%20diplomat%20Vladimir%20Alexandrovich%20Antonov%2DOvseenko%20%2D%20Rozaliya%20Borisovna%20Katsnelson)

Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili (Jewish mistresses/spouses/affairs Rosa Kaganovich, Dora Khazan and Ana Rubinstein)

(https://www.islam-radio.net/historia/wsmt/kaganovich-member-of-politburo-and.htm)

(https://archive.ph/NHJhX)

(https://jweekly.com/2007/09/27/did-stalin-have-a-jewish-wife-and-stepdaughter/)

(https://archive.ph/JlsIg)

(https://archive.org/details/stalincourtofred0000seba_s9j1/page/16/mode/2up?q=dora: Stalin: Court of the Red Tsar page 16)

(https://web.archive.org/web/20031121181425/http://www.cdi.org/russia/johnson/7244-12.cfm#:~:text=indeed%20it%20has%20been%20claimed%20that%20she%20was%20once%20his%20mistress)

6.25 Jews out of 10 total

62.5% Jewish

Total Average

10.5 Jews

5 Non-Jews

16 Total

10.25 / 16 = 0.6562

0.6562 * 100 = 65.62%

65.62% Jewish

Miscellaneous Organizations

Chairmen of the Central Executive Committee of the RSFSR

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/All-Russian_Central_Executive_Committee#Chairmen_of_the_Central_Executive_Committee_of_the_RSFSR)

(https://archive.ph/jCi5k)

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Mikhail Kalinin (Jewish spouse Ekaterina Lorberg)

(https://en.namu.wiki/w/%EB%AF%B8%ED%95%98%EC%9D%BC%20%EC%B9%BC%EB%A6%AC%EB%8B%8C#:~:text=he%20married%20Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://archive.ph/PVFqe#selection-1863.9-1863.43:~:text=Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.proquest.com/docview/200399928?sourcetype=Scholarly%20Journals#:~:text=Mikhail%20Kalinin%2C%20the%20President%20of%20the%20Soviet%20Union%2C%20had%20a%20Jewish%20wife%20in%20the%20gulag)

(https://archive.ph/MsQiQ)

Mikhail Vladimirsky (Not Jewish, acting)

3 Jews out of 4 total

75% Jewish

Leaders of the Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_leaders_of_the_Russian_Soviet_Federative_Socialist_Republic)

(https://archive.ph/MA2jr)

Lev Kamenev – Rosenfeld (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/kamenev-lev)

(https://archive.ph/aVcQ8)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.351-687.398:~:text=Lev%20Kamenev%2C%20Trotsky%20and%20Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2025/07/18/todays-jewish-birthday-lev-kamenev/)

(https://archive.ph/QkedI)

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Mikhail Kalinin (Jewish spouse Ekaterina Lorberg)

(https://en.namu.wiki/w/%EB%AF%B8%ED%95%98%EC%9D%BC%20%EC%B9%BC%EB%A6%AC%EB%8B%8C#:~:text=he%20married%20Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://archive.ph/PVFqe#selection-1863.9-1863.43:~:text=Ekaterina%20Loberg%2C%20an%20Estonian%20Jew)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.proquest.com/docview/200399928?sourcetype=Scholarly%20Journals#:~:text=Mikhail%20Kalinin%2C%20the%20President%20of%20the%20Soviet%20Union%2C%20had%20a%20Jewish%20wife%20in%20the%20gulag)

(https://archive.ph/MsQiQ)

Mikhail Vladimirsky (Not Jewish)

3 Jews out of 4 total

75% Jewish

General Secretary of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/General_Secretary_of_the_Communist_Party_of_the_Soviet_Union)

(https://archive.ph/Ia4EF)

Yakov Sverdlov (Jewish)

(https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/yakov-sverdlov)

(https://archive.ph/JgScc)

(https://www.sdjewishworld.com/2024/09/23/jewish-biography-yakov-sverdlov-who-might-have-ruled-instead-of-stalin/)

(https://archive.ph/CkAWH)

(https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2015-06-03/ty-article/.premium/1885-jew-briefly-leads-russia/0000017f-e0f2-d38f-a57f-e6f21a810000)

(https://archive.ph/ITE2L)

Elena Stasova (Not Jewish)

Nikolay Krestinsky (Jewish spouse Vera Yugenburg)

(https://archive.memo.ru/%D0%9A%D0%A0%D0%95%D0%A1%D0%A2%D0%98%D0%9D%D0%A1%D0%9A%D0%90%D0%AF-%D0%92%D0%95%D0%A0%D0%90-%D0%9C%D0%9E%D0%98%D0%A1%D0%95%D0%95%D0%92%D0%9D%D0%90-%D0%A3%D0%A0-%D0%AE%D0%93%D0%95%D0%9D%D0%91%D0%A3%D0%A0%D0%93-1885-1963-,-ID:-RU12707902-pers-9006#:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://archive.ph/RqABx#selection-745.0-754.0:~:text=Nationality%20(as%20indicated%20in%20documents)%20%3A%20Jews)

(https://ru.openlist.wiki/%D0%9A%D1%80%D0%B5%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%BD%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B0%D1%8F_%D0%92%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B0_%D0%9C%D0%BE%D0%B8%D1%81%D0%B5%D0%B5%D0%B2%D0%BD%D0%B0_(1885)#:~:text=Gender%3A%20female-,Nationality%3A%20Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://archive.ph/HmeOc#selection-519.0-519.6:~:text=Nationality%3A-,Jewish,-Citizenship%20(nationality)%3A)

(https://arch2.iofe.center/en/person/78869#:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://archive.ph/NKGFZ#selection-203.1-203.7:~:text=%2C%20Kovno%20province%3B-,Jewish,-.%20Lived%20in%20Moscow)

(https://base.memo.ru/person/show/3389#:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

(https://archive.ph/9LhV2#selection-177.0-185.12:~:text=Nationality,Jewish%20woman)

Vyacheslav Molotov (Jewish spouse Polina Zhemchuzhina – Perl Karpovskaya)

(https://www.yadvashem.org/odot_pdf/Microsoft%20Word%20-%206465.pdf: Yad Vashem Vyacheslav Molotov)

(https://encyclopedia.yivo.org/article/884)

(https://archive.ph/8pxWc)

(https://jewishmag.com/148mag/molotov_jewish_wife/molotov_jewish_wife.htm)

(https://archive.ph/Qug1y)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/94135818/polina_semyonovna-zhemchuzhina-molotova)

(https://archive.ph/RwV2f)

3 Jews out of 4 total

75% Jewish

Supreme Soviet of the National Economy

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Supreme_Soviet_of_the_National_Economy)

(https://archive.ph/JjHEQ)

Valerian Osinsky (Not Jewish)

Alexei Rykov (Jewish spouse Nina Rykov – Marshak, cousin of Samuil Marshak)

(https://epdf.pub/the-bolsheviks-and-the-russian-empire.html: The Bolsheviks and The Russian Empire page 101)

(https://www.pure.ed.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/12594418/The_Ethnic_Roots_of_Class_Universalism.pdf: The Ethnic Roots of Class Universalism: Rethinking the “Russian” Revolutionary Elite page 683)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Nina-Rykova/6000000053006473512#:~:text=Wife%20of%20Chairman%20of%20the%20Council%20of%20People%27s%20Commissars%20of%20the%20USSR%20Aleksei%20Ivanovich%20Rykov)

(https://archive.ph/o51lu)

(https://www.geni.com/people/%D0%A1%D0%B5%D0%BC%D1%91%D0%BD-%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA/6000000053007027870#:~:text=%D0%9C%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%88%D0%B0%D0%BA%0AFather%20of-,Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova,-and%20Philipp%20Semenovich)

(https://archive.ph/utzFG#selection-1275.1-1277.21:~:text=Father%20of%20Nina%20Semenovna%20Rykova)

(https://www.geni.com/people/Yakov-Marshak/6000000068138385924#:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://archive.ph/nokWJ#selection-1347.3-1355.7:~:text=Yakovlevich%20Marshak%20%3B-,Samuil%20Yakovlevich%20Marshak,-%3B%20Susanna%20Yakovlevna)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/m/index.html#:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://archive.ph/cZ4Hp#selection-8387.0-8423.4:~:text=4352-,MARSHAK,4348,-MARSHAK)

(https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL227131A/Samuil_Marshak#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/QEqvv#selection-775.83-775.107:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://www.nli.org.il/en/a-topic/98700730608110517 1#:~:text=Belarusian%20Jewish%20origin)

(https://archive.ph/wYk5X)

1 Jew out of 2 total

50% Jewish

State Bank of the RSFSR

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/State_Bank_of_the_USSR#Leadership)

(https://archive.ph/Hkzo3)

Chairman

Aron Sheinman (Jewish)

(https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/247700578/aron-lvovich-sheinman#:~:text=BURIAL-,East%20Ham%20Jewish%20Cemetery,-East%20Ham%2C)

(https://archive.ph/E3eDQ#selection-353.6-363.24:~:text=BURIAL-,East%20Ham%20Jewish%20Cemetery,-East%20Ham%2C)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/Belarus/misc/JewishEncycRussia/s/index.html#:~:text=7848-,SHEINMAN,7849,-SHEINMAN)

(https://archive.ph/2JWXn#selection-13643.0-13679.4:~:text=7848-,SHEINMAN,7849,-SHEINMAN)

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aron_Sheinman#:~:text=Lithuanian%20Jewish%20family)

(https://archive.ph/gA22O#selection-1387.0-1389.7:~:text=Lithuanian%20Jewish%20family)

(https://www.jewishgen.org/yizkor/suwalki/suwe033.html#:~:text=His%20origins%20in%20a%20Suwalk%20Jewish%20bankers%27%20family)

(https://archive.ph/X7xIP#selection-669.1-669.47:~:text=His%20origins%20in%20a%20Suwalk%20Jewish%20bankers%27%20family
)

1 Jew out of 1 total

100% Jewish

All-Union Central Council of Trade Unions

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/All-Union_Central_Council_of_Trade_Unions#Presidents)

(https://archive.ph/EFeT1)

Presidents

Grigory Zinoviev – Ovsei-Gershon Radomyslsky (Jewish)

(https://www.jns.org/the-left-still-has-a-jewish-problem/#:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://archive.ph/DscOP#selection-1073.49-1073.121:~:text=last%20moments%20of-,Grigori%20Zinoviev%2C%20the%20veteran%20Russian%20Bolshevik%20leader%20of%20Jewish%20descent,-who%20was%20executed)

(https://www.jpost.com/magazine/was-the-russian-revolution-jewish-514323#:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://archive.ph/qM4CB#selection-687.376-687.398:~:text=Zinoviev%20%E2%80%93%20were%20Jewish)

(https://www.britannica.com/biography/Grigory-Yevseyevich-Zinovyev#:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

(https://archive.ph/aFe8w#selection-1025.0-1025.54:~:text=Zinovyev%20was%20born%20to%20lower%20middle%2Dclass%20Jewish%20parents)

Mikhail Tomsky – Efremov (Not Jewish)

1 Jew out of 2 total

50% Jewish

Total Average

12 Jews

5 Non-Jews

16 Total

12 / 16 = 0.75

0.75 * 100 = 75%

75% Jewish

Final Average

Members of the Central Committee:

93.75 Jews

70.25 Non-Jews

164 Total

57.16% Jewish

Inner-composition of the Central Committee:

71.5 Jews

30.5 Non-Jews

102 Total

70.09% Jewish

Council of People’s Commissar:

26.5 Jews

43.5 Non-Jews

70 Total

37.85% Jewish

Ambassadors of the Soviet Union:

21 Jews

19 Non-Jews

40 Total

52.5% Jewish

Central Newspapers of the Soviet Union:

21.75 Jews

8.25 Non-Jews

30 Total

72.5% Jewish

October Revolution:

10.5 Jews

5 Non-Jews

16 Total

65.62%

Miscellaneous Organizations:

12 Jews

5 Non-Jews

16 Total

75% Jewish

Overall:

257 Jews

181.5 Non-Jews

438.5 Total

257 / 438.5 = 0.586

0.586 * 100 = 58.6%

58.6% Jewish overall

Miscellaneous Quotes

A Collection of Reports on Bolshevism in Russia by The Great Britain Foreign Office (page 16, 38, 42, 43, 51, 66, 78)

(https://ia800301.us.archive.org/31/items/collectionofrepo00grea/collectionofrepo00grea.pdf)

Page 16: “The foregoing report will indicate the extremely critical nature of the present situation. **The danger is now so great that I feel it my duty to call the attention of the British and all other Governments** to the fact that if an end is not put to Bolshevism in Russia at once the civilisation of the whole world will be threatened. This is not an exaggeration, but a sober matter of fact; and the most unusual action of German and Austrian consuls-general, before referred to, in joining in protest of neutral legations appears to indicate that the danger is also being realised in German and Austrian quarters. I consider that the immediate suppression of **Bolshevism is the greatest issue now before the world**, not even excluding the war which is still raging, and unless, as above stated, Bolshevism is nipped in the bud immediately, it is bound to spread in one form or another over Europe and the whole world, as **it is organised and worked by Jews who have no nationality**, and whose one object is to destroy for their own ends the existing order of things. The only manner in which this danger could be averted would be collective action on the part of all Powers”

Page 38:

Mr. Alston to Earl Curzon.-(Received January 25.)

(Telegraphic.) Vladivostock, January 23, 1919.

FOLLOWING from High Commissioner :-

"Following statements respecting Bolsheviks in Perm and neighbourhood are taken from reports sent by His Majesty's consul at Ekaterinburg. The Omsk Government have similar information :-

"The Bolsheviks can no longer be described as a political party holding extreme communistic view. They form relatively small privileged class which is able to terrorise the rest of the population because it has a monopoly both of arms and of food supplies. This class consists chiefly of workmen and soldiers, and included **a large non-Russian element**, such as Letts and Esthonians and **Jews; the latter are specially numerous in higher posts.**"

Page 42: "**The Bolsheviks comprised chiefly Jews** and Germans, who were exceedingly active and enterprising. The Russians were largely anti-Bolshevik, but were for the most part dreamers, incapable of any sustained action, who now, more than ever before, were unable to throw off the yoke of their oppressors. Night after night the counter-revolutionary Societies held secret meetings to plot against the Bolsheviks, but never once was a serious attempt made to carry through the conspiracy. The starving condition of the people quite paralysed their will-power."

Page 43:

Mr. Alston to Earl Curzon.-(Received February 11.)

(Telegraphic.) Vladivostock February 8, 1919.

FOLLOWING from consul at Ekaterinburg, 6th February :-

"From examination of several labourer and peasant witnesses I have evidence to the effect that very smallest percentage of this district were pro-Bolshevik, majority of labourers sympathising with summoning of Constituent Assembly. Witnesses further stated that **Bolshevik leaders** did not represent Russian working classes, **most of them being Jews.**"

Page 51:

General Knox to War Office.

(Telegraphic.) Omsk, February 5, 1919.

“WITH regard to the **murder of Imperial family** at Ekaterinburg, there is further evidence to show that there were two parties in the local Soviet, one which was anxious to save Imperial family, and the latter, **headed by five Jews, two of whom were determined to have them murdered.** These two Jews, by name Vainen and Safarof, went with Lenin when he made a journey across Germany. On pretext that Russian guard had stolen 70,000 roubles, they were removed from the house between the 8th and 12th. The guard were replaced by a house guard of thirteen, consisting of ten Letts and three Jews, two of whom were called Laipont and Yurowski, and one whose name is not known.”

Page 66:

Rev. B. S. Lombard to Earl Curzon.

Officers' Quarters, S, Rothsay Gardens, Bedford, March 23, 1919.

“My Lord,

I BEG to forward to your Lordship the following details with reference to

Bolshevism in Russia :-

I have been for ten years in Russia, and have been in Petrograd through the whole of the revolution.

I spent six weeks in the Fortress of Peter and Paul, acted as chaplain to His Majesty's submarines in the Baltic for four years, and was in contact with the 9th (Russian) Army in Roumania during the autumn of 1917 whilst visiting British Missions and hospitals, and had ample opportunity of studying Bolshevik methods.

It originated in German propaganda, and was, and **is being, carried out by international Jews.**”

Page 78: “At the Putilof Works anti-Semitism is growing, probably because the food supply committees are **entirely in the hands of Jews** and voices can be heard some-times calling for a pogrom.”

A Program for The Jews and an Answer to All Anti-Semites by Harry Waton, Jewish Rabbi (page 64, 74, 80, 85, 98, 143, 148, 194, 206)

(https://stars.library.ucf.edu/prism/28/)

Page 64: “Why have Hitler and the nazis the terrible foreboding that the Jews will triumph? This is due to the nature of Judaism. We saw that **Judaism is Christianity, Marxism, communism, internationalism, democracy, the equality of the races, nations and the people, the universal brotherhood of man and the emancipation of the working class.** Judaism has already on its side more than half of the human race, and in due time it will have on its side the whole human race. Judaism will win the human race, not by the might of the sword, but by truth and spirit.”

Page 74: “Since the function of the Aryans is only to prepare the material world for the spread of light, knowledge, morality and humanity, it follows that the function of the Jews is superior to that of the Aryans or the Germans. And this was already told in the Bible. Noah stated the destiny of the Jews and the Aryans. He said Blessed be Jehovah, the God of Shem; and let Elohim prosper the work of Japeth; yet in the end Japeth will dwell in the tents of Shem. What does this mean? It means this: After the Aryans will have built the temples, made the statues, flooded the world with commodities, and prepared the earth for rational mankind, then Japeth will settle in the tents of Shem, and will enjoy peace and happiness. But **the tents of Shem are communism, internationalism, democracy, the equality of the races, nations and peoples, the universal brotherhood of man, the emancipation of the working class, and the human society.** All that the Aryans will accomplish in this world is only a condition to the enjoyment of the **gifts which the Jews will bring to mankind.**”

“Two of the great sins of **Judaism and the Jews are communism and internationalism.** And there is a valid reason why the nazis and the fascists should regard these as great sins. The nazis and the fascists want to become a world power and appropriate for themselves the whole earth. Therefore, they must necessarily be against communism and internationalism. Put in this respect, the nazis and the fascists are not an exception. Even opponents of nazism and fascism are opposed to communism and fascism. And it is to the greatest credit of **Judaism and the Jews that they are identified with communism and internationalism.**”

Page 80: “The Jews in this respect, as in all other respects, are pioneers; they show to mankind how nationalism and internationalism go hand in hand. The nations of the world will prosper, make progress and attain to happiness only in proportion as they become international. And this must be so, because the destiny of mankind is internationalism, the universal brotherhood of man. And thus we see that these two cardinal sins of **Judaism, namely: communism and internationalism**, are in truth and in fact great virtues. **Judaism may be justly proud of these virtues.**”

Page 85: “The Kingdom of God on earth which for thousands of years was the noblest dream of mankind is nothing else than the human society resting on **universal communism. It is the highest virtue of Judaism**, and it is to its ever-lasting credit, that it perceived this Kingdom of God through the emancipation of the working class.”

“The Jews must identify themselves with communism, with internationalism, with Marxism, and with the working class. In this identification lies the hope and the salvation of the Jews.”

Page 98: “There is one work on sociology, and only one work, and that is **Marx's Capital**. Dickel tells us that no Aryan will ever be able to understand this work. Whether this is true or not does not concern me; what is certain is this: no Aryan will ever be able to write such a book. **Only a Jew could write this work.**”

Page 143: “…the communist soul is the soul of Judaism. Hence it follows that, just as in the Russian revolution the triumph of communism was the triumph of Judaism…”

Page 148: “It is not an accident that Judaism gave birth to Marxism, and it is not an accident that the Jews readily took up Marxism; all this was in perfect accord with the progress of Judaism and the Jews.”

Page 194: “Now, as stated before, only the Jews knew what the destiny of history is, and this destiny is the kingdom of God on earth, that is, a human society resting on universal communism. And only the Jews sought to realize this destiny of history.”

Page 206: “The aim of Judaism is to realize this inevitable human society resting on universal communism.”

Earl Browder: Communist or Tool of Wall Street Stalin, Trotsky or Lenin by George Marlen – Spiro, Founder of the Leninist League US (page 414)

(https://www.marxists.org/history/etol/newspape/in-defense-bolshevism/Stalin-Trotsky-or-Lenin_Earl-Browder-Spiro-ocr.pdf)

“If nationalist reaction continues advancing, if the tide of history does not turn towards Communist internationalism, towards Workers Democracy in the Soviet Union and the extension of October throughout the entire world, then the Jewish race is doomed.”

Bobby Fischer, former Chess World Champion: “First of all, we have to understand what communism is. I mean, to me, real communism, the Soviet communism, is basically a mask for Bolshevism, which is a mask for Judaism”

(https://www.nytimes.com/1992/09/02/arts/bobby-fischer-ends-silence-with-rancor.html)

(https://archive.ph/HiJmt)

The Jewish Chronicle, April 4, 1919 page 7: Peace, War - and Bolshevism

(https://archive.org/details/B-001-018-446)

“There is much in the fact of Bolshevism itself, in the fact that so many Jews are Bolshevists, in the fact that the ideals of Bolshevism at many points are consonant with the finest ideals of Judaism, some of which went to form the basis of the best teachings of the founder of Christianity – these are things which the thoughtful Jew will examine carefully.”

Practical Idealism by Richard von Coudenhove Kalergi, godfather of the European Union (page 35, 40, 56)

(https://ia601304.us.archive.org/26/items/practical-idealism-english-ver-1-2/Practical_Idealism_English_Ver_1_2.pdf)

Page 35: “Through the millennia, **Judaism** has remained true to the theocratic idea of the identification of politics with ethics: Christianity and **socialism** are both attempts to build a kingdom of God. Two thousand years ago the early Christians, not the Pharisees and Sadducees, were heirs and renovators of the Mosaic tradition; **today it is** neither the Zionists nor the Christians, but **the Jewish leaders of socialism**: because they too want, with the highest self-denial, to expunge the original sin of capitalism, rescue people from injustice, violence, and slavery, and transform the atoned world into an earthly paradise. To **these Jewish prophets** of the present day, who **are preparing a new world era**…”

Page 40: “A decisive step towards this goal occurred in the form of **Russian Bolshevism**, where a small group of communist spiritual aristocrats ruled the country and consciously broke away from the plutocratic democracy that dominates the rest of the world today. The struggle between capitalism and communism over the legacy of the defeated hereditary nobility is a fratricidal war within the victorious intellectual nobility, a fight between the individualistic and the socialistic, the egoistic and the altruistic, the pagan and the Christian spirit. **The general staff of both parties is recruited from the intellectual leader-race in Europe: the Jews.**”

Page 56: “The Jewish heroes and martyrs of the Eastern and Central European revolution are in no way inferior to the non-Jewish heroes of the World War in terms of courage, perseverance and idealism…”

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov: “The fact that there were so many Jewish intelligentsia members in the Russian cities was of great importance to the revolution. They put an end to the general sabotage that we were confronted with after the October Revolution. . . The Jewish elements were mobilized . . . and thus saved the revolution at a difficult time. It was only thanks to this pool of a rational and literate labour force that we succeeded in taking over the state apparatus.”

(https://ia801006.us.archive.org/20/items/RedpillCollection/The%20Jewish%20Century%20-%20Yuri%20Slezkine.pdf: The Jewish Century page 203)

The Truth About The Peace Treaties by former Prime Minister of the United Kingdom David Lloyd George (page 1120-1121)

(https://archive.org/details/in.ernet.dli.2015.523826/page/n391/mode/2up?view=theater)

“The Germans were equally alive to the fact that the Jews of Russia wielded considerable influence in Bolshevik circles.”

Jewish Political Groups by the Central Intelligence Agency

(https://www.cia.gov/readingroom/docs/CIA-RDP80-00809A000500830099-9.pdf)

“In areas of concentrated Jewish population, Jewish members of the PPF participate in their local committee activities as **Jewish factions**. These factions, however, are strongly tied to the **Soviet intelligence agencies**.”

“Jewish political parties are, without exception, only formally independent of Communism, being in reality its followers and militant warriors. The Zionist Movement (Zionist Socialist Jewish Party), for example, is endeavouring to implement the USSR plan for a Jewish state in Palestine by awakening among world Jewry a yearning for independent political life.”

Zionism versus Bolshevism by former Prime Minister of the United Kingdom Winston Churchill

(https://archive.org/details/WinstonChurchillZionismVsBolshevismStruggleForTheSoulOfTheJewishPeople1920)

"There is no need to exaggerate the part played in **the creation of Bolshevism** and in the actual bringing about of the Russian Revolution by these international and for the most part atheistical Jews. It is certainly a very, great one; it probably outweighs all others. With the notable exception of Lenin, **the majority of the leading figures are Jews**… Moreover, the **principal inspiration and driving power comes from the Jewish leaders.** Thus Tchitcherin, a pure Russian, is eclipsed by his nominal subordinate Litvinoff. and **the influence of Russians** like Bukharin or Lunacharski **cannot be compared with** the power of Trotsky, or of Zinovieff the Dictator of the Red Citadel (Petrograd), or of Krassin or Radek all **Jews.** In the Soviet institutions **the predominance of Jews** is even more astonishing. And the **prominent, if not indeed the principal**, part in the system of terrorism applied by the Extraordinary Commissions for Combating Counter-Revolution has been **taken by Jews**, and in some notable cases by Jewesses."

Reinhold Niebuhr, Zionist Professor: "Marxism is the modern form of Jewish prophecy"

"Marxism was born out of the heart of the Jewish prophet and the working man"

(https://www.jta.org/archive/religion-institute-begins-13th-year)

(https://archive.ph/hV9ss)

Vladimir Putin, President of Russia: "I thought about something just now: The decision to nationalize this library was made by the first Soviet government, whose composition was 80-85 percent Jewish"

(https://www.timesofisrael.com/putin-first-soviet-government-was-mostly-jewish/)

(https://archive.ph/voDcX)

Parliamentary Debates House of Commons Volume 119 Column 880

(https://hansard.parliament.uk/Commons/1919-08-11/debates/196052c2-61a6-4ee9-b264-519f76d74628/Jews)

(https://archive.ph/AYN1B)

Mr. Raper

"Asked the Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs whether the percentage of Jews in Central Russia is estimated to be only 2 per cent. of the total population, which is mainly Christian; and whether he has any information to the effect that the various departments of **the Bolshevist Government, which claims to be the national Government of Russia, are mainly controlled by Jews?**"

Sir H. Greenwood

"The most recent statistics I have seen give the percentage of Jews in European Russia as 4 per cent. of the total population. **The answer to the last portion of the hon. Member's question is in the affirmative.**"

The Jews by former Member of Parliament of the United Kingdom Hilaire Belloc (page xii, 55, 62, 63, 103, 163, 182, 184)

(https://dn790000.ca.archive.org/0/items/jewsbello00belluoft/jewsbello00belluoft.pdf)

Page xii: "The Jewish problem, present throughout history, has assumed a particular character to-day — it is the character of a sharp reaction against the old pretence that Jews were identical with the nations in which they happened to live — it first took the form of irritation only — it was suddenly exasperated in a very high degree by **the Jewish revolution in Russia** — but long before this the increasing power of Jews in public life, the anti-Semitic writing on the Continent, the Dreyfus agitation, the South African War, and **the Jewish leadership of Socialism** had prepared the way — The situation on the outbreak of the Great War — Bolshevism — a short description to be expanded in a later chapter — **Bolshevism is a Jewish movement**…"

Page 55: “Men who had been prominent not only for their discussion of the Jewish problem, but for their direct and open antagonism to Jewish power and even to the most legitimate of Jewish claims, were now compelled to silence. Reconciliation was in the air ... when, in the very heat of the struggle, came that factor, incalculably important, which now rules all the rest; I mean the factor of what is called **Bolshevism. This new Jewish movement** changed the whole face of things and, coming on the top of the rest, has transformed the problem for all our generation.”

“For the Bolshevist movement, or rather explosion, was Jewish.”

Page 62-63: “The Jewish Bolshevist movement...”

“There was a growing need to speak. And though the old habit, the old secrecy, was still strong upon them, the necessity for combating **Jewish Bolshevism** was stronger still. All over Europe **the Jewish character of the movement became more and more apparent. The leaders of Communism everywhere** proclaimed that truth by adopting the asinine policy of pretending that the revolution was Russian and national; they attempted — far too late — to **hide the Jewish origins of its creators and directors**, and made a childish effort to pretend that the Russian names so innocently put forward were genuine, when the real names were upon every tongue. Yet at the same time they were **receiving money and securities of the victims through Jewish agents**, jewels stripped from the dead or rifled from the strong boxes of murdered men and women. In one specific instance the promise of a subsidy to a **Communist paper in London was traced to this source**; it was proved that the Englishman involved was a mere puppet and that **the Jewish connections of the family through marriage were the true agents in the transaction.** In another a **Trade Deputation** was pompously announced under Russian names, which turned out upon inspection to consist, as to **its first member, of a man engaged all his life in the service of a Jewish firm, as to the other, of a Jew who was actually the brother-in-law of Braunstein!** The **diplomatic agent** nominated and partially accepted by the British Government to represent the new authority of the Russian towns **was again a Jew**, Finkelstein, the nephew by marriage of a prominent Jew in this country. He passed under the name of Litvinoff. **So it was throughout the whole movement, in every capital and in every great industrial town.”**

Page 103: “With whom he is most closely connected. ‘Why,’ I can understand some distinguished Jewish publicist in England saying, "should I be compromised by people knowing that such-and-such a Bolshevist in Moscow or in New York is my cousin or nephew?”

Page 163: “Its immediate cause, **the cause of its sudden development and present startling growth, we have seen to be the Jewish action in Russia**, and to this, which I have already touched upon in my third chapter, where I sketched the sequence of events leading up to the present situation, I will next turn, in order to make a more detailed examination of it. **For undoubtedly it is the sudden appearance of Jewish Bolshevism that has brought things to their present crisis**.”

Page 182: “But the real interest in the **Jewish revolution in Russia**, to which is now permanently affixed the name of **Bolshevist** (which is nothing more than the Russian for "whole-hogger"), lies in these two points: first, the **continued propaganda of Communism throughout the world** (which propaganda in organization and direction is **in the hands of Jewish agents**) ; secondly, and much more important, the effect of the **Jewish revolution** in producing hostility to the Jews throughout the world. I say this second fact is much more important because it is the more real and the more enduring. You will never make a Communist of the highly civilized, tenacious, intelligent and humorous Occidental European.”

Page 184: “The Bolshevist revolution will not last. **Its Jewish character was inevitable**. It had a side to it of Jewish enthusiasm for a sort of incorporeal justice, and, in any case, it ought not to be allowed to deflect us from a conclusion which the much larger lines of history and all general considerations of reason impose.”

Encyclopaedia Judaica Volume 5 Second Edition page 91

(http://www.jevzajcg.me/enciklopedia/Encyclopaedia%20Judaica,%20v.%2005%20(Coh-Doz).pdf)

“The Communist movement and ideology played an important part in Jewish life, particularly in the 1920s, 1930s, and during and after World War II.”

“Individual Jews played an important role in the early stages of Bolshevism and the Soviet regime.”

“**Communist trends became widespread in virtually all Jewish communities**. In some countries **Jews became the leading element in the legal and illegal Communist parties** and in some cases were even **instructed by the Communist International to change their Jewish-sounding names and pose as non-Jews**, in order not to confirm right-wing propaganda that presented Communism as an alien, Jewish conspiracy”

Vladimir Lenin – Ulyanov: “An intelligent Russian is almost always a Jew or someone with Jewish blood in his veins”

(https://archive.org/details/russianrevolutio00pipe_0/page/352/mode/2up?q=intelligent+russian&view=theater: The Russian Revolution by Richard Pipes page 352)

(https://www.thejc.com/news/features/lenins-jewish-roots-s0vixtyl#:~:text=%E2%80%9CWe%20do%20not%20have%20many%20intelligent%20people.%20(Russians)%20are%20a%20talented%20people.%20But%20we%20are%20lazy.%20A%20bright%20Russian%20is%20nearly%20always%20a%20Jew%20or%20a%20person%20with%20an%20admixture%20of%20Jewish%20blood.%E2%80%99)

(https://archive.ph/MLeiU)

American Expeditionary Forces, Siberia, General Report 1919 by Captain Montgomery Schuyler (page 4, 6)

(https://dn790006.ca.archive.org/0/items/100HQ376523V.2/100-HQ-376523%20EBF%2036.pdf)

Page 4:“These hopes were frustrated by the gradual gains in power of the more irresponsible and socialistic elements of the population guided by the Jews and other anti-Russian races. A table made in April 1918 by Robert Wilton, the correspondent of the London Times, in Russia, shows that at that time there were **384 “commissars” including 2 negroes, 13 Russians, 15 Chinamen, 22 Armenians and more than 300 Jews**. Of the latter number 264 downfall had come to Russia from the United States since the downfall of the Imperial Government.”

Page 6: “It is probably unwise to say this loudly in the United States but **the Bolshevik movement is and has been since its beginning guided and controlled by Russian Jews** of the greasiest type, who have been in the United States and there absorbed every one of the worst phases of our civilization without having the least understanding of what we really mean by liberty.”

A Monthly Report of the Progress of Revolutionary Movements Abroad by the Scotland Yard page 16

(https://dn790006.ca.archive.org/0/items/100HQ376523V.2/100-HQ-376523%20EBF%2036.pdf)

"There is now definite evidence that Bolshevism is an international movement controlled by Jews; communications are passing between the leaders in America, France, Russia and England, with a view toward concerted action."

Bolshevik Propaganda: Hearings before a subcommittee of the Committee on the judiciary, United States Senate, Sixty-fifth Congress, third session and thereafter by the United States Senate Committee on the Judiciary (page 69, 114, 115, 127, 128, 255, 269, 424, 444)

(https://ia801300.us.archive.org/35/items/cu31924030480051/cu31924030480051.pdf)

Page 69: Mr. Huntington: “Not the leaders of this movement themselves; no, sir. **The leaders of the movement**, I should say, are about **two thirds Russian Jews** and perhaps one-sixth or more of some of the other nationalities, like the Letts or the Armenians.”

Page 114-115: Mr. Simons: “The latest startling information, given me by someone who says that there is good authority for it — and I am to be given the exact figures later on and have them checked up properly by the proper authorities — is this, that in December, 1918. in the northern community of Petrograd, so-called — that is what they call that section of the Soviet regime under the presidency of the man known as Mr. Apfelbaum — **out of 388 members, only 16 happened to be real Russians, and all the rest Jews**, with the exception possibly of one man, who is a negro from America, who calls himself Prof. Gordon, and 265 of the members of this northern commune government, that is sitting in the old Smolny Institute, came from the lower East Side of New York — 265 of them. If that is true, and they are going to check it up for me — certain Russians in New York who have been there and investigated the facts — I think that that fits into what you are driving at. In fact, I am very much impressed with this, that moving around here I find that certain **Bolsheviki propagandists are nearly all Jews** — apostate Jews. I have been in the so-called People's House, at 7 East Fifteenth Street, New York, which calls itself also the Rand School of Social Science, and I have visited that at least six times during the last eleven weeks or so, buying their literature, and some of the most seditious stuff I have ever found against our own Government, and **19 out of every 20 people I have seen there have been Jews.**”

Page 127-128: Mr. Simons: “I could speak for hours on that and prove that the thing is diabolically terroristic, and that they have a strong animus against everybody who is not in their class, which they call the Black Workmen's Class. As a property owner there and the head of our church I had a good deal to do with them administratively. We were sought by the hour to write out all kinds of documents, according to their scheme, and we were having to run to and fro. **They were nearly all Jewish persons we had to deal with**, and they were all nasty in their way of speaking of the people of the other class, offensively so. and they would sometimes come into the house and begin to stamp around, until they were given to understand they were not dealing with a Russian citizen but with an American citizen.”

Page 132: Mr. Simons: “I had occasion to speak with people who were working and people who were not bourgeois. I interviewed hundreds, and I asked them. ' Well, what do you think of this thing?' "Well, we know that it is first of all German, and second, **we know that it is Jewish**. It is not a Russian proposition at all. That became so popular that as you moved through the streets in Petrograd in July and August and September and the beginning of October, openly they would tell you this, ‘This is not a Russian Government; this is a German and **Hebrew Government**.’”

Page 255: Mr. Smith: “I saw no other men from New York, or from America, myself. I have heard many stories, but I do not remember them. I have heard plenty of stories, and **I have seen plenty of Jews in the government**. The man that arrested us on December 26, 1917, **the man in command of the party, was a red-headed Jew, a Russian Jew**.”

Page 269: Mr. Welsh: “It might be well to explain a little the general fact that most of the Bolshevik leaders are Jews, in order to avoid misunderstanding. **In Russia it is well known that three-fourths of the Bolshevik leaders are Jewish**.”

Page 424: Mr. Kryshtofvich: “And, besides these refuges, most of the people that are governing Russia now are Jews.”

“I am talking about the Bolsheviki; because, if you take our Bolshevik government, Lenine is a Russian and **all these constellations that are turning around this sun are Jews**. They have changed their names. For instance, Trotsky is not Trotsky, but Bronstein. We have Apfelbaum, and so on, and so on.”

Page 444: Col. Hurban: “I can not deny it, because it is a fact, and it is useless to deny it, that in the **Soviets from the beginning there have been a very large percentage of Jews**. It can not be denied.”

Papers relating to the foreign relations of the United States, 1918. Russia. Volume I (page 82, 593)

(https://search.library.wisc.edu/digital/A62UQVNQIV5RNZ8K)

Page 82:

The Ambassador in Russia (francis) to the Secretary of State [Telegram] Petrograd, March 19, 1917, 8 p. m. [Received March 20,6 p. m.]:

“1110. Orderly quiet still prevails. Present eminently wise arrangement estops claims of any pretended blood successor as the Grand Duke Michael represents hereditary succession after abdication of Tsar and the Tsarevich and his qualified acceptance nullified any pretender’s claims by preserving Imperial succession until the people act.

Understand that Provisional Government needs funds badly. England has been financing Russia and is likely to continue whenever Allies unitedly recognize the present Government. Assistance to meet pressing necessaries would be very opportune and highly appreciated. Financial aid now from America would be master stroke.

Immeasurably important to the Jews that revolution succeed. If Jews make such advances, however, great discretion should be exercised lest revolution assume a phase which would arouse opposition to [of] anti-Semitics who are numerous here.”

Page 593:

The Consul General at Moscow (Summers) to the Secretary of State [Telegram] Moscow, May 2, 1918, 3 p. m. [Received May 7, 9.18 a. m.]:

“460. With reference to Department’s No. 1531* to Embassy. Consulate General is maintaining observers along line of German advance. . . - First two reports received relate to condition at and near Vitebsk, Vyazma, and Bryansk. At Vitebsk food shortage. **Jews predominant in local Soviet government**, anti-Jewish feeling growing among population which tends to regard oncoming Germans as deliverers.”

The Jewish Encyclopedia: “While in Germany socialism has attracted individual Jews, in Russia it has become a movement of the Jewish masses.”

“The Socialists preached and practised the doctrine of equal rights, without distinction of race or creed; and the Jewish student, welcomed as a social equal, began to feel like one of the Russian people. As a natural consequence, numbers of Jewish students threw themselves into the Russian socialistic and revolutionary movement.”

(https://www.jewishencyclopedia.com/articles/13822-socialism#ixzz1CTFjOee3)

(https://archive.ph/xG3te)

Sex and Character by Otto Weininger, Jewish Philosopher (page 306, 307, 308, 311)

(https://ia801608.us.archive.org/7/items/sexcharacter00wein/sexcharacter00wein.pdf)

Page 306-307: “It is in harmony with the foregoing that the Jew is so readily disposed to communism.”

Page 307: “Communism is Jewish (Marx).”

Page 308: “…the communistic strength and antiquity of the Jewish traditions…”

Page 311: “The Jew is an inborn communist.”

The Consul General at Irkutsk (Harris) to the Secretary of State: “Fifty per cent of Soviet government in each town consists of Jews of worst type, many of whom are anarchists.”

(https://history.state.gov/historicaldocuments/frus1918Russiav02/d307#:~:text=Fifty%20per%20cent%20of%20Soviet%20government%20in%20each%20town%20consists%20of%20Jews%20of%20worst%20type%2C%20many%20of%20whom%20are%20anarchists)

(https://archive.ph/8PsiR#selection-667.1071-667.1244:~:text=Fifty%20per%20cent%20of%20Soviet%20government%20in%20each%20town%20consists%20of%20Jews%20of%20worst%20type%2C%20many%20of%20whom%20are%20anarchists)

The Wolf of The Kremlin by Stuart Kahan, Lazar Kaganovich’s Nephew page 81

(https://ia800308.us.archive.org/0/items/TheWolfOfTheKremlin/The%20Wolf%20of%20the%20Kremlin.pdf)

"In the Bolshevik era, 52 percent of the membership of the Soviet communist party was Jewish, though Jews comprised only 1.8 percent of the total population."

The Sacred Chain: A History of The Jews by Norman Cantor, Jewish Historian and Professor (page 274)

(https://archive.org/details/sacredchainhist00cant/page/274/mode/2up?q=politburo&view=theater)

"Half of the six members of the politburo that was the supreme government of Soviet Russia in 1920 were Jews. The first head of the Soviet secret police was Jewish. Jews were prominent in the leadership of the Communist party in Germany, Hungary, and Austria. In the 1920s close to half the members of the small and politically insignificant American Communist party were Jewish."

The Jewish Experience by Norman Cantor, Jewish Historian and Professor (page 364)

(https://archive.org/details/jewishexperience00cant/page/364/mode/2up?view=theater)

“Not only in American business and cultural life and in Israel's military triumphs have the Jews in this century struck back against their age-old enemies. **The Bolshevik Revolution and some of its aftermath represented, from one perspective, Jewish revenge.**

As the Tsarist government in the late-nineteenth century found itself increasingly in confrontation with the Empire's Jewish population, there was a strong leftist and revolutionary drift among the younger Jewish generations. Most became members of the Bund, a democratic, peaceful, labor union organization. But some became bomb-throwing anarchists and revolutionary Communists. **In the Bolshevik government that was in control of most of Russia by 1920, three out of the six members of the Politburo executive were Jews, not counting Lenin himself whose father had a Jewish grandparent.**

The founders of the Soviet secret police (later KGB), headquartered in Lubyanka prison in Moscow, were mostly Jews. Jews also took leadership roles, down into the early 1950s, in the Communist parties of Germany, Hungary, Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Rumania.

During the heyday of the Cold War, American Jewish publicists spent a lot of time denying that-as 1930s anti-Semites claimed-Jews played a disproportionately important role in Soviet and world Communism. **The truth is until the early 1950s, Jews did play such a role, and there is nothing to be ashamed of. In time, Jews will learn to take pride in the record of the Jewish Communists in the Soviet Union and elsewhere**. It was a species of striking back.”

The Chosen People: A Study of Jewish Intelligence and Achievement by Richard Lynn, Psychology Professor (page 223)

(http://digamoo.free.fr/lynn2011.pdf)

“Jews were prominent among the Bolsheviks during the Civil War between the Red and the White Russians of 1917-1921. The Red Army was led by Trotsky, who was Jewish, and Jews were 40 percent of the top elected officials in the Army. At the First All-Russian Congress of Soviets in 1917, 31 percent of the Bolshevik delegates were Jews. In the Second Congress of Soviets, Jews were 37 percent of the Bolshevik delegates. The first two heads of the Soviet State-Lev Kamenev (born Rozenfeld, 1883- 1936) and Yakov Sverdlov (1885-1919) were both Jews, and so also were the first Bolshevik bosses of Moscow and Petrograd-Kamenev and Zinoviev”

The Jewish Century by Yuri Slezkine, Jewish Historian and Translator (page 169, 214)

(https://ia801006.us.archive.org/20/items/RedpillCollection/The%20Jewish%20Century%20-%20Yuri%20Slezkine.pdf)

Page 169: “…the Zionist newspaper Togblat proposed, in the Bolshevik spirit, that only persons formally appointed by national parties be considered true representatives of the Jewish masses.”

Page 214: “There is no doubt that the Jews had a much higher proportion of elite members than any other ethnic group in the USSR”

Russia from the American Embassy, April, 1916-November, 1918 page 214 by David Francis, former United States Secretary of the Interior and Ambassador to Russia

(https://archive.org/details/39020025956874-russiafromtheam/page/n245/mode/2up?q=social+revolution&view=theater)

“The Bolshevik leaders here, most of whom are Jews and 90 percent of whom are returned exiles, care little for Russia or any other country but are internationalists and they are trying to start a worldwide social revolution.”

Mein Kampf (Stalag Edition) by Adolf Hitler, former Chancellor of Germany (page 35, 63, 73, 76, 77, 173, 188, 271-272, 300, 357, 358, 359, 363, 364, 365, 420, 427, 503, 534, 591, 618, 676, 702, 719, 738, 744, 745, 746, 747)

(https://libarch.nmu.org.ua/bitstream/handle/GenofondUA/19676/a18332e643d7cb83515627b693496fc0.pdf)

page 35: “It was during this period that my eyes were opened to two perils, the names of which I scarcely knew hitherto and had no notion whatsoever of their terrible significance for the existence of the German people. These two perils were Marxism and Judaism.”

page 63: “Knowledge of the Jews is the only key to a true understanding of the inner nature, and, therefore, the real aims, of Social Democracy. The man who has come to know this race has succeeded in removing from his eyes the veil through which he had seen the aims and meaning of this party in a false light; then, out of the murk and fog of socialist talk rises the grimacing spectre of Marxism.”

page 73: “Making an effort to overcome my natural reluctance, I tried to read articles published in the Marxist press. However, as my aversion increased tenfold, I set about learning something of the people who wrote and published this mischievous stuff—from the publisher downwards, all of them were Jews! I got hold of as many Social Democratic pamphlets as I could and looked up the names of the authors—Jews all!”

page 76-77: “Fate answered the question for me inasmuch as it led me to make a detached and exhaustive inquiry into the Marxist teaching and the activities of the Jewish people in connection with it. The Jewish doctrine of Marxism repudiates the aristocratic principle of Nature and substitutes for the eternal right of might and strength, the dead weight of sheer numbers.”

page 77: “Should the Jew, with the aid of his Marxist creed, triumph over the peoples of this world, his crown will be the funeral, wreath of mankind, and this planet will once again follow its orbit through ether, devoid of human life, as it did millions of years ago.”

page 173: “I also made a further and more thorough analysis of the relations between Marxism and Jewry.”

page 188: “Marxism, whose final objective was, is, and will continue to be, the destruction of all non-Jewish national States, had to witness in those days of July 1914 how the German working-classes, which it had been ensnaring, were aroused by the national spirit and rapidly ranged themselves on the side of the Fatherland. Within a few days the deceptive smoke-screen of that infamous national betrayal had vanished into thin air and the Jewish bosses suddenly found themselves alone and deserted.”

page 271-272: “The Jews were too clever to allow a simultaneous attack to be made on the whole of their press. One section functioned as cover for the other. While the Marxist newspaper, in the most despicable manner possible, reviled everything that was sacred, furiously attacked the State and government and incited certain classes of the community against each other, bourgeoisdemocratic papers, also in Jewish hands, succeeded in camouflaging 271 themselves as model examples of objectivity.”

page 300: “By means of the Marxist and democratic press, the Jews spread the colossal falsehood about ‘German militarism’ throughout the world and tried to inculpate Germany by every possible means, while at the same time the Marxist and democratic parties refused to assent to the measures that were necessary for the adequate training of our national defence forces.”

page 357: “The next stage was to give a precise ideological aspect to the struggle for the elimination of social wrongs, and thus the Marxist doctrine was invented. By presenting this doctrine as part and parcel of a just vindication of social rights, the Jew propagated it all the more effectively, but at the same time he provoked the opposition of decent people who refused to admit these demands which, because of the form and pseudo-philosophical trimmings in which they were presented, seemed fundamentally unjust and unrealisable, for, under the cloak of purely social concepts there were hidden aims which were of a Satanic character.”

page 358: “Because of, its pseudo-logic, intelligent people refuse to support it, while all those who are less accustomed to use their intellectual faculties, or who have only a rudimentary notion of economic principles, join the Marxist cause wholeheartedly. The intelligence behind the movement—for even this movement needs intelligence if it is to subsist—is supplied by the Jews themselves, as a ‘sacrifice’ on their part. Thus arose a movement which was composed exclusively of manual workers under the leadership of Jews. To all external appearances, this movement strives to ameliorate the conditions under which the workers live, but in reality its aim is to enslave and thereby annihilate the non-Jewish peoples. The propaganda which the Freemasons had carried on among the socalled intelligentsia, whereby their pacifist teaching paralysed the instinct for national self-preservation, was now extended to the broad masses of the workers and the bourgeoisie by means of the press, which was almost everywhere in Jewish hands.”

page 359: “Not satisfied with the economic conquest of the world, but demanding that it must also come under his political control, the Jew subdivides the organised Marxist power into two parts, which correspond to the ultimate objectives that are to be fought for in this struggle which is carried on under his direction.”

page 363: “Gradually, the Marxist weapon in the hands of the Jew becomes a constant bogey to decent people and weighs upon them like a kind of nightmare. People begin to quail before this fearful foe and thereby become his victims.”

page 364: “That is why the Jew systematically endeavours to lower the racial quality of a people by permanently adulterating the blood of the individuals who make up that people. In the field of politics he now begins to replace the idea of democracy by that of the dictatorship of the proletariat. In the masses organised under the Marxist banners he has found a weapon which makes it possible for him to discard democracy, so as to subjugate and rule the nations in a dictatorial fashion by the aid of brute force.”

page 365: “Russia furnishes the most terrible example of such slavery. In that country the Jew killed or starved thirty millions of the people in a bout of savage fanaticism and resorted to the employment of inhuman torture. He did this so that a gang of Jewish would-be literati and financial bandits should dominate over a great people.”

page 420: “Such was the case in those days when the bourgeois parliamentarians believed that the security of the Reich was guaranteed by the monumental short-sightedness of the overwhelming majority, whereas the Marxists, backed by a mob of loafers, deserters, political place-hunters and Jewish would-be literary men, simply seized the reins of government.”

page 427: “The bourgeois world is Marxist, but believes in the possibility of a certain group of people—that is to say, the bourgeoisie—being able to dominate the world, while Marxism itself systematically aims at delivering the world into the hands of the Jews.”

page 503: “Marxism represents the most striking phase of the Jewish endeavour to eliminate the dominant significance of personality in every sphere of human life and to replace it by the numerical power of the masses.”

page 534: “Out of one hundred thousand German workers scarcely one hundred know Marx’s book. It has been studied much more in intellectual circles and especially by the Jews than by the genuine followers of the movement who come from the lower classes. That work was not written for the masses, but exclusively for the intellects behind the Jewish machine for conquering the world.”

page 591: “In Russia, the moment the agitators were successful in inciting the broad masses of the people, who could neither read nor write, against the upper layer of intellectuals who were not in contact with the masses or permanently linked with them in any way, the fate of Russia was decided, the success of the Revolution assured. Thereupon the analphabetic Russian became the slave of his Jewish dictators who, on their side, were shrewd enough to name their dictatorship ‘the dictatorship of the people.’”

page 618: “With typical Marxist and Jewish mendacity, an attempt was made by the distribution of leaflets to passers-by in the street to incite the ‘comrades of the International Proletariat’ to demonstrate, once more in the public streets.”

page 676: “The trade-union is not naturally an instrument of class warfare; but the Marxists transformed it into an instrument for use in their own class struggle. They created the economic weapon which the international Jew uses for the purpose of destroying the economic foundations of free and independent national States, of ruining their national trade and industry and thereby enslaving free nations to serve Jewish world finance, which transcends all state boundaries.”

page 702: “The internationalisation of our German economic system, that is to say, the transference of our productive forces to the control of Jewish international finance, can be completely carried out only in a State that has been politically Bolshevised. But the Marxist fighting forces of international and Jewish stock exchange capital cannot finally smash the German national State without friendly, help from outside. To this end the armies of France will have to attack Germany until the Reich, inwardly cowed, succumbs to the **Bolshevist storm-troops of international money-grubbing Jewry**. Hence it is that, at the present time, the Jew is the chief agitator for the complete destruction of Germany. Whenever we read of Germany being attacked in any part of the world the Jew is always the instigator. In peace-time as well as during the War the **Jewish-Marxist** stockexchange press systematically stirred up hatred against Germany, until one State after another abandoned its neutrality and placed itself at the service of the Allies in the World War, even against the real interests of its own people. **The Jewish way of reasoning is quite clear. The Bolshevisation** of Germany, that is to say, the extermination of the völkisch and national German intellectuals, and the resultant exploitation of German labour under the yoke of Jewish international finance, is only the overture to the movement for expanding Jewish power on a wider scale and finally subjugating the world to its rule.”

page 719: “While Britain is making every effort to maintain her position in the world, **the Jew is laying his plans for its conquest**. He already sees the present European States as pliant instruments in his hands, whether indirectly through the power of so-called Western Democracy or in the form of direct domination through **Russian Bolshevism**.”

page 738: “For centuries, Russia has lived on this Germanic nucleus of its governing classes, but to-day this nucleus has been practically exterminated. The Jew has taken its place. Just as it is impossible for the Russian, on his own, to shake off the Jewish yoke so, too, it is impossible for the Jew to keep this mighty State in existence for any lengthy period of time. He himself is by no means an organising element, but rather a ferment of decomposition. This colossal empire in the East is ripe for dissolution, and the end of the Jewish domination in Russia will also be the end of Russia as a State.”

page 744-745: “It must not be forgotten that the international Jew, who is to-day absolute master in Russia, does not look upon Germany as an ally, but as a State condemned to the same doom as Russia itself.”

page 745: “Only a bourgeois simpleton could imagine that the Bolshevist danger has been overcome. In his superficial way of thinking he does not suspect that here we are dealing with a phenomenon that is due to an urge of the blood, namely, the aspiration of the Jewish people to become the despots of the world.”

“In Russian Bolshevism we must recognise the kind of attempt which is being made by the Jew in the twentieth century to secure dominion over the world.”

page 746: “The struggle against the Jewish Bolshevisation of the world demands that we should declare our position towards Soviet Russia.”

page 747: “Do these people holding völkisch views believe that a policy which is recommended and acclaimed by the Marxist international press can benefit the German people? Since when do they fight with weapons provided by the Jew?”

The Track of The Jew Through The Ages by Alfred Rosenberg, former Reichsleiter and former chief of Germany’s foreign affairs office (page 38, 38-39, 96, 119, 121, 135, 138, 140-142, 143, 166)

(https://archive.org/details/thetrackofthejewthroughtheagesalfredrosenberg_202004/mode/2up)

page 38: “The communist ideas lay formed already long before Marx, but the clever Jew was able to bind them together and force them into a rigid form. There will be more to say about the Jewish mind and the will as the centre of the Jewish character, here may be emphasised just this quality that firmly rejects everything else, exactly like a Talmud. With the same doctrinaire infallibility as the great synagogue after Ezra, Marx and Lassalle swore on their manifesto.”

page 38-39: “This spirit which leads the troops of anarchy diplomatically and brutally at the same time, conscious of its goal, is the religious, economic, political and national spirit of fundamental intolerance that has developed from a racial foundation; it knows only universalism of religion (that is, the rule of the Jewish god), Communism (that is, slave states), world revolution (civil war in all forms) and the internationalism of all Jews (that is, their worldrule). That is the spirit of unrestrained and unscrupulous rapacity: the black, red and golden International are the dreams ofthe Jewish "philosophers" from Ezra, Ezekiel and Nehemiah to Marx, Rothschild and Trotsky.”

page 96: “The Jews in Russia should have not hated the Russian people but only Tsarism, for the Russian himself did not suffer less, indeed more than the Jew, under the earlier regime, and he reached out a brotherly hand to the latter too immediately after the Revolution. But the Jewish government in Moscow that had gained power through complete unscrupulousness persecuted everything Russian and tried to eliminate it root and branch.”

page 119: “That even here the Jews stood, and stand, in the very first rank hardly needs to be emphasised again, for never has the worker been so openly abused as by Jewish intellectuals such as Trotsky, Bela Kun, Levine and their innumerable racial comrades. The workers can thank their Jewish saint, Karl Marx, that he—whether consciously or instinctively must remain an open question—has got them into this soup which they have to deal with today—and tomorrow.”

page 121: “These detached members have now founded other battle organisations or used other associations for this purpose: the Alliance Universelle Israelite, Freemasonry, the International, the Anglo-Jewish Association, and many more. These different storm-troops often fight against one another with one insisting on its long preserved organisation, the other considering the old costume as suitable and wearing, instead of the caftan, a tailcoat, and carrying before its nose the Communist Manifesto instead of the Talmud. They march separately but all strike united against European society. Everything that undermines it is constantly promoted by all of Jewry.”

page 135, chapter 19: “The Jewish-Russian Revolution!”

page 138: “Through the demagogy and unscrupulousness of Trotsky and Zinoviev Bolshevism became a predominantly Jewish undertaking. That Russian Bolshevism was, and is, such cannot be doubted. From 1917 to January 1918, 1 travelled from Petersburg to the Crimea and must state (therein I can exclude much as coincidental) that where Bolsheviks emerged, in universities, street meetings, workers' councils, 90 out of 100 were Jews. Besides, I have met them in the Crimea (the Crimea was occupied by them), in military hospitals, with the newspaper Pravda (the Bolshevist organ) under their arms, and many items of news revealed hardly anything but Jewish forces of subversion.”

page 140-142: “It is also characteristic that in the last sessions of the Preparliament that had been formed not a single Russian spoke on the side of the opposition but, without exception, Jews. With that the victory of the Bolsheviks was decided and now there was no restraint to the Jews: they let their visor fall and established an almost purely Jewish Russian government. Lenin was almost the only non-Jew among the People's Commissioners, as it were the Russian advertisement for the Jewish undertaking; in his character, however, doubtless the strongest. Who were the others? I give here the names that demonstrate quite clearly the henceforth undeniable Jewish rule. War and External Affairs Commissioner was the already mentioned Bronstein (Trotsky), the soul of the Red Terror; Commissioner for Culture Lunacharsky, Commissioner for Trade Bronsky, Commissioner for Justice Steinberg, Commissioner for the Control of the Counter-revolution the monster Moses Uritsky. In his investigation chamber in the infamous Gorochovaja No.2, thousands were brought and killed without a trial. (He was later shot). Commander-in-chief of all armies, after the very great disgrace of Krykenlo, was the Jew Posern. Head of the Petersburg Workers' and Soldiers' Council Zinoviev, of the Moscow Workers' and Soldiers' Council Smidovich, of the Kharkov Rosenfeld (Kamenev); the Brest-Litovsk peace delegation consisted of Bronstein (Trotsky), Joffe, Karakhan (Armenian), and was Jewish up to the typist. The first political courier to London (he indeed brought glad tidings to his bloodbrothers) was the Jew Mr. Holtzmann, and as representatives of the Soviet government in all countries Jews sprang up like mushrooms after the rain. In Bern the "Russian" ambassador was called Shklovsky (he was dismissed along with his entire staff), in Christiania Beitler, in Stockholm Vorovsky, and to Berlin was delegated the sufficiently well-known Joffe. The later negotiations on the supplementary agreements of Brest-Litovsk were led, on the "Russian" side, by the above-mentioned Vorovsky, who had around twelve Jews and Jewesses and two or three Latvians subordinate to him. In addition to all these were the major agitators of the Bolshevist newspapers, provincial commissioners and other high notables. I shall name the most important Jewish leaders: Martow (pseudonym of Zederbaum), Gussev (Drapkin), Sukhanov (Gimmer), Sagersky (Krachmann), Bogdanov (Silberstein), Gorev (Goldmann), Volodarsky (Cohen), Sverdlov (Head of the Penal Council), Kamkov (Katz), Mieskovsky (Goldberg), Riazanov (Goldenbach), Martinov (Simbar), Chernomorsky (Chernomordkin), Piatnitsky (Sewin), Abramovich (Rein), Solntsev (Bleichmann), Sviesdich (Vonstein), Litvinov (Finkelstein, the peace negotiator with the Entente), Maklakovsky (Rosenblum), Lapinsky (Lowensohn), Bobrov (Nathanson), Axelrod (orthodox, was "active" also in Munich), Garin (Carfeld), Glasunev (Schultze), Mrs. Lebedev (Simon), Kamensky (Hoffmann), Naut (Ginzburg), Sagorsky (Krajmalnik), Iagoev (Goldmann), Vladimirov (Feldmann), Bunakov (Fundamenski), Larin (Lurrje), etc. In the banks later there sat only Jews and often twenty-year old Jewish youths directed entire departments in the ministries. Anyone whom emergency compelled to go there was met by men with Russian names and Jewish faces? There have been many personal changes but the principle of selection has always remained the same: to secure for the Jew unconditional influence and to call in Russians and Latvians (the most important military supports of the Soviet) only to a small degree.”

page 143: “The workers and soldiers were pushed to such an degree that there was no return for them any more, they became the will-less creatures of the tenacious Jewish rule which had burned all bridges behind it. The real core of the Red Army was definitely reliable, the other recruits were held under a frightful discipline.”

page 166: “The young Jews stand mostly in the camp of Artistic Bolshevism, of Futurism.”

Nikita Khrushchev, former Prime Minister of the Soviet Union: “Half the members of the Presidium have Jewish wives.”
(https://time.com/archive/6800774/russia-correction-by-khrushchev/#:~:text=Khrushchev%20added%3A%20%E2%80%9CHalf%20the%20members%20of%20the%20Presidium%20have%20Jewish%20wives.%E2%80%9D)

(https://archive.ph/V4pyX#selection-667.424-667.496:~:text=Khrushchev%20added%3A%20%E2%80%9CHalf%20the%20members%20of%20the%20Presidium%20have%20Jewish%20wives.%E2%80%9D)

(https://www.jta.org/archive/half-the-members-of-soviet-presidium-have-jewish-wives-khrushchev-says)

(https://archive.ph/uFNQn)

Dan, a man without youth by Dan Roman – Dan Sacele, Romanian escapee (page VI, 11, 12, 35, 39, 46, 52, 53, 60, 66, 67, 70, 72, 95-96, 117, 127, 135-136, 157, 161-162, 162, 163, 164, 170, 175, 179, 183, 184, 192, 213, 215-216, 226, 248, 263-264, 270, 271, 272, 291, 294, 297, 297-298, 322, 323, 344, 359, 361, 364, 375-376, 377, 383, 385, 387, 388)

(https://archive.org/details/danmanwithoutyou00roma/page/162/mode/2up?q=jew)

page VI: “This book is primarily my experience of almost two decade in the Zionist-Communist prisons, forced labor camps and extermination places in Romania.”

page 11: “One has to breathe, to work, to eat, to sleep, to live day after day under Zionist-Bolshevik terror to see what kind of society is that so called ‘Communist’ society.”

page 12: “But since the Zionist-Bolsheviks installed their terrifying regime and made stables and warehouses from churches, the young generation especially was raised in hate and taught the so called ‘class struggle,’ the philosophy of Karl Marx.”

page 35: “The names of streets, villages, parks and even cities were replaced with Zionist-Communist names. Each town in Romania had to have streets and parks with names like Lenin, Stalin, Karl Marx, Molotov, Roza Luxembourg, Engels, Bela Kuhn, etc.”

page 39: “Behind this Satanic pseudo-philosophy is the most powerful international Zionist organization, the anti- Christians. Carmen asked, ‘Are you trying to tell me that communism is not a Russian ideology?’ ‘Exactly! There is no Russian communism. The Russian people are slaves in their own country, as the Romanians, the Bulgarians and all the Eastern European peoples are. They were sold out by that powerful organization I was talking about, in 1917. The Eastern European countries were sold out by the same organization long before World War II ended,’ Dan explained bitterly. ‘There was not a Russian revolution in 1917, which ousted the Tsar and gave the power to the working class, as we learned in school?’ asked Carmen, a little vexed. ‘Not at all! It was a conspiracy of Zionist organization which sent 275 anti-Christians from New York under Lew Bronstein's -alias Leon Trotsky- command, to take over the power from the hands of Kerensky who that time was the Prime Minister of Russia.’

page 46: “The Zionist-Communists, in order to destroy the Christian traditions, changed the duration and timing of school vacations and they obliged the people to work on Christmas, Easter, Whitsuntide and all former religious holidays.”

page 52: “The Zionist-Communist government issued a decree forbidding altogether the Greek- Catholic religion.”

page 53: “The Zionist-Communists used the same tactics they used in USSR to destroy the Orthodox Church as well.”

page 60: “The Americans are wonderful people, and I am as sure as you are that if it depended on them, they would come tomorrow to liberate us from the Zionist-Communist yoke,”

page 66: “I would be very happy to fight with their group, to drive away the Zionist-Bolsheviks from our country and to liberate it from their yoke.”

page 67: “We now belong to the woods, like you and like a lot of other Romanian patriots hunted by the Zionist-Communist regime.”

“And all this because these Zionist-Communists, who ‘govern’ our country now, want to destroy the backbone of Romanian resistance.”

page 70: “The ‘Romanian’ government installed by Bolsheviks and kept in power by the Red Army was incapable of keeping up with Moscow's schedule of nationalization and collectivization of private properties. They changed the entire Romanian society's structure by installing all the Zionists from Romania, Bessarabia, Poland and Soviet Union in powerful government, party and first level executive positions, however.”

page 72: “Besides the destruction of the Christian Church, by direct attack against the leadership and the priests, the Zionist-Communist regime launched an indirect attack against the Christian morality, Christian customs and Christian education.”

page 95-96: “Nothing was ‘unheard of’ under this Zionist-Communist yoke.”

page 117: “A free man! What silly words! Who was free in Romania under the Zionist-Bolshevik yoke?”

page 127: “He knows how much damage, sadness and bloodshed these Zionist-Bolsheviks brought to Romanian people.”

page 135-136: “In Romania before the war, there were only 400 communists in a people of more than 20 million. Some of them were in Moscow either as political refugees or attending communist schools like NKVD (the Russian secret police which trained them as spies). Almost all of them, were Zionists. Immediately after the armistice, they came back with the Red Army. Abraham Januarevin, alias Andrei Vishinsky, was sent by Moscow to form a ‘Romanian’ government. Vishinsky, a former General Prosecutor of the USSR had unlimited power for his task. He formed the "Romanian" government by drawing from this new breed of anti-Christian Zionists trained in Moscow. There were only three Romanians in the new communist government: Dr. Petru Groza, a decrepit lawyer and a former Freemason, who was appointed Prime Minister; his manservant Romulus Zaroni, who didn't know how to read and write, who was named Minister for Agriculture; and Gheorghiu Dej, a half-Gypsy and Prime Secretary of the Romanian Communist Party, became Minister of Industry. None had any power. The most powerful figure of this so called "Romanian" Government was Anna Rabinsohn Pauker, Minister for Foreign Affairs. The daughter of a Rabbi from Moldavia, a Romanian province, Anna Pauker had been a member of the communist party since she was teenager.”

page 157: “The Zionist-Communist Government of Romania wanted to root out over night, 2000 years of Romanian history, and fifteen centuries of Christianity.”

page 161-162: “But as I said before, not all the Jews are Zionists! I am not! Maybe, for that reason, they arrested me, continued Fielderman as if he were talking to himself. I am an old Socialist; I joined that movement when I was a student in Switzerland. The Zionist-Communist regime sent me as Romanian Ambassador to Sweden in Stockholm. A year ago they called me back and named me a Minister in the Romanian Government. But because I was not a Zionist like all the others brought here from Poland, the Soviet Union, Czechoslovakia and other countries, I was arrested, and here I am. When I joined the Socialist movement in Switzerland I believed in that ideology. I was not an opportunist. Now, when I saw how the Zionist-Communists implemented this ideology here, I started talking against the Bolsheviks.”

page 162: “Do you know that Communism, Bolshevism, Menshevism, Socialism and all the other ‘ism’ are nothing more than offspring of Zionism? Zionism created all of them with only one goal in mind: to rule the world. And they will conquer the world through Communism. Believe me, Dan. I know this better than a lot of people!’ ‘Mr. Fielderman, do you want to imply that in Russia the real force behind Communism is Zionism?’ ’I don't imply that. That is the truth! There is no Russian communism!”

page 163: “All of the ‘Russian’ Revolution Leaders were Zionists.”

page 164: “All the secret police bosses were Zionists. Derzin (alias Derzinsky) set up CEKA; Radomilsky (Uritsky) succeeded him. Henrich Yagoda changed CEKA's name to NKVD, and Nicolai Yeskov (Yesov) came after him. And now, after this barbarian institution changed its name again to KGB, the boss is Lavrenty Bercovich, (alias Lorenzo Beria), a bloodthirsty Zionist. The Bolshevik Politburo is formed only byZionists and this is the powerful nucleus of the Soviet might.”

page 170: “In this case I assume that all the Jews brought to Romania when the Bolsheviks took over my country are Ashkenazi and especially Zionists Jews. Am I right Mr. Fielderman? ‘Of course you are, Dan. As I told you before, Communism, Menshevism, Bolshevism and all the other'-isms' belong to the Zionist ideology: to rule the world. The Zionists created these many groups as they created the secret societies from Illuminism to Freemasonry for disinformation and dissimulation purposes. Communism is nothing else but the same Zionist doctrine with the same goal. All Zionists are communists because through communism they want to achieve one world government. Look here in Romania: 90% of the 'Romanian Government' are Zionists. But they put in front of the people as Prime Minister this decrepit Freemason, a Romanian, but their man, to dissimulate the people. Almost all Zionists in the government changed their names to authentic Romanian ones. For instance, Gershwin became Apostol, Ariel Leibovich, Aurel Braga; Abraham Gutman, Avram Bunaciu; Mehr Kohn, Miron Constantinescu; Lothar Wurtzel, Lotar Radaceanu; and so on. Later on, when they indoctrinate and brainwash enough Romanians, they will replace one by one the Zionists in visible positions with these puppets who are brainwashed. But the real force will stay in the Zionists' hands who will actin the shadows, as in the Soviet Union’.”

page 175: “The Zionist-Communist government turned it into a ‘transition’ prison for the Securitate of Bucharest.”

page 179: “That's because the communists want to sentence all former superior officers. That is the order from Moscow! However, not all of them can be made 'war criminals' over night. So the Securitate decided to fabricate some political offence for them. They are implicated in some artificial, fabricated trials, in order to be sentenced and destroyed. I'm sure I don't need to explain to you about the cynical and the inhumane mode in which the Zionist-Communist ideology works!”

page 183: “But summarizing the gifts Roosevelt and Churchill made to International Zionism-Communism and signed at Yalta, one can see that half of the world was swallowed by the Bolshevik Hydra.”

page 184: “Roosevelt and Churchill didn't ask Stalin anything in return for these 'presents' they gave to international Zionism-Communism free of charge?”

page 192: “At the Pitesti prison 'our' Zionists are implementing the psycopolitics of Beria, Dr. Levin, Makarenko, and other 'Russian' Zionist-Communists, destroying and degrading the flower of our youth in the Universities.”

page 213: “For two reasons Dan: One, because they are against religion in general. and against Christianity and Islam in particular; and second, because the Legion was founded just after the Zionism-Bolshevism took over Russia, with the goal to prevent this evil from spreading into Romania.”

page 215-216: “You will see pretty soon that all, or almost all of the Zionists from our government, public institutions, army, etc. will be replaced with. Romanians indoctrinated with the Bolshevik ideology. They don't want people to realize that Communism and Zionism is the same thing. They try to fool the peoples with brazen propaganda that Communism is against Zionism. For this aim they employ a famous Jew, who for one reason or another lost Zionist support, and they turned him into a communist martyr. The best illustration is the persecution and exile of Lew Davidovich Bronstein, alias Leon Trotzky, who is portrayed as a suffering Jew, outraged by Stalin. Of course the communist propaganda describes Stalin as a ferocious anti-Semite while never breathing a word that Stalin himself is a Zionist, and his real name is Joseph David Vissarion Djugashvili-Kochba. To say nothing that all the commissars around Stalin, beginning with Kaganovich and finishing with Lavrenty Bercovich, alias Lorenzo Beria, are Zionists.”

page 226: “The power in Romania, like in the USSR is in the hands of the Party Political Bureau, composed only of Zionists.”

page 248: “The pro-communism western propaganda machine bustled about Romanian anti-Semitism without breathing a word that Anna Pauker was replaced by Ioska Broitman, another Zionist who changed his name to Iosif Kishinevski after the name of the city where he had a tailor's shop before the Red Army occupation. His wife Liuba became the first lady and her picture was constantly in the newspapers. The other two excommunicates were replaced by two Zionists with Romanian names.”

page 263-264: “The top management of the Death Canal was comprised of only by Zionists. From Grunberg, the General Director and Ernest Rene, the chief engineer, to Zilinsky the crushing mill engineer, all were Zionists, most of them from USSR and Poland.”

page 270: “Only the Politburo knows. And the Politburo is comprised of Zionists loyal to the Sanhedrin, argued Lucian. ‘No, you're wrong. The Politburo is also comprised of Zionists who remained loyal to Stalin. Do you think that the real Stalin could be dead’?”

page 271: “You'll see that at the same time of Stalin's demise will also follow a fall from power for Beria, Kaganovich, Molotov and all who were on his side. Then International Zionism will make a great deal of noise and propaganda that the Bolshevik regime is anti-Semitic,”

page 272: “It was like a sweet reward for everything he had done to save MAN from the clutches of that Zionist-Communist hydra.”

page 291: “But the wrath of the Zionist-Communist regime was against the two Christian organizations: the ‘Archangel Michael's Legion’ for adults, and the ‘Cross Brotherhood’ for children, high school pupils, and university students.”

page 294: “You'll see that the new man in charge of communism will be a Zionist devoted to Baruch M. Bernard and World Super Government, or Great Sanhedrin, if you will...”

page 297: “Baruch Bernard replaced all Politburo members who were on Stalin's side with Zionists faithful to Sanhedrin. The new powerful man in the Kremlin was a Zionist, Solomon Pearlmutter, who changed his name to Nikita Khrushchev.”

page 297-298: “The brother-in-law of Khrushchev, Georgi Maximilianovich Malenk (Malenkov), a Zionist from Ornenburg married to Khrushchev's sister, Rebecca Pearlmutter, became the Premier of USSR. The first Zionist to be executed by Malenkov's order was Beria. He was accused, among other things, of arresting six Zionist doctors in 1952 who allegedly tried to poison Stalin. The six doctors worked under secret orders from the Politburo members faithful to International Zionism. Kruglov, who was Beria's right hand man, aware of everything, took care of the six doctors under arrest, postponed their trial without Beria's knowledge, and after the official death of Stalin, he liberated them. As a reward, the Politburo named Kruglov chief of KGB in Beria's place. Kruglov didn't last too long, because being Beria's right hand man for so many years, the Politburo didn't have enough confidence in Kruglov. He was replaced by a more reliable Zionist, Yury Vladimirovich Ehrenstein alias Yury Andropov. Andropov butchered the Hungarian people in October 1956 when the Hungarians wanted to shake the Zionist yoke. Being a faithful man of the Sanhendrin, and a special protege of Armand Hammer, he later became the number one man in the Kremlin.”

page 322: “I think handcuffs, chains, and barb-wire fences should be pictured on the Rothchilds-Bolshevik Red flag, instead of a sickle and hammer. These would symbolize the truth about Zionism- Communism,”

page 323: “If one of us should have the good fortune to escape from this barbarian yoke, he should inform the Western World of everything that is happening under Zionism-Communism.”

page 344: “They will bethe new leaders of Romanian people as they are in the Soviet Union. They will have the destiny of 22 million slaves in their hands, forcing them to live an animal's existence for the sake and the benefit of the World Conquerors. How long ago did the Zionists plan this conspiracy against humanity? It didn't start with Karl Marx! They have been organizing themselves for centuries to subdue all the peoples on Earth, and all this Marxism, Socialism, Menshevism, Bolshevism, Communism, and so forth are only deceiving steps on their triumphant march to the final goal: ‘Zionism uber Alles’.”

page 359: “At the beginning, the Zionist-Communist coercion created slavery from our people.”

page 361: “Or unless the Zionist-Communists are soon defeated by the will of the Romanian people”

page 364: “They started investigating the ‘crime’ committed by the colonel and Dan, and they ‘discovered’ that the colonel belonged to the ‘Archangel Michael Legion,’ a Christian organization most hated by the Zionist-Communists, and Dan was a former political prisoner.”

page 375-376: “Dan, the American people have been brainwashed by the Zionist-Communist media for more than 50 years. They don't know what is happening in the world. They are sleeping under a mass hypnosis of television, radio, and newspapers, and swallowing their biased news, their lies, and their propaganda. Some of the American people have even lost interest in what is happening elsewhere. How many good American citizens and churchgoing people do you think know that behind communism is the mischievous power of International Zionism? Not even one percent of the American population! The rest are brainwashed about 'Russian' communism. And is that 'Russian' communism not even discussed too often to be on the television screen. They play down the Satanic regime, showing communist life in brighter colors. They talk about communism as if it were nothing else but another alternative to governing a country. They don't breathe a word about the power behind communism. They don't breathe a word about the massacre and the holocaust of the Christians in the communist countries.”

page 377: “The Bolsheviks will replace the Zionists in visible positions with these skunks, brainwashed several years in Moscow. All of them are KGB agents. They did the same thing in Russia, several years after the revolution. The Zionists passed though a country like phantoms, and govern from the shadows. They want to create another artificial wave of anti-Semitic propaganda, as they did in the last years of Stalin's despotism. They will put the Zionists in the shadows, giving them all the power to govern, and they will arrest the non-Zionist Jews, sentencing them to prison. This way they reach two goals: They kick up a shindy about the communists arresting the Jews with all means of propaganda, 'showing' the gullible people of Occident that communism is anti-Semitic. And they coerce the Jews imprisoned to emigrate to Israel. Haven't you noticed that 90 percent of the Jews emigrating to Israel are either Jews imprisoned, to whom the communists gave clemency for this purpose, or Jews who have fallen out of favor for their rapacity?”

page 383: “This war is carried out by the International Zionist organizations through their communist branch. The Zionist organization in America has been selling the Bolsheviks secrets about American weaponry and atomic bombs since the World War II was finished.”

page 385: “The American people know very little about these spying cases, and less of the Zionists' goal of conquering the world through their communist branch.”

page 387: “The Zionists are 99 percent communist party members.”

page 388: “When the American people become intimidated with Soviet superiority in armament, frightened and blackmailed with atomic destruction, and America ripe to be taken over, the Zionists could bring two million people, overnight, from Israel. That's why they are taught English in Israel. However, they don't need to be taught Marxism or communist tactics and methods. As you said, Dan, 99 percent of them are Communist Party members.”

Trotsky and The Jews Behind The Russian Revolution by A Former Russian Commissar (page 12, 13, 18, 23, 25, 31, 33-34, 38, 41, 45, 46, 47, 48, 48-49, 49, 50)

(https://www.scribd.com/document/51564140/28108051-Trotsky-and-the-Jews-Behind-the-Russian-Revolution-by)

page 12: “We are bringing to public attention these and a few other brief notes about Trotsky-Bronstein's early career in order to illuminate his later success as leader of international Jewish Bolshevism. The assertions are made that Marxism in general, and Communism in particular, represent a carefully planned Jewish plot for the complete domination of the world —which assertions have never been satisfactorily disproved.”

page 13: “While the scheming, directing brains of apostate Jewry was concentrated in Paris, yet London was the heart of the financial powers which were seeking to bring about a Jewish dictatorship first over Russia, and later over the entire world.”

page 18: “It becomes evident that Trotsky had almost reached the apex of his career. He had shown the invisible power, backing his subversive activities, that he was capable of organizing Jewish World Bolshevism, and equal to the task of becoming the brains of it.”

page 23: “I have already mentioned that Trotsky-Bronstein had become the editor of the daily Novy Mir in New York, when the Russian revolution of 1917 broke out. Evidence at hand points to the fact that the ruin of Imperial Russia had long been the goal of all International Jewish groups, such as the Zionists, members of the B'nai B'rith, Alliance Israelii Universelle, and other non-Zionist movements. The revolt of the Imperial Duma was, however, a coup of the Zionists.”

page 25: “It would require volumes to reprint the many and varied reports, statements, and documentary evidence showing the hand of International Jewry in the wrecking of Russia.”

“These are facts which have been substantiated by utterances from the leaders of International Jewish-Bolshevik movements, by their financial supporters, and by the Jewish press.”

page 31: “They not only sent their general manager and chairman of the Jewish-Bolshevik Board into Russia, but they also furnished the complete board of directors. These had been chosen for a screen to hide the outspoken Jewish character of Bolshevism.”

page 33-34: “As a result, the majority of the Russian Jews flocked into the ranks of Bolshevism, and Trotsky-Bronstein could find no better allies to whom he could trust the operation of the Soviets. In a short time, Jews found themselves in control of all branches of the new government. Subtly directed by their Jewish executive boards, the Soviets began their activities by demoralizing the army and navy.”

page 38: “Never in my life have I known one such leader who did not brag about his loyalty to Trotsky-Bronstein. And these men were always accompanied by Jewish Commissars whose duty it was to report everything to Trotsky's headquarters.”

page 41: “If the fact that these bands (Trotsky calls they "irregulars") were accompanied by Jewish Political Commissars and units of his all powerful Che-Ka should be insufficient proof that he was personally behind the crimes, we find additional evidence in his life story.”

page 45: “On such occasions, the elite of Trotsky's armies, the backbone of his organization, namely, his Jewish Che-Ka and its special military units of criminal elements were "cleaning" up cities and towns, villages and isolated districts.”

“Trotsky's Jewish Che-Ka immediately engaged itself in ‘strengthening the revolutionary spirit of the proletariat’, an occupation which always called for the execution of numerous ‘hidden’ enemies of the revolution.”

page 46: “These latter activities always included the collection of ‘contributions’. This word has a special meaning in the vernacular of Communism. It means a sum of money payable to Communist authorities, either by individuals or an entire community. The amounts which the Jewish administrators always demanded were far beyond what the people could pay.”

page 47: “It is evident, however, that this is just another attempt to clear Trotsky-Bronstein of his personal responsibility, and for the actions of the Jewish machine he organized to rule the Soviet Union.”

page 48: “The entire vernacular of Bolshevik propaganda was published under his own name; the art and the pictures which his Jewish collaborators used to illustrate his placards and pamphlets, as well as the articles in various "godless" and political magazines and folders - were all carefully designed to incite murder and destruction in the hearts of everybody who failed to cringe in the dust before the scepter of this new Jewish Emperor of Russia.”

page 48-49: “Under the supreme command of Trotsky-Bronstein, and directed subtly by his anti-religious propaganda, the Jewish Che-Ka ruthlessly slaughtered clergymen and their families everywhere.”

page 49: “And we must remember that all the bloodshed and atrocities which occurred in these north west districts were the direct work of Trotsky's Jewish Che-Ka!”

page 50: “A few seconds later, priest and parishioners were rolling in the sand, riddled by the bullets of the Jewish Che-Ka.”

The Jews in Soviet Russia (I, II) by Avrham Yarmolinsky, Jewish Author and Translator (page 554, 33, 35, 37, 46)

(https://archive.org/details/the-jews-in-soviet-russia)

page 554: “From the beginning of the Revolution the younger and better-educated element took advantage of the opportunity to enter the field of Government service, newly-open to the Jew since the Revolution. Many non-Jewish intellectuals declined at first to serve in Soviet offices, and the old time bureaucrats were undesirable. The Jews, therefore, filled many positions.”

page 33: “The Bolshevik Revolution has emancipated the Jews as individuals, and-what is much more—as a group capable of developing a full national life. To this extent it has been a twofold gain, greater perhaps than the gain of the French Revolution to West European Jewry.”

page 35: “The Communists regard Jewish territorial autonomy as a means of serving the ‘current interests’ of the Bolshevik Revolution, as a milestone on the road to Communism to be traveled by the Jewish masses.”

page 37: “There has been a considerable penetration of the ranks of Jewry by Communism, and Jewry in turn has come to wield a considerable power in the Communist Party. At the outbreak of the Bolshevik Revolution there were groups of active Jewish Communists in Great Russia, chiefly in Moscow and Petrograd (now Leningrad).”

“Since the new order in Russia is based on the dictatorship of the proletariat (in effect, the rule of the Communist Party), such Jewish leadership as functions prominently at present is Communist. Within the Party there has been, since 1918, a network of so-called Jewish Sections, just as there are agencies in charge of work among other national minorities. They do not constitute an independent organization like the old Bund, nor do they include all the Jews in the Party. They are part of the general machinery of propaganda, the membership consisting of men and women assigned to carry out the decisions of the Party which particularly concern the Jewish masses. In practice, the Jewish Sections are to a certain extent free to act on their own initiative. They have the decisive voice in Jewish affairs.”

page 46: “The social upheaval was far less destructive to Jewish literature than it was to Russian, since the Yiddish authors had always written not for the doomed middle class, but for the common people.”

Pioneers of the Russian Revolution (page 35-36, 228, 228-229, 229, 232, 249, 250, 251, 252, 254, 255, 256, 259, 261, 262, 269, 275)

(https://ia601602.us.archive.org/23/items/pioneersofrussia00rapprich/pioneersofrussia00rapprich.pdf)

page 35-36: “The Jews, for instance, whom the French Revolution emancipated, contributed to the overthrow of the old regime individually but not collectively, whilst in Russia they have been collectively responsible for the overthrow, and have largely contributed to the triumph of Democracy over Autocracy, as will be shown in one of the later chapters.”

page 228, Chapter 9: “The Jews as Pioneers of the Russian Revolution”

“Among the ethnic groups whose discontent and opposition to Tsardom had necessarily reached vast proportions, and who largely contributed to the downfall of autocracy, is that of the Jews. To a greater degree than the Poles, the Letts or Finns, or, indeed, any other ethnic group in the vast Empire of the Romanovs, they have been the artisans of the Revolution of 1917. The martyrology of the so-called foreign races in Russia, who, one must admit, have all been compelled to bring their holocausts to the Moloch Tsardom, cannot be compared to that of the Jews.”

page 228-229: “It was but natural that the Jews should take a prominent part in the movement of Russian liberation. When Professor Errera wrote that few Jews could be found among the revolutionaries in Russia, he was absolutely wrong.”

page 229: “On the contrary, I maintain that not only have the Jews of Russia good and valid reasons to be on the side of the revolution, but that, in reality, they have contributed individually and collectively, as an ethnic and religious group, to the movement of emancipation in Russia and to the triumph of democracy.”

page 232: “He is always—I am speaking of the real Jew, not of the Aryanised Jew—on the side of the proletariat and Labour as opposed to Capital, because Capital has made a slave of Labour. It makes no difference to the Jew—the Jew who is inspired by the teaching of the Prophets—whether this capitalist be Christian or Jewish. Now, in Russia, the Jews have been on the side of the enemies of Tsardom for various reasons, political, economic, religious and humanitarian.”

page 249: “It is no exaggeration to say that the small, even insignificant, amount of freedom obtained by the Russian Liberals in 1905 and 1906 was largely due to the efforts of the Jews.”

page 250: “The heroism of the members of the Bund not only stupefied the reactionaries, but also served as a model to the fighters for freedom, the pioneers of the Russian Revolution. There was no political organisation in the vast Empire that was not influenced by Jews or directed by them. The Social Democratic, the Socialist Revolutionary Parties, the Polish Socialist Party, all counted Jews among their leaders. Plehve was, perhaps, right when he said that the struggle for political emancipation in Russia and the Jewish question were practically identical.”

page 251: “The Jewish intelligenzia assimilated itself with the Russian intelligenzia during the seventies, just as the Jewish proletariat was destined to make common cause with the Russian proletariat later on. Thus, the revolutionary movement—that is, the movement for freedom and equality—has counted many Jews among its adherents for the last forty years. The names of Zoundelevitsh, Mlodetsky, Viteniberg, Kogan-Bernstein, and above all, Gershouni, are well known and honoured among the pioneers of freedom.”

page 252: “The members of the Bund have never hesitated to show an example of self-sacrifice to the fighters for freedom. They indeed deserve the appellation of pioneers of the Russian Revolution. They have suffered and bled upon the altar of Russian freedom, and have fought heroically for their Jewish brethren. They were sent to prison, the mines and Siberia; indeed, the victims of this revolutionary party are proportionately greater than those of other social democratic parties. The Jewish revolutionaries, holocausts devoured by Moloch Tsardom, are legion; they have written with their heart's blood the history of the Russian struggle for freedom.”

“The following is the per centage of these prisoners according to their nationality: 53.9 per cent. Jews, 26.4 per cent. Russians, 10.4 per cent. Poles, 5.9 per cent. Georgians, 1.5. percent. Esthonians, Letts and Lithuanians, and 1.9 per cent, other nationalities. As for the women, 64.3 per cent, were Jewesses. Plehve maintained that 80 per cent, of the revolutionaries in Russia were Jews.”

page 254: “Thus the Jews of Russia have truly been among the pioneers of the Russian Revolution and shared with their fellow citizens their anxiety to shake off the yoke of Tsardom.”

page 255: “This ethnic or religious group—I am not now discussing the question whether the Jews are a nation or a religious community—could not but be an opponent of Tsardom and autocracy.”

“For, apart from the political, religious and economic causes which threw the Jews of Russia into the arms of the Revolution and made thousands of them, men and women, sacrifice their lives upon the altar of liberty, face prison, exile, Schluesselburg, solitary confinement, Siberia, the mines and death, there were other reasons for their attitude. They are to be found in the revolutionary spirit inherent in the Jew.”

page 256: “The Jew, therefore, who desires a return to the past, who ignores the laws of evolution and progress, and the steps his own race has made in advance of other nations by throwing off the shackles of narrow nationalism in the great march towards the true goal of humanity, when all men will be brothers, when there will be no difference between classes, tribes, nations and peoples—in a word, the march towards the great and glorious ideal of a ‘confraternity of men’ instead of the empty, meaningless and contradictory conception of a ‘Society of Nations’—that Jew is unfaithful to the spirit of Judaism. The Jewish spirit has always yearned for justice, truth and equality: these are the fundamental principles of Israel.”

page 259: “From Isaiah down to Lassalle, the cry for justice and equality has been reiterated by the Jews, but it has always been universal justice, for the cry of a collectivity for justice for itself, is, in reality, not free from selfishness. ‘To hasten the coming of real justice upon earth, to distribute to every one the greatest possible sum of well-being in this world,’ such is part of the mission of Israel.”

page 261: “Judaism told its followers that man is a slave of God but not a slave of slaves; i.e. that all men should be equal.”

page 262: “The Russian Jews have thus been among the principal opponents of Tsardom, and have swelled the ranks of the pioneers of the Revolution, for political, religious, economic and psychological reasons.”

page 269: “Russian Jews, who may claim the title of pioneers of the Russian Revolution, who have largely contributed to its triumph and to the overthrow of autocracy, could not belie their attitude of the past.”

page 275: “The Russian Jews, the pioneers of the Revolution, who have been suffering and fighting for freedom and justice against Tsardom and oppression, could not do otherwise.”

Insanity Fair (page 110)

(https://archive.org/details/InsanityFair_398/mode/2up)

page 110: “The censorship department, and that means the whole machine for controlling the home and muzzling the foreign press, was entirely staffed by Jews, and this was a thing that puzzled me more than anything else in Moscow. There seemed not to be a single non-Jewish official in the whole outfit, and they were just the same Jews as you met in New York, Berlin, Vienna and Prague—well-manicured, well-fed, dressed with a touch of the dandy.”

Further Reading

The Myth of German Villainy

(https://dn790008.ca.archive.org/0/items/TheMythOfGermanVillainy/The%20Myth%20of%20German%20Villainy.pdf)

The Culture of Critique by Kevin Macdonald, professor of psychology

(https://archive.org/details/thecultureofcritiquekevinmacdonald)

The Protocols of the Learned Elders of Zion

(https://archive.org/details/the-protocols-of-the-learned-elders-of-zion-pdfdrive-1/mode/2up)

Common Sense Issue No. 485, December 15, 1966

(https://www.jstor.org/stable/community.28144695)

200 Years Together by Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, Nobel Prize in Literature Winner

(https://archive.org/details/TwoHundredYearsTogetherByAlexanderSolzhenitsyn/mode/2up)

Jewish Presence in Early Russian Communism

(https://pdfcoffee.com/jewish-presence-in-early-russian-communism-pdf-free.html)

The Jewish Role in the Bolshevik Revolution and Russia's Early Soviet Regime: Assessing the Grim Legacy of Soviet Communism

(https://ihr.org/journal/v14n1p-4_Weber.html)

(https://archive.ph/KN1Lz)

The Rulers of Russia (Third Edition Revised and Enlarged)

(https://www.catholicapologetics.info/apologetics/judaism/The%20Rulers%20of%20Russia%20-%20Fahey,%20Denis,%20C.S.Sp.,%20D.D.,%20D.Ph_.pdf)

Secret Powers Behind Revolution: Freemasonry & Judaism by Léon de Poncins, Journalist and Writer (Chapters: Jews in modern revolutions, Jews and Bolshevism, Jews and Socialism)

(https://pdfcoffee.com/freemasonry-amp-judaism-secret-powers-behind-revolution-pdf-free.html)

Under the Sign of the Scorpion: the Rise and Fall of the Soviet Empire by Jüri Lina, Journalist, Writer and Radio Host

(https://archive.org/details/undersignofscorp0000lina/mode/2up)

The Plot Against The Church

(https://ia601903.us.archive.org/30/items/Pinay-ThePlotAgainstTheChurch1962complete/PINAYMaurice-pseud.-The_Plot_Against_The_Church_1962.pdf)

The Secret Driving Force of Communism

(https://dokumen.pub/the-secret-driving-force-of-communism-1977nbsped.html)

The Secret Behind Communism by David Duke, Former Member of the Louisiana House of Representatives

(https://ia800201.us.archive.org/5/items/TheSecretBehindCommunism_201811/The%20Secret%20Behind%20Communism.pdf)

Conclusion

The final average came out to 58.6% Jewish across the various high-end organizations included in the book, which confirms that a majority of the high-ranking members of the Russian Communist Party from its creation (1898) to the end of Lenin’s leadership (1922), before Joseph Stalin – Dzhugashvili becoming General Secretary and his rise to power, were Jewish.